

Democracy Protests
Origins, Features, and Significance

DAWN BRANCATI
Columbia University, New York



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>page</i> x
<i>List of Tables</i>	xiii
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xiv
1 Introduction	1
1.1 <i>What Is a Democracy Protest?</i>	5
1.2 <i>Economic Crises and Democracy</i>	9
1.3 <i>What Are Economic Crises?</i>	11
1.4 <i>Methodological Approach</i>	14
1.5 <i>Plan of the Book</i>	15
2 Characteristics of Democracy Protests	18
2.1 <i>Who Organizes Democracy Protests?</i>	18
2.2 <i>How Big Are They?</i>	23
2.3 <i>How Long Do They Last?</i>	27
2.4 <i>What Do Protesters Want?</i>	28
2.5 <i>What Strategies Do They Use?</i>	35
2.6 <i>Conclusion</i>	37
3 Relating Economic Crises to Democracy	39
3.1 <i>Popular Discontent in Economic Crises</i>	39
3.2 <i>From Economic to Democratic Grievances</i>	47
3.3 <i>Elections in Crisis Periods</i>	49

3.4	<i>Responses to Democracy Protests During Economic Crises</i>	54
3.5	<i>Conclusion</i>	60
4	Analyzing the Rise of Democracy Protests	61
4.1	<i>Objective Indicators</i>	62
4.2	<i>Subjective Indicators</i>	75
4.3	<i>Conclusion</i>	82
5	Analyzing Elections as Trigger Events	84
5.1	<i>Elections</i>	85
5.2	<i>Electoral Fraud</i>	90
5.3	<i>Incumbent Turnover</i>	96
5.4	<i>Margin of Victory</i>	102
5.5	<i>Conclusion</i>	106
6	Historical Trends in Government Responses	107
6.1	<i>Accommodation</i>	107
6.2	<i>Nonviolent Repression</i>	116
6.3	<i>Violent Repression</i>	121
6.4	<i>No Response</i>	124
6.5	<i>Conclusion</i>	126
7	Analyzing Political Accommodation	127
7.1	<i>Sizing Up Protests</i>	128
7.2	<i>Putting Size to the Test</i>	133
7.3	<i>Threats from Other Angles</i>	138
7.4	<i>Conclusion</i>	143
8	Historical Trends in Democratization	144
8.1	<i>Democratization</i>	145
8.2	<i>Autocratization</i>	156
8.3	<i>Conclusion</i>	158
9	Analyzing Democratization	159
9.1	<i>The Size of Democratization</i>	160
9.2	<i>Size Matters to Democratization</i>	161
9.3	<i>Even More Threats</i>	167
9.4	<i>Conclusion</i>	174

10 Conclusion	176
Appendix: Data and Measures	182
<i>References</i>	193
<i>Index</i>	206