RESPONSIBLE GROWTH FOR THE NEW MILLENNIUM

Integrating Society,

Ecology, and the Economy



CONTENTS

	Foreword vii
	Preface ix
	Acknowledgments xi
	Abbreviations and Acronyms xiii
1	Responsible Growth for the New Millennium 1
	Achieving Responsible Growth 4
	Acting Now to Lay the Foundation for a Sustainable
	Future 6
	Achieving Sustainable Agriculture and Rural Development
	Attaining Sustainable Energy 10
	Realizing Sustainable Water 11
	Sustaining Technology 13
	Sustaining Societies 14
	Creating Stronger Partnerships for a Sustainable World
2	Agriculture and Rural Development—Pillars for Growth
2	in Poor Countries 21
	Worldwide Trade Policy Reform 22
	Enhanced Agricultural Productivity and Competitiveness
	Conclusions 40
3	Trade as an Engine of Responsible Growth 41
	Trade, Growth, and Poverty Reduction 45
	Development and the Promise of the Doha
	Development Agenda 54

Toward a Sustainable Energy Future 75				
Energy's Role in Responsible Growth—the Multiplier Effect				
of Modern Energy 76				
Energy as a Driver of Responsible Growth 79				
Improvements to Energy Efficiency 80				
Energy Consumption—the Downside of Growth?	81			
Energy Pricing and Affordability 82				
Financial Sustainability and Investment Needs	83			
Fiscal Burdens on Cash-Strapped Governments	85			
Four Strategies for Energy 85				
Joint Efforts Needed 89				

Water Resources: Managing Scarcity 91

Necessity of Water Management and Development for Growth					
and Poverty Reduction	93				
Management Challenges	94				
Investment in Infrastructure	96				
Conclusions 105					

Water Supply and Sanitation for Responsible Growth	107	
Water Supply and Sanitation Is a Millennium Priority	110	
Investment Without Reform Will Not Reach the Goals	111	
People Are at the Center of Sustainable Water Supply and Sanitation 112		
Delivering Safe Water and Sanitation Costs Money	113	
Sanitation and Hygiene Require Special Attention	114	
Safe Water Supply Requires Working with Others	115	
A Response to the International Challenge Is Needed	116	
Conclusions 125		
The Environment as a Resource for Development 127		
Pillars for Responsible Growth 128		
Developments Shaping the Environmental Agenda	129	
Conservation of Biodiversity 134		
Global Environmental Challenges and Local Responsible	e	
Growth 135		
Environmental Priorities: One Size Does Not Fit All	138	
Forests: Balancing Conservation and Development	141	
Engaging Multiple Stakeholders 143		
Balancing Preservation and Development 144		
Putting It All Together: A Holistic Approach to Forests and Growth 149		

9 A Socially Balanced Approach to Development What Is Social Development? 152 Social Dynamics and Sustainable Development Key Principles of Social Development 156 The Potential of Social Development—Sustaining Growth 159 Strategic Priorities for Social Development Conclusions 165

Appendix: World Bank Sector Strategies 167

Index: 169