

COMPARATIVE POLITICS

PRESENT BUNGERS AND METERS OF THE PROPERTY OF

SECOND EDITION

Edited by

JEFFREY KOPSTEIN

University of Toronto

MARK LICHBACH

University of Maryland, College Park



Contents

List of Maps	page xvi
Preface to the Second Edition	xvii
List of Contributors	xix
One. What Is Comparative Politics?	1
Jeffrey Kopstein and Mark Lichbach	
Introduction	1
Comparative Politics and Political Science	2
How Comparativists Practice Their Craft: Concepts and Methods	4
Regime Types	4
Tools of Analysis: Interests, Identities, and Institutions	4
Comparative Politics and Developmental Paths	8
A Changing Field	8
Paths of Development	10
Why Study Comparative Politics?	13
Two. The Framework of Analysis	16
Jeffrey Kopstein and Mark Lichbach	4.
Introduction	16
Global Context	16
Nations and States	17
Globalization and Heterogeneities	18
Local Heterogeneities	19
World-Historical Time and Conflicts among States	21
Domestic Interests, Identities, and Institutions	22
Interests	22
Identities	24
Institutions	26
Institutions as Consequences (of the Global Context) and as	
Causes (of Interests and Identities)	27
Interests and Identities, and the Struggle over Institutions	28

Developmental Paths to the Modern World	29
Comparative-Politics Feedback	32
International-Relations Feedback	33
Our Approach to Comparison	35
Conclusion	36
PART ONE. EARLY DEVELOPERS	
Three. Britain Peter Rutland	39
Introduction	39
The British Model	40
The Long Road from Empire to Europe	41
An Island Nation	41
The End of Empire	42
The Reluctant European	44
Who Are the British? Contested Identities	45
Forging a British Nation	46
The Irish Question	47
British – and Black	49
British Political Institutions	51
The Path to Parliamentary Democracy	51
The House of Commons	52
From Cabinet to Prime Ministerial Government	53
The Electoral System	55
Political Behavior	57
The Dignified Constitution	58
Rival Interests and the Evolution of British Democracy	60
The Rights Tradition	61
The Impact of Industrialization	62
Labour's Rise to Power	64
The Postwar Consensus	65
Thatcher to the Rescue?	66
The Fall of Thatcher	68
The Rise of New Labour	70
Blair's Second Term	72
Conclusion	75
KEY PHASES IN BRITAIN'S DEVELOPMENT	76
BIBLIOGRAPHY	77
IMPORTANT TERMS	77
STUDY QUESTIONS	79
Four. France Arista Maria Cirtautas	81
Introduction	81
The French Model: Continuity, Change, and Ambiguity	82

CONTENTS

From Revolution to Republic	85
The Making of a Social Revolution: Domestic Responses to	
International Conditions	86
In Pursuit of the Republic: Postrevolutionary Identities, Interests,	
and Institutions	92
Contemporary Politics	98
The Interplay of Interests and Identities in the Fifth Republic	98
Institutions of the Fifth Republic	105
Policy Making in the Fifth Republic	109
Conclusion: Current Challenges	112
BIBLIOGRAPHY	117
KEY PHASES IN FRANCE'S DEVELOPMENT	119
IMPORTANT TERMS	119
STUDY QUESTIONS	122
STOP AND COMPARE	125
Early Developers: Britain and France	125
PART TWO. MIDDLE DEVELOPERS	
Five. Germany	131
Andrew C. Gould	
Introduction	131
Origins of a Middle Developer, 100 B.CA.D. 1800	132
Competing Modern States, 1800–1871	133
Unification under Authoritarian Leadership, 1871–1919	136
Democracy and Competitive Capitalism, 1919–1933	138
Nazism in Power, 1933–1945	141
Occupation (1945-1949), Division (1949-1990),	
and Unification (1990-)	142
Interests in Contemporary Germany	143
Identities in Contemporary Germany	146
Institutions in Contemporary Germany	149
Germany's Post-World War II Developmental Path	159
BIBLIOGRAPHY	162
KEY PHASES IN GERMAN POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT	163
IMPORTANT TERMS	164
STUDY OUESTIONS	167
Six. Japan	169
Six. Japan Miranda A. Schreurs	
Introduction	169
The Geography of Japan	170
The Historical Roots of Institutions, Identities, and Interests	170
Tokugawa Japan, 1603-1867	170
The Meiji Era, 1868–1912	172

xii CONTENTS

A Brief Interlude with Democracy: The Taisho Democracy,	
1918–1932	173
Japan as a Military Power and a Colonial Force	174
Occupation of Japan	175
The Japanese Constitution and the Establishment	
of a New Political Order	176
The "Reverse Course" and Japan's Emergence as a Key U.S. Ally	178
Understanding Japan's "Economic Miracle"	179
Opposition to the Conservative Agenda	183
The Politics of Reform	184
Economic Reform	184
Political Reform	186
Carving Out a New International Role and Vision for Japan	
in a Changing Global Order	188
Conclusion	191
BIBLIOGRAPHY	192
KEY PHASES IN JAPAN'S POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT	193
IMPORTANT TERMS	194
STUDY QUESTIONS	195
STOP AND COMPARE	197
Early Developers and Middle Developers	197
Middle Developers: Germany and Japan	197
PART THREE. LATE DEVELOPERS	
Seven. Russia	205
Stephen E. Hanson	
Introduction	205
The Rise and Fall of the USSR	206
From Marx to Lenin	206
From Lenin to Stalin	212
From Stalin to Gorbachev	220
Interests, Identities, and Institutions in Post-Communist Russia	227
The Leninist Legacy and Post-Soviet Interests	227
Yeltsin and the Design of Post-Soviet Institutions	230
The Putin Era	239
Institutions, Interests, and the Search for a New Russian Identity	243
BIBLIOGRAPHY	245
	0.10
KEY PHASES IN RUSSIAN POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT	246
KEY PHASES IN RUSSIAN POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT IMPORTANT TERMS	246 247
IMPORTANT TERMS STUDY QUESTIONS Eight. China	247
IMPORTANT TERMS STUDY QUESTIONS	247 250

