THE OXFORD INTERNATIONAL ENCYCLOPEDIA OF

LEGAL HISTORY

STANLEY N. KATZ

EDITOR IN CHIEF

VOLUME 1

Abbasid Dynasty-Cicero

OXFORD

UNIVERSITY PRESS

2009

CONTENTS

List of Articles
ix

Preface
xxi

Common Abbreviations Used in This Work
xxv

THE OXFORD INTERNATIONAL ENCYCLOPEDIA OF

LEGAL HISTORY

Topical Outline of Contents
vol. 6, 165

Directory of Contributors
vol. 6, 179

Index of Legal Cases
vol. 6, 199

Index
vol. 6, 215

LIST OF ARTICLES

VOLUME 1

Abbasid Dynasty
Aboriginal Law
Abortion in Hindu Law
Abrogation of Legal Norms (*Naskh)*
Absolutism
Abu Hanifa, al-Nu'man ibn Thabit
Abu Ya'la, Muhammad ibn al-Husayn ibn al-Farra' al-Baghdadi
Abu Yusuf, Ya'qub ibn Ibrahim
Academics
Accessory and Principal in Chinese Law
Accursius, Franciscus
Acknowledgment (Avowal; *Iqrar)*
Adat
Administration, Public Law of
Administrative Agencies
Administrative Decrees of the Political Authorities (*Qanun)*
  The Mamluk Period
  The Ottoman Period
Admiralty
  Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
  United States Law
Adoption
  Ancient Greek Law
  Chinese Law
  English Common Law
  Islamic Law
  Hindu Law
Adultery in Ancient Greek Law
Advocate
  Ancient Athens
  Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
Afghanistan, Islamic Law in
African Law, Sub-Saharan
  The Precolonial Period
  The Colonial Period
  After Independence
Agency
  English Common Law
  Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
  United States Civil Law
Agricultural Contracts and Sharecropping in Islamic Law
Alciati, Andrea
Alcohol and Drugs
  Chinese Law
  Islamic Law
  United States Law
Alternative Dispute Resolution
'Amili, Muhammad ibn Makki al-
Amili, Zayn al-Din ibn 'Ali ibn Ahmad al-
Amnesty in Chinese Law
Ancient Greek Law
  Overview and Historical Survey
  Sources
  The Origins of Ancient Greek Law
  The Archaic Period
  Hellenistic Law
  History of Scholarship
Ancient Near Eastern Law
Anglo-Saxon Law
Ansari, Murtada ibn Muhammad Amin al-
Anthropology and Ancient Greek Law
Antitrust
Appeal
  Chinese Law
  Review in Chinese Law
  English Common Law
Apportionment and Reapportionment
Arab Countries, Islamic Law in
  Overview
  Saudi Arabia
Arabian Peninsula
Arbitration in Ancient Athens
Argentina
Arms, Right to Bear
Arthasastra
Articles of Confederation
Asoka
Assault
Assignment (Assignation)
Assignment (*Hawalah)*
Assizes
Athens
Atmanastushti

Attempt
Austin, John
Australia
Austria
Azo

B

Bailment in English Common Law
Baldus de Ubaldis, Petrus
Balinese Hindu Law
Balkan Peninsula, Islamic Law in the
Baltic Nations
Bangladesh
Banking and Finance in Islamic Law
Bankruptcy
  English Common Law
  United States Commercial Law
Banks and Banking
  English Common Law
  Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
Baqir al-Najafi, Muhammad Hasan ibn Muhammad
Barristers
Bartolus of Saxoferrato
Basil I and the Macedonian Renaissance
Beating and Whipping in Chinese Law
Beccaria, Cesare
Bello, Andres
Bentham, Jeremy
Bermuda
Bhutan
Bihbahani, Muhammad Baqir ibn Muhammad Akmal al-
Bills of Exchange in English Common Law
Bishops and Archbishops
Blackmail
Blackstone, William
Body in Islamic Law
Bracton, Henry de
Brazil
Breach of Contract
  English Common Law
  Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
British Commonwealth
Bude, Guillaume
Burglary in English Common Law
Burma
Business Law
Business Organizations
Byzantium
  Early Byzantium
  Later Byzantium to 1453
  Byzantine Legislation
  Byzantine Jurists

