

NEW FRONTIERS OF SOCIAL POLICY

**ASSETS, LIVELIHOODS,
AND SOCIAL POLICY**

Caroline Moser and
Anis A. Dani, Editors

<i>Foreword</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>About the Editors</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>About the Authors</i>	<i>xv</i>
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>xvii</i>
<i>Abbreviations</i>	<i>xix</i>

PART I. THE CONTEXT

Chapter 1. Asset-Based Social Policy and Public Action in a Polycentric World <i>Anis A. Dani and Caroline Moser</i>	3
Chapter 2. Assets and Livelihoods: A Framework for Asset-Based Social Policy <i>Caroline Moser</i>	43

PART II. MIGRATION AS A LIVELIHOOD AND ASSET ACCUMULATION STRATEGY

Chapter 3. International Migration and Challenges for Social Policy: The Case of Ecuador <i>Anthony Mall</i>	85
Chapter 4. Toward the Sustainable Return of West African Transnational Migrants: What Are the Options? <i>John K. Anarfi and Sara Jdgare</i>	107

Chapter 5.	Public Policies to Support Migrant Workers in Pakistan and the Philippines <i>Farooq Azam</i>	127
Chapter 6.	Transnationalism, Social Reproduction, and Social Policy: International Migration of Care Workers <i>Nicola Yeates</i>	149
PART III. HOUSING AS AN ASSET IN INFORMAL SETTLEMENTS		
Chapter 7.	Building Homes: The Role of Federations " of the Urban Poor <i>David Satterthwaite</i>	171
Chapter 8.	Upgrading Thailand's Urban Settlements: • A Community-Driven Process of Social Development <i>Somsook Boonyabanbha</i>	195
PART IV. THE EROSION OF LIVELIHOODS AND ASSETS IN WEAK STATES		
Chapter 9.	Bitter Harvest: The Social Costs of State Failure in Rural Kenya <i>Paul Francis and Mary Amuyunzu-Nya'mongo</i>	217
Chapter 10.	Youth Gangs as Ontological Assets <i>Dennis Rodgers</i>	237
PART V. ASSET-BASED LIVELIHOODS STRATEGIES AND ECONOMIC EMPOWERMENT		
Chapter 11.	Forest Rights and Asset-Based Livelihoods: Catalyzing Rural Economies and Forest Conservation through Policy Reform and Collective Action <i>Augusta Molttar, Andy White, and Arvind Khare</i>	257

Chapter 12. Microenterprise and Sustainable Livelihoods	279
<i>Vibha Pingle</i>	
Chapter 13. Beyond Sectoral Traps: Creating Wealth for the Poor	299
<i>Deepa Narayan and Soumya Kapoor</i>	
Index	323

BOX

2.1. Definition of the Most Important Capital Assets	50
--	----

FIGURES

1.1. Manifestations of Asset-Based Social Policy	30
2.1. Asset Building Over Time in Guayaquil, Ecuador	64
2.2. Components of Asset-Based Social Policy	65
3.1. Net Migration from Ecuador, 1990-2004	86
3.2. Migrants from Ecuador, by Socioeconomic Status, 2001	88
3.3. Remittances from Ecuadorian Migrants, 1993-2004	91
11.1. Changes in Community Forest Tenure—Now and in the Next Decade	262
11.2. Community Conservation Overlay on Biodiversity in Plant and Bird Distributions	264
12.1. Functionings, Capabilities, Desired Capabilities, and Policy-Defined Desired Capabilities	285
13.1. Overview of the Conceptual Framework	301

TABLES

1.1. The Assets and Livelihoods Nexus	15
1.2. Range of Agents Relevant to Assets and Livelihoods	19
1.3. Asset-Based Social Policy—Implications of the Case Study Chapters	32
2.1. Components of the Jamaican Government's Social Policy	46
2.2. Summary of SL and AB Frameworks in Terms of Concepts, Practice, and Applications	52
2.3. Recent Policy Approaches to Poverty Reduction and Associated Objectives	63
4.1. Human Capital Gained by Surveyed Migrants	119
5.1. Pakistan: Regional Trends of Migration Outflows from Pakistan, 1995-2004	129

5.2.	Philippines: Deployed Overseas Workers by Destination Region, 1998-2004	129
5.3.	Pakistan: Migrant Workers Remittances by Region, • 1997/98-2003/04	138
5.4.	Philippines: Migrant Workers Remittances by Region, 1997/98-2003/04	139
7.1.	Details of the Federations, Support NGOs, and Funds	176
8.1.	Types of Upgrading Project Supported by Baan Mankong	210
8.2.	Kinds of Land Tenure Achieved by the Project	210
9.1.	Reasons for Intergenerational Violence	225