

# ***The Transatlantic Allies and the Changing Middle East***

*Philip H. Gordon*

*Adelphi Paper 322*

*Philip H. Gordon*

The Transatlantic  
Allies and the  
Changing  
Middle East

***Adelphi Paper 322***

Forschungsstelle für  
Sicherheitspolitik und  
Konfliktanalyse  
ETH-Zentrum  
8092 Zurich

- 5 **Glossary**
- 7 **Introduction**
- 15 **Chapter 1 Europe's Growing Assertiveness in the Peace Process**
- *From Convergence to Divergence: Europe Reasserts Itself 19*
- 23 **Chapter 2 How and Why the Allies Differ on the Peace Process**
- *Policy Differences between the US and Europe 23*
  - *Why do the US and Europe Disagree? 29*
  - *Europe's Own Divisions 32*
  - *Should Europe Play a Greater Role? 37*
  - *Can the US-European Gaps be Bridged? 40*
- 45 **Chapter 3 The Evolution of Transatlantic Divergence in the Gulf**
- *Front Cooperation to Divergence: Differences over Dual Containment 48*

53	<b>Chapter 4 How and Why the Allies Differ over the Gulf</b>
	• <i>Policy Differences in the Gulf</i> 53
	• <i>Why do the US and Europe Differ over the Gulf?</i> 60
	• <i>Prospects and Strategies for Rapprochement in the Gulf</i> 68
73	<b>Conclusion Coordinating Western Policy</b>
83	<b>Notes</b>