A Global History of Divided Cities

SEGREGATION

Carl H. Nightingale

> The University of Chicago Press Chicago and London

Contents

Acknowledgments xi Introduction 1

PART ONE: ANCESTRIES

SEVENTY CENTURIES OF CITY-SPLITTING 19
 Before Race Mattered 19
 The Long Shadow of the Ziggurat 20
 Segregating Strangers 27
 Scapegoat Ghettos 32
 Quarters for Classes, Crafts, Clans, Castes, and the Sexes 39
 Ancient and Medieval Legacies 44

PART TWO: COLOR AND RACE COME TO THE CITY

2	WHITE TOWN/BLACK TOWN 47
	Governor Pitt's Madras 47
	The Rise and Fall of American (and South African) Segregation
	in Colonial Times 49
	Eastward Connections 54
	The Cross-Colonial Color Connection 65
	Color before Race 71
3	RACE AND THE LONDON-CALCUTTA CONNECTION 75
	The Modern Way to Split a City 75
	How London Conquered and Divided Calcutta 79
	Race and the Imperial City 83
	The London-Calcutta Sanitation Connection 88
	The West End-White Town Connection 95

London's Calcutta Problem 106

PART THREE: SURGES OF SEGREGATION IN THE COLONIES

- 4 THE STATIONS RAJ 113 Paradoxes of Detachment and Dependence 113 Beyond Calcutta 116 Stations of the Empire 11S "Bring Your Cities and Stations within the Pale of Civilization" 125 Stations for Sale? 129 Beyond India 133
- 5 SEGREGATING THE PACIFIC 135 Incomings and Outgoings 135 Segregating China's Gateways 137 Two Tides in the Pacific 147 Segregating All Oceans 154
- 6 SEGREGATION MANIA 159
 A Call to All Continents 159
 The Germ Theory of Segregation 163
 Segregation Sails East with the Plague 166
 Hunting Rats, Fleas, and Mosquitoes in Africa 172
 The High Tide of Segregation Mania 178
 The Long End of the Craze 1S5
 Legacies of the Mania 190
- 7 THE OUTER LIMITS OF COLONIAL URBANISM 193 Imperial Monuments, Imperial Tombstones 193 French Connections 195 A French Calcutta? 199 Planet Haussmann 203 Splitting Cities, Beaux-Arts Style 209 Sunset at New Delhi 21S A Bitter Epitaph 224

PART FOUR: THE ARCHSEGREGATIONISTS

8 THE MULTIFARIOUS SEGREGATION OF JOHANNESBURG 229
 Archsegregationism and the Wider World 229
 Squaring Race and Civilization 236
 A Keystone of Global Anglo-Saxondom 240
 The Birth of "Separate Development" 244

From Labor Control to "Influx Control" 249 Grandparents of the Group Areas 254

- 9 THE FURIES FLY IN THE SETTLERS* CITY 261 Arrogance and Its Agonies 261 The Intimacies of Race War 264 They Will Buy Us Out of the Country 275 Pandora's Segregationism 284 The Birth Pangs of Nation-State Segregation 290
- 10 CAMOUFLAGING THE COLOR LINE IN CHICAGO 295
 A Subtler Sort of Segregation? 295
 Segregating the United States 296
 Jim-Crowing the Neighborhoods 300
 Segregation by Profiteer, Protective Association, and Pogrom 307
 A Time for Camouflage 317
 The "Iron Ring"? 327
- SEGREGATION AT THE EXTREMES 333
 Split Cities and the Global Cataclysm 333
 Hitler's "Death Boxes" 335
 A New Deal for America's Color Lines 341
 The Sinister Synthesis of Apartheid 358

PART FIVE: FRAGMENTED LEGACIES

12 OUTFLANKING A GLOBAL REVOLUTION 3S3
Age of Liberation, Age of Apocalypse 383
Have Ghettos Gone Global? 387
Postcolonial and Neocolonial City-Splitting 402
A New Century of Settler Segregation? 411

Epilogue: People, the Planet, and Segregated Cities 421 Notes 431 Index 483