

SACRED CAUSES

THE CLASH OF RELIGION AND POLITICS,
FROM THE GREAT WAR TO THE WAR ON TERROR



Michael Burleigh

HARPER  PERENNIAL

NEW YORK • LONDON • TORONTO • SYDNEY • NEW DELHI • AUCKLAND

CONTENTS

PREFACE	xi
1 'Distress of Nations and Perplexity': Europe after the Great War	1
2 The Totalitarian Political Religions	38
3 The Churches in the Age of Dictators	123
4 Apocalypse 1939–1945	214
5 Resistance, Christian Democracy and the Cold War	284
6 The Road to Unfreedom: The Imposition of Communism after 1945	319
7 Time of the Toy Trumpets	345
8 'The Curse of Ulster': The Northern Ireland Troubles c. 1968–2005	373
9 'We Want God, We Want God': The Churches and the Collapse of European Marxist–Leninism 1970–1990	415
10 Cubes, Domes and Death Cults: Europe after 9/11	450
NOTES	485
PICTURE CREDITS	511
SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY	513
INDEX	535