

---

# Psychoanalytic Studies of the Work of Adam Smith

---

Towards a Theory of Moral  
Development and Social Relations

Şule Özler and Paul Gabrinetti

---

# Contents

---

<i>Abbreviations</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	x
1 Introduction	1
2 An intersubjective interpretation of sympathy	10
3 Sympathy, empathy and evidence from developmental psychology	33
4 The impartial spectator, conscience and morality	52
5 The role of the Deity in Smith's moral system	67
6 A known world: An analysis of defenses in Adam Smith's <i>The Theory of Moral Sentiments</i>	77
7 Defenses and morality: Adam Smith, Sigmund Freud and contemporary psychoanalysis	99
8 An evolutionary psychological and adaptive defenses view of relations between markets and morality	120
9 On dependency	136
10 On friendship	156

11	A Jungian interpretation of the place of women in Smith's works	172
12	Conclusions	199
	<i>Index</i>	204