## Handbook of Education in China

Edited by

W. John Morgan

Professor Emeritus, School of Education; Senior Fellow, China Policy Institute, University of Nottingham; Honorary Professor, School of Social Sciences, Cardiff University, UK

## Qing Gu

Professor of Education, School of Education; Senior Fellow, China Policy Institute, University of Nottingham, UK

## Fengliang Li

Associate Professor of the Economics of Education, Institute of Education, Tsinghua University, People's Republic of China

HANDBOOKS OF RESEARCH ON CONTEMPORARY CHINA



Cheltenham, UK • Northampton, MA, USA

## Contents

	t of contributors	vii
Preface by Qian Tang		xii
List of acronyms		xiv
Gla	ssary of Chinese terms	xviii
Int	roduction: education in China	1
W.	John Morgan, Qing Gu and Fengliang Li	
PA	RT I THE HISTORICAL BACKGROUND	
1	The origins of modern Chinese education Muchu Zhang with Ruth Hayhoe	15
2	Maoist ideology and education W. John Morgan	43
PA	RT II THE CONTEMPORARY CHINESE SYSTEM	
3	The structure, governance, and finance of education <i>Xianan Hu and Fengliang Li</i>	61
4	Early childhood education Xin Zhou	76
5	Primary education John Chi-Kin Lee and Huan Song	95
6	Secondary education Yu Zhang	118
7	Teacher education Ping Zhao, Jun Zhou and Qiong Li	140
8	Universities and higher education Yuzhuo Cai and Fengqiao Yan	169
9	Technical and vocational education Zhigun Zhao and Xueping Wu	194

vi	Handbook of education in China	
10	Distance education and lifelong learning Fengliang Li, Nianchun Wang and Xianan Hu	218
PA	RT III PROBLEMS AND POLICIES	
11	Citizenship education Wing-Wah Law	241
12	Educational inequality Yanbi Hong and Yandong Zhao	264
13	Special and inclusive education Sarah Dauncey	- 290
14	Education and minorities Miaoyan Yang	314
15	Private tutoring Peggy A. Kong, Xiaoran Yu and Xia Zhao	333
16	Education and the labour market Yongpo Tian and Wenwen Ji	355
17	The education of migrant workers and their children <i>Litao Lu, Li Yuan and Feng Gao</i>	375
18	Science, technology, and mathematics education <i>Su Wang</i>	391
19	Environmental education Qing Tian, Yu Huang, Gerald A. McBeath and Jenifer Huang McBeath	417
20	Chinese students overseas: choice of destination Dan Liu and W. John Morgan	442
21	Chinese students overseas: studying and returning Qing Gu and Michele Schweisfurth	468
PA	RT IV THE SPECIAL ADMINISTRATIVE REGIONS	
22	Education in the Macao Special Administrative Region Stephanie W. Lee and Tsz Kit Cheng	491
23	Education in the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region <i>Kai-ming Cheng</i>	517
Index		539

کنیر