C

Cambodia
Canada
  Canadian Law
  Native Peoples
Cangue, The
Canon Law
  Orthodox Churches
  Protestant Churches
  The Codes of Canon Law (1917 and 1983)
  Courses and Classes
Capacity (*Ahliyya)*
Capital (*Ra's al-mal)*
Capital Cases in Chinese Law
Capital Punishment
  Chinese Law
  English Common Law
  The Muslim World in the Twentieth Century
Caribbean Law
Carpzov, Benedict
Carrara, Francesco
Celsus the Younger
Celtic Law
Censorship
  English Common Law
  Islamic Law
Central American Republics
Central Government in English Common Law
Chancery
Charities
Children
  English Common Law
  Islamic Law
Chile
China, Islamic Law in
Chinese Law, History of
  Shang Dynasty (c. 16th—11th Century B.C.E.)
  Western Zhou Dynasty (c. 1045-771 B.C.E.)
  Eastern Zhou, Spring and Autumn (771—464 B.C.E.)
  Eastern Zhou, Warring States (464-221 B.C.F.), and Qin State and Empire (c. 350-206 B.C.E.)
  Han Empire (206 B.C.E.-220 C.E.)
  Three Kingdoms, Qin, and Southern Dynasties (220-589 C.E.)
  The Northern Dynasties (386-589 C.E.)
  Sui and Tang Dynasties (581-907 C.E.)
  Five Dynasties and Song Dynasty (907-1279 C.E.)
  Liao (937-1125 C.E.) and Qin (1115-1234 C.E.) Empires
  Yuan Dynasty (1279-1368 C.E.)
  Ming Dynasty (1368-1644 C.E.)
  Qing Dynasty (1644-1911 C.E.)
  The Republic, 1911-1949
  People's Republic of China

Hong Kong and Macau
Taiwan
Chinese Law, Sources of
Administrative Codes or Regulations
Penal Codes
Classical (Ritual) Writings
Judicial Precedent
Custom
Guilds
Church and State in English Common Law
Church Councils and Conciliar Canons
Cicero

VOLUME 2

Citizenship
Civil Law
Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
Colonial United States
Civil Rights and Civil Liberties in United States Law
Classical Legal Theory
Codes and Codification
Ancient Greek Law
Codifications in Ancient Roman Law
Islamic Law
Islamic Law in Africa
Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law: Private Law
United States Law
Cognitio and Imperial and Bureaucratic Courts
Coke, Edward
Colebrooke, H. T.
Collective Liability
Colombia
Commerce Clause
Commercial Law
Ancient Greek Law
Islamic Law, Classical Period
Islamic Law, Modern Period
United States
Commodity in Islamic Law
Common Law
English Common Law
United States Law
Common Pleas
Company Law
English Common Law
Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
Comparative Law
Compensation in Islamic Law
Competition
English Common Law
Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
Compurgation
Confession
Chinese Law
Confession and Acceptance of Sentence in Chinese Law
Conflict of Laws
Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
United States Law
Constitution
Constitutional Law
English Common Law
Constitutions and Constitutional Law in Islamic Law: Overview and The Arab Countries
Constitutions and Constitutional Law in Islamic Law: Africa
Constitutions and Constitutional Law in Islamic Law: Iran
Constitutions and Constitutional Law in Islamic Law: Malaysia
Constitutions and Constitutional Law in Islamic Law: Pakistan and Bangladesh
India
Constitution of the United States
The Constitution
Amendments to the Constitution
Interpretation of the Constitution
Consuetudo
Consumer Protection
English Common Law
Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
Hindu Law
United States Law
Contract
Ancient Greek Law
Ancient Roman Law
Byzantine Law
Chinese Law
English Common Law
Contracts in Favor of Third Parties in English Common Law
Contracts and Unilateral Acts in Islamic Law
Contract for Delivery with Prepayment *(Salam*) in Islamic Law
United States Civil Law
Contracts Clause
Conveyancing
Copyright in English Common Law
Corpus Iuris Canonici
Corruption in Chinese Law

Courts
Ancient Greek: Courts and Magistrates in Ancient Athens
Ancient Roman: Civil Courts
Ancient Roman: Criminal Courts in the Roman Republic and the Empire
Ancient Roman: Byzantium
Chinese: An Overview of Chinese Courts and Judicial Agencies
Chinese: The Censorate
Chinese: The Central Court
Chinese: The Emperor
Chinese: Local Courts
Chinese: The Ministry of Justice (Board of Punishments)
English
Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law: Courts and Cases
Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law: Faculties Acting as Courts
United States Federal
Credit in Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
Crimes against Life and Body
Criminal Law
Ancient Athenian Law
The Roman Republic
The Roman Empire
Byzantium
English Common Law
Crime and Punishment in Islamic Law
India
Colonial United States
United States Law
Critical Legal Studies
Critical Race Theory
Cujas, Jacques
Cursing
Custom
English Common Law
South Asian Law

