Handbook of Education in China

Edited by

W. John Morgan
Professor Emeritus, School of Education; Senior Fellow, China Policy Institute, University of Nottingham; Honorary Professor, School of Social Sciences, Cardiff University, UK

Qing Gu
Professor of Education, School of Education; Senior Fellow, China Policy Institute, University of Nottingham, UK

Fengliang Li
Associate Professor of the Economics of Education, Institute of Education, Tsinghua University, People's Republic of China

HANDBOOKS OF RESEARCH ON CONTEMPORARY CHINA

Edward Elgar
PUBLISHING
Cheltenham, UK • Northampton, MA, USA
Contents

List of contributors vii
Preface by Qian Tang xii
List of acronyms xiv
Glossary of Chinese terms xviii

Introduction: education in China 1
W. John Morgan, Qing Gu and Fengliang Li

PART I THE HISTORICAL BACKGROUND

1 The origins of modern Chinese education 15
   Muchu Zhang with Ruth Hayhoe

2 Maoist ideology and education 43
   W. John Morgan

PART II THE CONTEMPORARY CHINESE SYSTEM

3 The structure, governance, and finance of education 61
   Xianan Hu and Fengliang Li

4 Early childhood education 76
   Xin Zhou

5 Primary education 95
   John Chi-Kin Lee and Huan Song

6 Secondary education 118
   Yu Zhang

7 Teacher education 140
   Ping Zhao, Jun Zhou and Qiong Li

8 Universities and higher education 169
   Yuzhuo Cai and Fengqiao Yan

9 Technical and vocational education 194
   Zhiqun Zhao and Xueping Wu
10 Distance education and lifelong learning 218
Fengliang Li, Nianchun Wang and Xianan Hu

PART III PROBLEMS AND POLICIES

11 Citizenship education 241
Wing-Wah Law

12 Educational inequality 264
Yanbi Hong and Yandong Zhao

13 Special and inclusive education 290
Sarah Dauncey

14 Education and minorities 314
Miaoyan Yang

15 Private tutoring 333
Peggy A. Kong, Xiaoran Yu and Xia Zhao

16 Education and the labour market 355
Yongpo Tian and Wenwen Ji

17 The education of migrant workers and their children 375
Litao Lu, Li Yuan and Feng Gao

18 Science, technology, and mathematics education 391
Su Wang

19 Environmental education 417
Qing Tian, Yu Huang, Gerald A. McBeath and Jenifer Huang McBeath

20 Chinese students overseas: choice of destination 442
Dan Liu and W. John Morgan

21 Chinese students overseas: studying and returning 468
Qing Gu and Michele Schweisfurth

PART IV THE SPECIAL ADMINISTRATIVE REGIONS

22 Education in the Macao Special Administrative Region 491
Stephanie W. Lee and Tsz Kit Cheng

23 Education in the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region 517
Kai-ming Cheng

Index 539