

# **THE CUBAN ECONOMY**

**Edited by Archibald R. M. Ritter**

**University of Pittsburgh Press**

# Contents

Figures and tables ix

Acknowledgments xi

## **I. Economic Performance and the Process of Reform 1**

### **1. The Cuban Economy in the Twenty-first Century**

Recuperation or Relapse? 3

*Archibald R. M. Ritter*

### **2. Economic and Ideological Cycles in Cuba**

Policy and Performance, 1959-2002 25

*Carmelo Mesa-Lago*

## **II. Central International Issues 43**

### **3. Cuban Monetary Policy**

Peso, Dollar, or Euro? 45

*Nicholas Rowe and AnaJulia Yanes Faya*

### **4. Export Processing Zones in Cuba 59**

*Larry Willmore*

## **III. The Agricultural Sector 67**

### **5. Crisis and Reform in Cuba's Sugar Economy 69**

*Brian H. Pollitt*

### **6. Cuban Agriculture in Transition**

The Impacts of Policy Changes on Agricultural  
Production, Food Markets, and Trade 106

*William A. Messina Jr.*

<b>IV. Entrepreneurship and Economic Reform</b>	<b>119</b>
<b>7. The Taxation of Microenterprise</b>	<b>121</b>
<i>Archibald R. M. Ritter</i>	
<b>8. Foreign Investment in Cuba</b>	<b>146</b>
<i>Jorge F. Perez-Lopez</i>	
<b>9. The Cuban Software Industry</b>	<b>172</b>
<i>Luis Casaco</i>	
<b>V. Labor and Society</b>	<b>181</b>
<b>10. The Macroeconomics of Social Security Finance</b>	<b>183</b>
<i>Maria Cristina Sabourirt Jovel</i>	
<b>11. Corruption and the Cuban Transition</b>	<b>195</b>
<i>Jorge F. Perez-Lopez</i>	
<b>12. Human Resources and Development</b>	
What to Do after the Periodo Especial?	<b>218</b>
<i>Francisco Leon</i>	
Contributors	235
Index	239