D

Damage (*Darar)*
Damage to Property in Chinese Law
Da'ud al-Isbahani
Deceit
Decretals and Decretal Collections
Delay
Delict
Roman Law
Byzantine Law
De Luca, Giovanni Battista
Denmark
Denning, Alfred Thompson
Deposit
Chinese Law
Islamic Law
Dharma
Disability
Discrimination, Race and Sex
Dissent (*Ikhtilaf)*
Divorce
Ancient Greek Law
English Common Law
Consensual Divorce (*Khul'*) in Islamic Law
Hindu Law
Doctors' Commons
Doing What Ought Not to Be Done
Domat, Jean
Donation (Gift)
Donation in Islamic Law
Donellus
Doubtful Cases
Dower in English Common Law
Dowry in Hindu Law
Draco
Due Process
Du Moulin, Charles
Duress
English Common Law
Ikrah
Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
Duty (*Fard)*

E

Easements
East Africa, South Asian Law in
East Timor
Ecclesiastical Courts
Ecclesiastical Law in English Common Law
Education and Training
Ancient Rome
English Common Law
Islamic Law
Faculties of Islamic Law and Law Schools
Faculties and Teaching Methods
United States
Education Law
Egypt
Hellenistic Period
Juristic Papyrology
Islamic Law in Egypt
Elderlaw
Employment and Labor Law
English Common Law
Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
Enforcement in Islamic Law
English Common Law, Historiography of

English Law
English Legal Treatises
Enlightenment
Entails
Environmental Law
  English Common Law
  Indian Law
  United States Law
Equal Protection
Equity
  English Common Law
  United States Law
Error and Mistake
  English Common Law
  Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
Estates, Doctrine of
Ethiopia
Ethnic Groups in Chinese Law
Europe, Islamic Law in
European Communities
European Union
European Union, Private Law in

VOLUME 3

Evidence
  Ancient Athens
  English Common Law
  Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
  United States Procedure
Exchequer
Executive Power
Exile in Chinese Law

F

Faber, Antonius
Family
  Ancient Greek Law
  English Common Law
  Family and Kinship in Islamic Law
  Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
  Indian Family Law
  United States Law
Fatwa
Federalism
Feminist Legal Theory
Fetus in Islamic Law
Feudal Law
  English Common Law
  Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
Fideicommissum (Familiae)
Fiji
Filangieri, Gaetano
Filial Piety, Lack of
Final Process
Folk Law
Foreigners in Chinese Law
Formula
Forum, Exterior (*Zahir*), and Interior Forum (*Batin)*
France
Fraud
  English Common Law
  Criminal Law in Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
  Private Law in Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
Fundamental Duties
Fundamental Rights
Fungible Things (*Mithliyyat)*

G

Gambling in Chinese Law
Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual, and Transgender Theory
General Welfare Clause
Germanic Provincial Administration
Germany
Ghazali, Abu Hamid Muhammad
Gortyn
Graphe Paranomon
Gravina, Gian Vincenzo
Grotius, Hugo
Guarantee
Guatemala
Guilds in English Common Law
Guilt (*Schuld)*
Guyana

H

Hadi ila l-Haqq Yahya ibn al-Husayn al-
Hastings, Warren
Health
Hilli, Ja'far ibn al-Hasan al-
Hindu Law
  Overview
  Vedic Law, 1500-800 B.C.E.
  The Formative Period, 400 B.C.E.-400 C.E.
  The Post-Formative Period, 400-1000 C.E.
  Medieval Hindu Law
  Anglo-Hindu Law
Hindu Nationalism
Hire in Chinese Law
History, Uses of
Homicide
  Ancient Greek Law
  Chinese Law
  English Common Law
  Hindu Law

Homosexuality
Chinese Law
Islamic Law
Housing
Hsueh Yun-Sheng (Xue Yunsheng)
Huber, Eugen
Humanism
Hungary

