

WHERE ARE THE UNIONS?

WORKERS AND SOCIAL MOVEMENTS
IN LATIN AMERICA, THE MIDDLE EAST
AND EUROPE

edited by Sian Lazar

ZED

Zed Books
London

CONTENTS

Acknowledgements | ix

Introduction. 1
Sian Lazar

PART ONE LABOUR MOVEMENTS, SOCIETY AND THE STATE

- 1 The Egyptian workers' movement: problems of organisation and politics 25
Anne Alexander and Mostafa Bassiouny
- 2 From the grassroots to the presidential palace: Evo Morales and the coca growers' union in Bolivia 44
Thomas Grisaffi
- 3 The labour union movement and 'alternative' culture in Tunisia: the long view of a close relationship 64
Mohamed-Salah Omri

PART TWO IDENTITY AND PRECARITY

- 4 Migrants' struggles? Rethinking citizenship, anti-racism and labour precarity through migration politics in Italy 87
Irene Peano
- 5 The Spanish crisis: from complacency to unrest, from unrest to mobilisation. 107
Salvador Martí i Puig and Marco Aparicio Wilhelmi
- 6 What are the possible strategies for the emergence of a democratic and revolutionary labour movement in Lebanon? . . . 128
Walid Daou

- 7 'To struggle is also to teach': how can teachers and teaching unions further the global fight for another world? 144
Mary Compton

PART THREE RANK AND FILE CHALLENGES TO TRADITIONAL UNIONISM

- 8 'Ungrievable' labour and 'unruly' politics: NGOs, workers' rights, and the 2013–2014 protests in Brazil 167
Lucy McMahon

- 9 The experience of grassroots syndicalism in Greece: workplace restructuring and the role of traditional trade unions in the tertiary sector 187
Aris Anagnostopoulos and Angelos Evangelinidis

- 10 Dilemmas of trade unionism and the movement of the unemployed under neoliberal and progressive regimes in Argentina 209
Virginia Manzano

- 11 From invisible to invincible: the story of the 3 Cosas Campaign 231
Jason Moyer-Lee and Henry Chango Lopez

Afterword: bringing manifestos back in? 251
Peter Waterman

About the contributors | 267

Index | 271