VICTOR R. FUCHS

Stanford University, USA

Who Shall Live?

Health, Economics and Social Choice

2nd Expanded Edition



CONTENTS

Introduction to	This Edition	ix
Preface to the F	Expanded Edition (1998)	XXX
Preface to the Paperback Edition (1982) Acknowledgments		xxxvii xli
INTRODUCTION	Health and Economics	3
CHAPTER 1	Problems and Choices	9
	The Problems We Face	9
	The Choices We Must Make	17
CHAPTER 2	Who Shall Live?	30
	The First Year of Life	31
	Three Score and-Ten	39
	The "Weaker" Sex	47
	A Tale of Two States	52
	Summary	54
CHAPTER 3	The Physician: The Captain of the Team	56
	Caring and Curing	64
	"I Can't Get a Doctor"	67
	The "Surgeon Surplus"	70
	Meeting the Challenge	75
CHAPTER 4	The Hospital: The House of Hope	79
	The Central Problem — High Cost	80
	Hospitals Today	\ 82
	Why Are Hospital Costs So High?	92
	How to Keep Hospital Costs from Going Higher	95
CHAPTER 5	Drugs: The Key to Modern Medicine	105
	Drug Manufacturing	107
	Drug Retailing	112
	New Drugs	115

viii Who Shall Live?

	Drugs and 111 Health	119
	Drug Costs	120
	Ethical Problems	124
CHAPTER 6	Paying for Medical Care	127
	The Present System	128
	Who?	132
	What?	134
	How?	136
	HMOs	138
	Concluding Comments	141
CONCLUSION	Health and Social Choice	143
	Review	144
	The Limits of Economics	146
	Recommendations	149
HEALTH, EO	CONOMICS, AND SOCIAL CHOICE	
What Every Philosopher Should Know About Health Economics		155
Poverty and Health; Asking the Right Questions		165
From Bismar	ck to Woodcock: The 'Irrational' Pursuit of	
National	Health Insurance	177
Economics, Values, and Health Care Reform		192
FURTHER T AND HEALT	THOUGHTS ON HEALTH ECONOMICS TH POLICY	
The Future of Health Economics		227
"Provide, Provide": The Economics of Aging		245
Reflections on the Socio-Economic Correlates of Health		265
A Comprehensive Cure: Universal Health Care Vouchers		276
The Dedicated VAT Solution		304
Notes		315
Index		329