

New Social Policy Agendas for Europe and Asia

Challenges, Experience, and Lessons

Edited by
Katherine Marshall
Olivier Butzbach

E1

THE WORLD BANK

Contents

Foreword, by Mats Karlsson	xi
Acknowledgments	xv
Abbreviations and Glossary	xvii
Introduction: European Social Policy Lessons: Reflections for East Asia	1
<i>Box I: The ASEM Trust Fund, by Katherine Marshall</i>	13
<i>Box II: European Social Policy Lessons: 12 Theses, by Ian Gough</i>	IS
Part I Frameworks and Models: European and Asian Approaches to Welfare and Social Policy	23
Introduction	25
1 Welfare Regimes in East Asia and Europe Compared, by Ian Gough	27
<i>Box 1.1: Social Policy Priorities in Asia: ASEAN Consultations in 2002, by Tara Karacan</i>	43
2 The Role of Family Obligations in Developed Economies, by Peter Scherer	45
3 How the East Asian Crisis Changed the Social Situation, by Tamar Manuelyan Atinc	55
<i>Box 1.2: Models and Politics for Asian Social Policies, by Francois Godemont</i>	75

4	The East Asian Crisis: Lessons for the Social Policy Agenda, by Katherine Marshall	81
5	Universal Health Insurance in Japan, by Christian Oberlander	87
	<i>Box 1.3: Ten Principles for Sound Social Policy, by Tamar Manuelyan Atinc</i>	101
	<i>Box 1.4: Seminar on European Social Policy and the Asia Crisis, Paris, June 27, 2000</i>	105
Part II	Social Policy and Macroeconomic Management: Challenges Following the East Asian Crisis	107
	Introduction	109
	<i>Box 2.1: Social Policy, Financial Crisis, and Macroeconomic Response, by K. S. Jfomo</i>	111
	<i>Box 2.2: "Globalization Plus": Fostering Truly Integrated Economies, by Robert Wade</i>	113
	<i>Box 2.3: The Great Globalization Debate: Good versus Evil?, by Colin Moynihan</i>	117
6	Linking Macroeconomic and Social Policy: The Irish Experience, by F. Desmond McCarthy	121
7	The Solidarity Alternative: Lessons from a Norwegian Experience, by Jonas Gahr Store	135
	<i>Box 2.4: A Social Agenda in Practice—France, by Jean-Michel Severino</i>	143
	<i>Box 2.5: The "Pact for Italy": An Integrated Strategy toward Growth and Employment, by Olivier Butzbach</i>	145
8	Measuring the Social Effects of Macroeconomic Policy in Denmark, by Thorkil Casse	149
	<i>Box 2.6: Seminar on Social Policy, Poverty Reduction, and the Life Cycle, Amsterdam, October 5-6, 2000</i>	153
	<i>Box 2.7: Seminar on Asian Welfare Policy Responses to the Crash of 1997, Bergen, August 16-18, 2001</i>	157

Part III Policies to Combat Social Exclusion

Introduction

Box 3.1: A Genealogy of Social Capital and New Policy Implications, by Gareth Api Richards 165

- 9 Social Housing Policies in Europe and East Asia, by Soren Villadsen
- 10 Public Policies toward the Urban Poor: Recent European Experience, by Vincent Delbos
- 11 Europe and East Asia Confront Growing Migration, by Dieter Oberndorfer and Uwe Berndt

Box 3.2: Challenges for East Asian Migration Policy, by Dieter Oberndorfer and Uwe Berndt 199

- 12 Gender Equality and Social Policy in Europe and East Asia, by Ann-Charlotte Stahlberg
- 13 Gender, Demography, and Welfare State Restructuring in Japan, by Ito Peng

Box 3.3: Social Exclusion Unit of the United Kingdom Government, by Tara Karacan 235

Box 3.4: The French Health System: Where It Stands and Where It Is Heading, by Louis-Charles Viossat 237

Box 3.5: Seminar on Social Capital, Social Exclusion, and the East Asian Crisis, Manila, November 5-7, 2001 239

Part IV Facing Aging and Providing Social Security

Introduction

Box 4.1: A Brief History of Social Security in Europe, by Frank A. G. den Butter and Udo Kock 247

- 14 Social Security, Economic Growth, and Poverty, by Frank A. G. den Butter and Udo Kock
- 15 Social Security and the Social Safety Net in the Republic of Korea, by Meesook Kim

16	Italy's Pension Reform Process: Where Financial and Political Realities Meet, by Mauro Mare and Giuseppe Pennisi	277
17	Social Insurance for Aging Rural Households: A Comparative Perspective, by Luis Frota	289
18	Social Policy and the Informal Sector, by Jacques Charmes	307
	<i>Box 4.2: Conference on Social Policymaking in Europe and East Asia, Roma /Caserta, February 21-23, 2002</i>	315
Part V	Labor and the Welfare State	319
	Introduction	321
19	A Work-Friendly Welfare State: Lessons from Europe, by Stein Kuhnle, Aksel Hatland, and Sven Hort	325
	<i>Box 5.1: Social Protection and Experience from the Great Depression, by Bernard Gazier and Re'my Herrera</i>	345
20	Youth Unemployment: Challenges and Ideas, by Colin Moynihan with Jacqueline Butler	349
	<i>Box 5.2: How the United Kingdom Has Addressed Youth Unemployment, by Colin Moynihan</i>	359
21	Worker Participation in Europe and East Asia, by Jacques Rojot	363
22	Public Employment Services in Europe and Asia, by Ruud Dorenbos	377
23	Active Labor Market Policies in the Republic of Korea and Europe, by Bernard Gazier and Remy Herrera	405
24	Evaluation and Monitoring of Active Labor Market Policies, by Christine Erhel	419
25	Employment Policies: The Case of Spain, by Eduardo Gonzalez Biedma	439

*Box 5.3: Seminar on Flexibility vs. Security:
Social Policy and the Labor Market in Europe and East Asia,
Seoul, December 2000* 451

*Box 5.4: Seminar on Governance and Social Policy,
Bangkok, October 26-27, 2000* 453

Part VI Moves toward Global Standards

Introduction

*Box 6.1: Social Agenda for the European Union,
by Willem van der Geest* 461

*Box 6.2: The Open Method of Coordination: A New Venture
for European Social Policy, by Luc Tholoniati* 463

**26 Global Social Standards, by Bruno Simma
and Markus Zöckler**

*Box 6.3: Social Dumping versus Wage Competition,
by Frank Westermann* 479

**27 Global Standards: The European Experience
by Gabriella Battaini-Dragoni**

*Box 6.4: The Social Dimension of Regionalism:
An Alternative Approach to Globalization?, by Bob Deacon*

*Box 6.5: Seminar on Social Policies to Cope with
Economic Instability: Lessons from Europe and East Asia,
Brussels, December 6, 2001* 495

Concluding Note: Where Next?

Appendix A: Welfare Regimes in East Asia, by Ian Gough

Appendix B: Social Policies in Europe, by Ian Gough

Select Bibliography

List of Contributors

Index