



# Jealousy of Trade

*International Competition  
and the Nation-State in  
Historical Perspective*

Istvan Hont

The Belknap Press of  
Harvard University Press

Cambridge, Massachusetts, and London, England | 2005

---

# Contents

Acknowledgments ix

Abbreviations xiv

## Jealousy of Trade: An Introduction 1

### I Natural Liberty and Global Competition

- 1 The Language of Sociability and Commerce: Samuel Pufendorf and the Theoretical Foundations of the "Four-Stages" Theory 159
- 2 Free Trade and the Economic Limits to National Politics: Neo-Machiavellian Political Economy Reconsidered 185
- 3 The "Rich Country-Poor Country" Debate in the Scottish Enlightenment 267

### II Paradoxes of Reform and Transition

- 4 The Rhapsody of Public Debt: David Hume and Voluntary State Bankruptcy 325
- 5 Adam Smith and the Political Economy of the "Unnatural and Retrograde" Order 354
- 6 Needs and Justice in the *Wealth of Nations* 389

### **III Commercial Nation-State**

- 7 The Permanent Crisis of a Divided Mankind:  
“Nation-State” and “Nationalism” in Historical  
Perspective 447

Index 529