CONTENTS xilt

Historical Background	255
Developmental Stages of the Communist Regime	261
The Maoist Period: Totalitarianism	262
Deng Unleashes Reform	269
Jiang Zemin, Hu Jintao, and Neoconservatism	274
Will China Become Democratic?	279
BIBLIOGRAPHY	282
KEY PHASES IN CHINESE POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT	283
IMPORTANT TERMS	284
STUDY QUESTIONS	290
STOP AND COMPARE	291
Early, Middle, and Late Developers	291
Late Developers: Russia and China	291
PART FOUR. EXPERIMENTAL DEVELOPERS	
Nine. Mexico	299
Anthony Gill	
Introduction	299
Historical, Social, and Ideological Origins	301
The Colonial Period	302
From Independence to Revolution	304
Independence and the Era of the Caudillos	304
The Ascendancy of Liberalism	307
The Porfiriato	309
Politics in the Twentieth Century: Revolution and	
Institutionalized Rule	310
The Mexican Revolution	310
The Revolution Institutionalized	312
The Formal Institutional Structure of Mexican	
Politics	316
The Crisis of Corporatism during the Late Twentieth	
Century	317
Origins of the Crisis	318
Political Challenges in the 1980s and 1990s	320
The Political Consequences of Economic Crisis	321
Interests, Identities, and Institutions at the End	
of the Twentieth Century	322
The 2000 Presidential Election and Its	
Aftermath	328
Conclusion	332
BIBLIOGRAPHY	334
KEY PHASES IN MEXICAN DEVELOPMENT	335
IMPORTANT TERMS	337
STUDY QUESTIONS	339

Ten. India	343
Rudra Sil	3-3
Introduction	343
Pre-independence India: Civilization and Empire	343
to Colonialism and Nationalism	345
Civilization and Empire: The Sources of Identity and Unity	343
in South Asia	345
The Encounter with the West: British Colonial Rule, 1757–1947	348
The Rise of Nationalism and the Movement for Independence	
India's "Third Way": Political and Economic Development	352
in the Cold War Era	354
The Making of Ledien Federalism and Contan Parisham Political	355 358
The Making of Indian Federalism and Center-Periphery Relations	336
The Indira Gandhi Era: Populism, Patronage Politics, and the	261
"Emergency"	361
India's "Mixed" Strategy of Economic Development, 1950–1984	364
India Shining? Institutional Dynamics, Resilient Identities,	267
and Evolving Interests in the Post-Cold War Era	367
Stable Institutions and Coalition Politics in the World's	267
Largest Democracy	367
The Evolving Politics of Caste and Religion in Contemporary	373
India	3/3
Economic Liberalization in a Global Age: Achievements,	277
Problems, and Prospects	377
The Diversification of Social Forces: Labor, Women, and	200
Environmental Groups	382
Conclusion	384
KEY PHASES IN INDIAN DEVELOPMENT	386
BIBLIOGRAPHY	387
IMPORTANT TERMS	389
STUDY QUESTIONS	391
Eleven. Iran	395
Vali Nasr	:
Introduction	395
The Global Context and the Rise of the Modern Iranian State	396
The Reza Shah Period and the Beginnings of Development,	330
1921–1941	397
The Democratic Interregnum, 1941–1954	402
Resurrection of the Pahlavi State, 1954–1963	404
Economic Growth and Authoritarianism, 1963–1979	405
The Revolutionary Era, 1979–1988	411
The Post-Khomeini Era, 1988–Present	416
The Presidential Elections of 1997	421
Conclusion	425
·	

BIBLIOGRAPHY	426
KEY PHASES IN IRANIAN DEVELOPMENT	427
IMPORTANT TERMS	427
STUDY QUESTIONS	429
Twelve: South Africa	433
Michael Bratton	
Introduction	433
The Global Historical Context	434
The Path of Development	436
The Apartheid Experiment	438
An Unexpected Transition	441
The Socioeconomic Structure	444
Contemporary Political Identities	446
Contemporary Political Interests	449
Democratic Political Institutions	452
Bureaucratic State Institutions	456
Conclusion: Consolidating Democracy?	459
BIBLIOGRAPHY	462
KEY PHASES IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOUTH AFRICA	463
IMPORTANT TERMS	464
STUDY QUESTIONS	465
STOP AND COMPARE	467
Early Developers, Middle Developers, Late Developers,	
and Experimental Developers	467
Experimental Developers: Mexico, India, Iran, and South Africa	468
Index	471