

Governance, Management, and Accountability in Secondary Education in Sub-Saharan Africa

Secondary Education in Africa (SEIA)

Africa Region Human Development Department



THE WORLD BANK
Washington, D.C.

c

Contents

Foreword	v
Acknowledgments	vii
Acronyms and Abbreviations	ix
Executive Summary	xi
Resume analytique	xvii
1. Introduction	1
2. International Trends Influencing Secondary Education in Sub-Saharan Africa	7
3. Issues of Governance in Secondary Education in Sub-Saharan Africa	13
4. Management of Secondary Education: Focus on the School	27
5. Accountability	37
6. The Governance and Accountability of Private Schools	47
7. Special Issue: Addressing ICT and Technical Training	51
8. Recommendations	53
APPENDIXES	
A Terms of Reference	65
B Years of Compulsory, Primary, Lower and Upper Secondary Education	67
C Decentralization Matrix	69
Bibliography	71
LIST OF FIGURES	
1. Zambia Ministry of Education	20
2. Botswana Ministry of Education, Department of Secondary Education, Regional Structure	23