I

Ibn 'Abidin, Muhammad Amin
Ibn al-Mutahhar, Hasan ibn Yusuf al-Hilli, known as al-'Allama
Ibn 'Aqil, Abu al-Wafa' 'Ali
Ibn Hanbal, Ahmad
Ibn Hazm, 'Ali ibn Ahmad ibn Sa'id
Ibn Qayyim al-Jawziyya, Muhammad ibn Abi Bakr
Ibn Qudama, Muwaffaq al-Din Abu Muhammad 'Abdallah
Ibn Rushd, Abu al-Walid Muhammad ibn Ahmad
Ibn Rushd, Abu al-Walid Muhammad ibn Ahmad ibn Muhammad
Ibn Surayj, Ahmad ibn 'Umar
Ibn Taymiyya, Taqi al-Din Ahmad ibn 'Abd al-Halim
Illegality and Immorality
Immigration
Imperial Legislation
Incest in Chinese Law
Indian Subcontinent
An Overview of Indian Law
Christian Laws
Individual Effort of Legal Reasoning (*Ijtihad)*
Indonesia
Inheritance
Ancient Greek Law
Islamic Law
United States Law
Inns of Court
Insanity
Insolvency
Institutional Writings
Insurance
English Common Law
Islamic Law
Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
Intellectual Property
Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
Southeast Asian Law
United States Law
Intention in Chinese Law
International Law
Modern Public Internationa] Law
Islamic Public Law
Roman Law
Private Law in United States Law
Public Law in United States Law
Interpretation
Iran, Islamic Law in
Iraq, Islamic Law in
Irish Law
Irnerius
Islamic Law
Overview
Sources and Methodology of the Law
Genres of Legal Literature
Legal and Ethical Qualifications
Spheres of the Law in the *Fiqh*
Transmission and Authenticity of the Reports from the Prophet
Islamic Law and Its Political Geography
Balkan Peninsula
Southeast Asia
Islamic Schools of Sacred Law
Shi'i Schools: The Imami School of Law
Shi'i Schools: The Isma'ili School of Law
Shi'i Schools: The Zaydi School of Law
Sunni Schools: The Hanafi School of Law
Sunni Schools: The Hanbali School of Law
Sunni Schools: The Khariji School of Law
Sunni Schools: The Maliki School of Law, Part 1
Sunni Schools: The Maliki School of Law, Part 2
Sunni Schools: The Shafi'i School of Law
Sunni Schools: The Zahiri School of Law
Italy

J

Jaina Law
Japan
Jewish Law
Overview
Ashkenazi Jews
Sephardic Jews
India
Jhering, Rudolf von
Jones, William
Judges
Judges and Jurors in Ancient Greece
Judges and Juries in Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
Judicial Power
Judicial Review in Islamic Law
Classical Period
Modern Period
Judiciary
English Common Law
Islamic Law: Classical Period

Islamic Law: Modern Period
United States Law
Julian
Jurisprudence of Concepts
Jurists
Jury
English Common Law
United States Law
Justice, Equity, and Good Conscience
Justice, Theories of
Justices in Eyre
Justices of the Peace
Justinian
Juvenile Justice in United States Law
Juwayni, 'Abd al-Malik ibn Abi Muhammad, Imam al-Haramayn

K

Kalwadhani, Abu al-Khattab Mahfuz ibn Ahmad al-
Kane, P. V.
Kasani, Abu Bakr ibn Mas'ud
Khalil ibn Ishaq al-Jundi
Khallal, Abu Bakr Ahmad ibn Muhammad ibn Harun al-
Khiraqi, Abu 'Umar ibn al-Husayn ibn 'Abdallah al-
Kidnapping
Chinese Law
English Common Law
King's Bench
Kreittmayr, Wigulaus Xaver Aloys von

L

Labeo, Marcus Antistius
Labor and Employment Law
United States Law
Labor Arbitration in United States Law

VOLUME 4

Land
Title and Subordinate Interests in Chinese Law
Land Registration in English Common Law
Leases of Land in English Common Law
Laos
Late Scholasticism
Law
Law and Economics
Law and Science
Law and Society
Law Merchant
English Common Law
Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
Law Reform Movements
Law Reporting in English Common Law
Lawyers
Chinese Law
Islamic Law
United States Law
Lease and Tenancy Contracts
Islamic Law
Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
Legal Acts and Legal Facts in Islamic Law
Legal Anthropology
Legal Literature in English Common Law
Legal Norms in Islamic Law, Production of
Legal Personality in Islamic Law
Legal Process
Legal Profession in Islamic Law, Part 1
Legal Profession in Islamic Law, Part 2
Legal Realism
Legal Reasoning
Legis Actiones
Legislation
Ancient Greece
Statute Law
Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
Legislative Assemblies *(Leges, Plebiscites)*
Legislative Power
Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm
Lex
Lex Irnitana
Libel and Slander
Liberia
Literature and Law in Ancient Greece
Litigation in Ancient Athens
Loan
Chinese Law
Islamic Law
Local Government Law
Logography

