

A History of Russian Economic Thought

Vincent Barnett

Routledge

Taylor Si Francis Croup LONDON AND NEW YORK

Contents

	Preface Acknowledgements Timeline - key developments in Russian economics and statistics	viii x xi
1	Introduction - analysing the Russian economic mind The general approach adopted 2 Russia and its economists 4 Issues in the history of Russian economic thought 12 Conclusion 17	1
2	Prelude - the Russian economic mind before 1870 Western economic theory in Russia 18 Indigenous economic thought 21 Russian economy for Western readers 26 Conclusion 28	18
3	The Russian economic mind under Tsarism, 1870-1890 Classical economics in Russia 31 Historical political economy in Russia 32 Marxist economics in Russia 37 Narodnik economics in Russia 41 Ministers of Finance 42 Conclusion 45	29
4	Socialism and development in late Tsarism, 1890-1913 Legal Marxism 47 National development 59	46

	Conclusion 66	
	Economic theory in late Tsarism, 1890-1913 Mathematical economics 68 Statistical theory 71 Public finance 74 The theory of markets 77 Conclusion 79	68
6	Interregnum - the Russian economic mind at war, 1914-1917 Russian war finance 80 Economic theory in wartime 86 The economics of imperialism 90 Conclusion 92	80
7	The Russian economic mind under Bolshevism, 1917-1929 The consequences of Bolshevik control 94 From War Communism to NEP 99 Agricultural economics in NEP 104 The economics of planning 105 Business cycle analysis 110 Institutional economists on socialism 115 Conclusion 116	93
8	The Russian economic mind under Stalinism, 1929-1940 Intellectual exile 119 Officially sanctioned economic discourse 123 Emigre economists 129 Western economists on the Soviet system 132 Conclusion 133	118
9	Conclusion - evaluating the Russian economic mind The tragedy of Russian economics 136 The currents and themes of Russian economics 137	135
10	Epilogue - the Russian economic mind after 1940 Soviet economics after Stalin 140 The restoration of market forms of control 142	139

vi Contents

Non-Marxian socialism 64

	Contents	vii
Appendix I - the first Russian translations of the works o	f	
Western economists		145
Appendix II - dramatis personae		146
Russian economic theorists 146		
Western economic theorists 148		
Notes		151
Select bibliography		162
Author index		168
Subject index		170