The Economics of FORCED LABOR

The Soviet Gulag

EDITED BY
Paul R. Gregory
and Valery Lazarev

FOREWORD BY

Robert Conquest

HOOVER INSTITUTION PRESSStanford University Stanford, California

Contents

	Foreword	vii
	Robert Conquest	
	Acknowledgments	xiii
	Contributors	XV
1	An Introduction to the Economics of the Gulag Paul Gregory	1
2	Forced Labor in Soviet Industry: The End of the 1930s to the Mid-1950s: An Overview <i>Andrei Sokolov</i>	23
3	The Economy of the OGPU, NKVD, and MVD of the USSR, 1930-1953: The Scale, Structure, and Trends of Development Oleg Khlevnyuk	43
4	The End of the Gulag Aleksei Tikhonov	67
5	Coercion versus Motivation: Forced Labor in Norilsk Leonid Borodkin and Simon Ertz	75
6	Magadan and the Economic History of Dalstroi in the 1930s David Nordlander	105
7	Building Norilsk Simon Ertz	127
8	The White Sea-Baltic Canal Mikhail Morukov	151
9	The Gulag in Karelia: 1929 to 1941 Christopher Joyce	163
10	Conclusions	189
	Valery Lazarev	
	List of Acronyms	199
	Index	203