The State of Civil Society in Japan

Edited by
FRANK J. SCHWARTZ
Harvard University

SUSAN J. PHARR
Harvard University

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Contents

Tables and Figures *page* vii

Contributors ix

Preface xiii
Susan Pharr

Introduction: Recognizing Civil Society in Japan **1**
Frank Schwartz

PART I: CONTEXT

What *Is* Civil Society? 23
Frank Schwartz

From Meiji to Heisei: The State and Civil Society in Japan 42
Sheldon Garon

Capitalism and Civil Society in Postwar Japan: Perspectives from Intellectual History 63
Andrew Barshay

PART II: THE ASSOCIATIONAL SPHERE

From Developmentalism to Maturity: Japan's Civil Society Organizations in Comparative Perspective 83
Tsujinaka Yutaka

Molding Japanese Civil Society: State-Structured Incentives and the Patterning of Civil Society 116
Robert Pekkanen

After Aum: Religion and Civil Society in Japan 135
Helen Hardacre

7 State-Society Partnerships in the Japanese Welfare State 154
Margarita Estevez-Abe

PART III: THE NONMARKET ACTIVITIES OF ECONOMIC ACTORS

8 Redefining the Conservative Coalition: Agriculture and Small Business in 1990s Japan 175
Robert Bullock

9 The Death of Unions' Associational Life? Political and Cultural Aspects of Enterprise Unions 195
Suzuki Akira

10, The Struggle for an Independent Consumer Society: Consumer Activism and the State's Response in Postwar Japan 214
Patricia Maclachlan

PART IV: STATE-CIVIL SOCIETY LINKAGES

11 Mobilizing and Demobilizing the Japanese Public Sphere: Mass Media and the Internet in Japan 235
Laurie Freeman

12 A Tale of Two Systems: Prosecuting Corruption in Japan and Italy 257
David Johnson

PART V: GLOBALIZATION AND VALUE CHANGE

13 Trust and Social Intelligence in Japan 281
Yamagishi Toshio

14 Building Global Civil Society from the Outside In? Japanese International Development NGOs, the State, and International Norms 298
Kim Reimann

15 Conclusion: Targeting by an Activist State: Japan as a Civil Society Model 316
Susan Pharr

Bibliography 337

Author Index 376

Subject Index 379