M

Maghrib and al-Andalus (Muslim Spain)
Magistrates (Praetor, Aedile)
Magna Carta
Mahdi li-Din Allah Ahmad ibn Yahya al-Murtada al-
Maine, Henry
Malaysia
Maldives
Malik ibn Anas ibn al-Harith al-Asbahi
Mansfield, Lord
Mansur bi-llah 'Abd Allah ibn' al-
Manusmriti
Maori Law
Maritime Law
Ancient Greece
Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law

Marriage
Ancient Greek Law
Chinese Law
English Common Law
Islamic Law
Hindu Law
Marumakkathayam
Mauritius
Melanesia
Mesne Process
Mexico
Military Tribunals
Mlmamsa
Mongolia
Monopolies
Mortgage
English Common Law
Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
Mortmain
Mufti
Muhammad Qadri Pasha al-Hanafi
Mutilation in Chinese Law
Mutual Concealment
Muzani, Abu Ibrahim Ism'il ibn Yahya al-

N
Naga Law
Nationality in English Common Law
National Socialist Law
Native American Law
Natural Law
English Common Law
Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
United States Law
Negligence
Negotiable Instruments (*Wertpapiere)*
Nepal
Netherlands
New Zealand
Nltisastra
Non-Muslims in Islamic Law
Noodt, Gerard
Notary
Nuisance in English Common Law

O
Oaths in Ancient Athens
Obligations
English Common Law
Islamic Law
Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
Offenses against the State in Ancient Greece
Offenses against the State in Chinese Law
Overview
Disrespect (*Bujing)*
Heterodox Beliefs
Offenses Damaging the Efficiency of Government
Offenses Threatening the Life or Well-Being of the Emperor
Offenses Threatening the Safety of the State or Dynasty
Offenses in Chinese Law, Classification of
Oldendorp, Johann
Option (*Khiyar)*
Ordeal in English Common Law
Ottoman Empire, Islamic Law in Asia Minor (Turkey) and the
Outlawry
Ownership *(Milk)*

Pakistan, Secular Laws in
Pancasila
Pandektenwissenschaft
Papinian
Papua New Guinea
Paraguay
Parliament
Parsi Law
Partnership
Chinese Law
Partnerships and Commercial Societies in Islamic Law
Paul
Penal Servitude in Chinese Law
Personal Law and General Law
Personal Status Law
Personal Status Law in Islamic Countries
Personal Status Law in South and Southeast Asia
Persons
Roman Law
Byzantine Law
Islamic Law
Peru
Petty Assizes
Philippines
Philosophy and Law, Ancient Greek
Pleading
Pledge
Chinese Law
Rahn in Islamic Law
Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
Poison *(Gu)*
Poland
Political Crimes
Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
United States Law

Political Dimension (*Siyasa Shar'iyya)* of Islamic Law
Political Parties and Elections
Polynesia
Poor Laws in English Common Law
Pope and Papacy
Positivism in United States Law
Possession
- English Common Law
- *Yad* in Islamic Law
- Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law

Postmodernism and Law
Pothier, Robert Joseph
Poverty
Praetorian Edict
Precedent
- Doctrine of Precedent
- Stare Decisis

Prisons and Imprisonment
- Ancient Athens
- Chinese Law
- Islamic Law

Privacy
- Islamic Law
- United States Law

Private Law, Concept of
Privileges
Procedure
- Archaic Greek Law
- Athens: An Overview
- Trial Procedure in Ancient Athens
- Byzantine Law
- Criminal and Civil Procedure in Chinese Law
- Parties and Witnesses in Chinese Law
- Civil Procedure in English Common Law
- Criminal Procedure in English Common Law
- Proof and Procedure in Islamic Law
- Civil Procedure in Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
- Criminal Procedure in Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
- Civil Procedure in United States Law
- Criminal Procedure in United States Law

Profit in Islamic Law
Property
- Ancient Greek Law
- Roman Law
- Byzantine Law
- Personal Property in English Common Law
- Real Property in English Common Law
- Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
- Hindu Law
- United States Law
- Protection of Property in United States Law

