

THE DEMOCRACY SOURCEBOOK

edited by Robert Dahl, Ian Shapiro, and Jose Antonio Cheibub

The MIT Press
Cambridge, Massachusetts
London, England

Contents

Introduction	IX		
DEFINING DEMOCRACY			
The Social Contract			
Jean-Jacques Rousseau			
Capitalism, Socialism, and Democracy			
Joseph Schumpeter			
Minimalist Conception of Democracy: A Defense	12		
Adam Przeworski			
Democracy and Disagreement	18		
Amy Gutmann and Dennis Thompson			
The Voice of the People	25		
James S. Fishkin			
Denning and Developing Democracy	29		
Larry Diamond			
Participation and Democratic Theory	40		
Carole Pateman			
Polyarchal Democracy	48		
Robert Dahl			
SOURCES OF DEMOCRACY	55		
Political Man: The Social Bases of Politics	56		
Seymour Martin Lipset			
Social Revolutions in the Modern World	65		
Theda Skocpol			
The Impact of Economic Development on Democracy	71		
Rueschemeyer, and John D. Stephens			
		Democracy and the Market: Political and Economic Reforms in Eastern Europe and Latin America	76
		Adam Przeworski	
		Democracy's Third Wave	93
		" Samuel P. Huntington	
		South Africa's Negotiated Transition: Democracy, Opposition, and the New Constitutional Order	99
		Courtney Jung and Ian Shapiro	
		Economic Development and Political Regimes	108
		Adam Przeworski, Michael E. Alvarez, Jose Antonio Cheibub, and Fernando Limongi	
		DEMOCRACY, CULTURE, AND SOCIETY	117
		The Federalist No. 10	118
		James Madison	
		The Federalist No. 14	123
		James Madison	
		The Concept of a Liberal Society	126
		Louis Hartz	
		Pluralism and Social Choice	133
		Nicholas R. Miller	
		Consociational Democracy	142
		Arend Lijphart	
		The Contest of Ideas	147
		Donald Horowitz	
		The State of Democratic Theory	153
		Ian Shapiro	
		Democracy	157
		Robert D. Putnam	
		Modernization, Cultural Change, and the Persistence of Traditional Values	168
		Ronald Inglehart and Wayne E. Baker	

Culture and Democracy	181	PRESIDENTIALISM VERSUS PARLIAMENTARISM	257
Adam Przeworski, Jose Antonio Cheibub, and Fernando Limongi			
DEMOCRACY AND CONSTITUTIONALISM	-191	The Perils of Presidentialism	258
The Federalist No. 23	192	Juan Linz	
Alexander Hamilton		Presidentialism, Multipartyism, and Democracy: The Difficult Combination	266
The Federalist No. 47	193	Scott Mainwaring	
James Madison		Presidents and Assemblies	272
The Federalist No. 48	195	Matthew Soberg Shugart and John Carey	
James Madison		Minority Governments, Deadlock Situations, and the Survival of Presidential Democracies	277
The Federalist No. 62	197	Jose Antonio Cheibub	
James Madison		Minority Governments in Parliamentary Democracies: The Rationality of Nonwinning Cabinet Solutions	284
The Federalist No. 70	199	Kaare Strom	
Alexander Hamilton		Institutional Design, Party Systems, and Governability: Differentiating the Presidential Regimes of Latin America	296
The Federalist No. 78	201	Joe Foweraker	
Alexander Hamilton		Presidential Power, Legislative Organization, and Party Behavior in Brazil	304
Madisonian Democracy	207	Argelina Cheibub Figueiredo and Fernando Limongi	
Robert Dahl		REPRESENTATION	311
A Bill of Rights for Britain	217	Representative Government	312
Ronald Dworkin		John Stuart Mill	
A Rights-Based Critique of Constitutional Rights	221	On Elections	315
Jeremy Waldron		Marquis de Condorcet	
The Political Origins of Judicial Empowerment through Constitutionalization: Lessons from Four Constitutional Revolutions	232	Liberalism against Populism	317
Ran Hirschl		William H. Riker	
Decision Making in a Democracy: The Supreme Court as a National Policymaker	246		
Robert Dahl			
Democratic Justice	252		
Ian Shapiro			

Saving Democracy from Political Science	321	Inside Campaign Finance: Myths and Realities	408
Gerry Mackie		Frank J. Sorauf	
Unlikelihood of Condorcet's Paradox in a Large Society	326	DEMOCRACY'S EFFECTS	419
A. S. Tangian		The Economics and Politics of Growth	420
Congruence between Citizens and Policymakers in Two Visions of Liberal Democracy	330	Karl de Schweinitz, Jr.	
John D. Huber and G. Bingham Powell, Jr.		Rent Seeking and Redistribution under Democracy versus Dictatorship	427
The Political Consequences of Electoral Laws	343	Ronald Wintrobe	
Douglas W. Rae		Dictatorship, Democracy, and Development	436
South Africa's Negotiated Transition: Democracy, Opposition, and the New Constitutional Order	350	Mancur Olson	
Courtney Jung and Ian Shapiro		Freedom Favors Development	444
The Representation of Women	354	Amartya Sen	
Anne Phillips		Political Regimes and Economic Growth	447
INTEREST GROUPS	363	Adam Przeworski, Michael E. Alvarez, Jose Antonio Cheibub, and Fernando Limongi	
The Governmental Process: Political Interests and Public Opinion	364	Democracy in America	455
David B. Truman		Alexis de Tocqueville	
The Logic of Collective Action: Public Goods and the Theory of Groups	372	Does Democracy Engender Justice?	459
Mancur Olson		John E. Roemer	
Neo-Pluralism: A Class Analysis of Pluralism I and Pluralism II	381	Facing up to the American Dream: Race, Class, and the Soul of the Nation	463
John F. Manley		Jennifer L. Hochschild	
The Theory of Economic Regulation	393	Beyond Tocqueville, Myrdal, and Hartz: The Multiple Traditions in America	480
George J. Stigler		Rogers M. Smith	
Interest Intermediation and Regime Governability in Contemporary Western Europe and North America	398	DEMOCRACY AND THE GLOBAL ORDER	489
Philippe C. Schmitter		Perpetual Peace	490
		Immanuel Kant	

How Democracy, Interdependence, and International Organizations Create a System for Peace	492
Bruce Russett	
Dirty Pool	497
Donald P. Green, Soo Yeon Kim, and David H. Yoon	
Democracy and Collective Bads	504
Russell Hardin	
Representation and the Democratic Deficit	510
Pippa Norris	
The Transformation of Political Community: Rethinking Democracy in the Context of Globalization	516
David Held	
Appendix	527
Index	535