

# Handbook on Class and Social Stratification in China

*Edited by*

Yingjie Guo

*Department of Chinese Studies, School of Languages and Culture, University of Sydney, Australia*

HANDBOOKS OF RESEARCH ON CONTEMPORARY CHINA

*JPT?* **Edward Elgar**  
**PiTi** PUBLISHING

Cheltenham, UK • Northampton, MA, USA

# Contents

<i>List of figures and tables</i>	vii
<i>List of contributors</i>	viii
<i>Preface</i>	xiii
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	xvi
Introduction: class and stratification in the People's Republic of China <i>Yingjie Guo</i>	1
PART I HISTORY	
1 Reconfiguring China's class order after the 1949 Revolution <i>Joel Andreas</i>	21
2 The Cultural Revolution: class, culture and revolution <i>Mobo Gao</i>	44
3 Class and inequality in the post-Mao era <i>Li Chunling</i>	59
PART II DYNAMICS OF SOCIAL STRATIFICATION AND CLASS FORMATION	
4 State power as a determinant of life chances <i>Yingjie Guo</i>	85
5 Cultural politics of class: workers and peasants as historical subjects <i>Wanning Sun</i>	107
6 Women's social mobility in China: marriage and class <i>Song Yu</i>	128
1 Ethnic minority status, class, and the urban labour market <i>Reza Hasmath</i>	142
PART III WELFARE INDEXES	
8 Education, social stratification and class in China <i>Liang Du</i>	161

9	The high school entrance exam and/as class sorter: working class youth and the HSEE in contemporary China <i>T.E. Woronov</i>	178
10	Housing China's inequality <i>Luigi Tomba</i>	197
11	Class, stratification and health inequities in contemporary China <i>Beatriz Carrillo Garcia</i>	213

#### PART IV THE RULING CLASS

12	China's emerging ruling class: power, wealth, and status under market socialism <i>David S.G. Goodman</i>	243
13	China's top leading cadres: more red, expert, or gold? <i>Peng Lu</i>	262

#### PART V MIDDLE CLASSES

14	Transformation of China's socialist brick: reproduction and circulation of ordinary cadres <i>Peng Lu</i>	279
15	The growth of Chinese professionals: a new middle class in the making <i>Zhuoni Zhang and Xiaogang Wu</i>	292
16	China's private entrepreneurs and the Party-state: mutual dependence and political institutionalization <i>Minglu Chen</i>	314

#### PART VI WORKING CLASSES

17	Working class re-formation and de-formation in the PRC <i>Marc Blecher</i>	335
18	China's rural migrant workers and labour politics <i>Jenny Chan and Mark Selden</i>	362
19	A predictable end? China's peasantry as a class, past, present and imagined future <i>Sally Sargeson</i>	383
	<i>Index</i>	407