

**JEWISH BANKERS AND THE HOLY
SEE**

From the Thirteenth to the Seventeenth Century

LEON POLIAKOV

TRANSLATED FROM THE FRENCH BY
MIRIAM KOCHAN

Volume 28

O Routledge

Taylor & Francis Group

LONDON AND NEW YORK

Contents

	<i>page</i>
Preface and Acknowledgments	ix
Part One The Rise of the Jewish Money Trade	i
I The Significance and Basis of the Protection Granted to the Jews by the Holy See	3
II The Doctrine of Usury and the Jews	13
III Preliminary Reflections on the Jewish Money Trade in Italy	36
IV The Rise of Jewish Banking in Italy	53
V The <i>Banchieri</i> and the Holy See	71
Part Two The Techniques of the Jewish Money Trade	83
VI The <i>Banchi</i>	85
VII The <i>Banchieri</i>	112
VIA The Jew in the Italian City	127
Part Three The Decline of the Jewish Money Trade	137
IX Franciscan Propaganda and the First Monti di Pieti: The Expulsions from Naples and the Duchy of Milan	139
X The Jews and the Development of Financial Techniques (Florence)	166

CONTENTS

XI	The Jews and the Evolution of Christian Attitudes (Rome)	175
XII	The Strange Case of Venice	199
Xm	The End of the System of Papal Licences	211
	Conclusion	219
	Appendix: The Epistle of Jacob ben Elijah	234
	Notes	237
	Index	269