

# Adam Smith: Optimist or Pessimist?

A New Problem Concerning the Teleological Basis  
of Commercial Society

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**ASHGATE**

# Contents

Acknowledgements	vii
List of Abbreviations	ix
1 Introduction	1
<b>PART I: SMITH'S OPTIMISM: HIS CASE FOR TELEOLOGY</b>	
2 Teleology'Immanent in Human Nature and Commerce	31
3 Historicized Teleology and Commercial Society as the <i>Telos</i> of History	79
4 Economic and Political Conditions of the Human <i>Telos</i> , or Best Regime	117
<b>PART II: SMITH'S PESSIMISM: HIS CASE AGAINST TELEOLOGY</b>	
5 Smith's Concerns about Commercial Society as the Human <i>Telos</i> , or Best Regime	177
6 Smith's Concerns about Historical and Non-historical Teleology	215
<b>PART III: ADAM SMITH: OPTIMIST OR PESSIMIST?</b>	
7 A Partial Synthesis of Smith's Views	239
8 Conclusion	289
Bibliography	299
Index	317