

Secularism and Muslim Democracy in Turkey

M. Hakan Yavuz

University of Utah

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page</i>	ix	
<i>Abbreviations</i>		xv	
<i>Map</i>	<i>of</i>	<i>Turkey</i>	xvi
Introduction: what is an Islamic party? Is the AKP an Islamic party?		1	
1 Historical and ideological background		14	
2 Political and economic origins of the AKP: opportunity spaces and the backlash of February 28, 1997		45	
3 Ideology, leadership and organization		79	
4 <i>Kabadayi</i> and <i>magdur</i> : Erdogan and Gul		118	
5 Modes of secularism		144	
6 The Kurdish question and the AKP		171	
7 The foreign policy of the AKP		202	
8 The political crisis and the 2007 elections		239	
Conclusion: the end of dual sovereignty and the Creole political language		267	
<i>Bibliography</i>		282	
<i>Index</i>		295	