Prostitution in Ancient Greek Law
Provincial Edicts and Government

VOLUME 5

Prussian Allgemeines Landrecht
Public Authority (Sultan) in Islamic Law
Public Interest Litigation in India
Public Law
- The Roman Republic
- The Roman Empire
- Byzantium
- English Common Law
- Public and Private Law in Islamic Law

Pufendorf, Samuel von
Punishment
- Ancient Athens
- Chinese Law: Overview
- Chinese Law: Administrative Punishments
- English Common Law
- Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
- Hindu Law
- United States Law

Punishment, Theories Regarding Purpose of
Punishment and Status in Chinese Law
- Overview
- Age
- Disability
- Officials
- Relatives
- Slaves
- Women

Purity and Impurity in Islamic Law

Q

Qadi al-Nu'man, Ibn Muhammad ibn Mansur al-
Qaffal, Abu Bakr Muhammad ibn 'Ali ibn Isma'il al-Shashi
Qayrawani, Ibn Abi Zayd al-

ii

Rajadharma
Rajaiasana
Rape
- Ancient Greek Law
- Chinese Law
- English Common Law

Real Actions
Redemption
Regulation
- Overview
- Agriculture Regulation
- Securities Regulation

Telecommunications Regulation
Transportation Regulation
Reichskammergericht
Religion
Religion and Law
Religion and Law in Ancient Greece
United States Law
Religious Law
An Overview of Roman Religious Law
The Influence of the Adoption of Christianity on Roman Religious Law
Remedies
Repudiation (*Talaq)*
Restitution in English Common Law
Revealed Texts (*Nusiis*), Transmission of
Revelation, Forms of
Rhetoric in Ancient Greek Law
Rights in Islamic Law
Roman Citizenship and *Latinitas*
Roman Law
753-27 B.C.E.
27 B.C.E-250 C.E.
250-527 C.E.
The Age of Justinian
Historiography
Roman Law and English Common Law
Rule of Law
Russia

S

Sabinus, Massurius
Sadacara
Sahnun, 'Abd al-Salam ibn Sa'id al-Tanukhi
Sale
Sale of Goods in Chinese Law
Sale of Land in Chinese Law
English Common Law
Sale of Goods in Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
Sale of Land in Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
Sarakhsi, Muhammad ibn Ahmad ibn Abi Sahl
Savigny, Friedrich Carl von
Scotland
Search and Seizure
Secularism in Indian Law
Senate, Roman
Sentence in Chinese Law
Separation of Powers
Serjeants at Law
Servitude in Real Estate
Servius Sulpicius Rufus
Sexual and Moral Regulation in Ancient Greece
Sexual Crimes in Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
Sexual Intercourse, Illicit in Chinese Law
Sexual Offenses in Chinese Law
Seychelles
Shaft'i, Muhammad ibn Idris al-
Shaybani, Muhammad ibn al-Hasan
Shen Chia-Pen (Shen Jiaben)
Shirazi, Abu Ishaq Ibrahim ibn 'Ali
Sicily, Islamic Law in
Sikh Law
Singapore
Slavery
Ancient Greek Law
Roman Law
English Common Law
South and Central America
Slavery and Other Labor Systems in the Colonial United States
United States Law
Smriti
Social Science, Uses of
Social Security in Modern Europe
Solicitors
Solon
Sources of Law in English Common Law
South Africa
Overview
Indian Law
South and Central America
Overview
Precolonial Laws
Spanish Colonial Law
Portuguese Colonial Law
Other Colonial Laws
Legal Pluralism
South Asian Law
Buddhist Law
Muslim Law
South Asian Law in the United Kingdom
Southeast Asian Law
Overview
Buddhist Law
Chinese Law
Hindu Law
Muslim Law
Spain
Sparta
Speech, Freedom of
Ancient Athens
Freedom of Speech and Press in the United States
Sri Lanka
Sruti
Star Chamber

State Law
The Confederation Period
State Constitutions
State Sovereignty
Status
Ancient Greek Law
Chinese Law
Statutory Interpretation and Legislation
Stracca, Benvenuto
Strict Settlements
Subinfeudation and Substitution
Subki, 'Abd al-Wahhab ibn 'Ali al-
Succession
Roman Law
Byzantine Law
Chinese Law
English Common Law
Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
Hindu Law
Family Law in the United States
Sumptuary Laws in Chinese Law
Supremacy Clause
Suriname
Sweden
Switzerland
System and Systematization

Takings Clause
Taxation
English Common Law
Taxation and Religion in Islamic Law, Part 1
Taxation and Religion in Islamic Law, Part 2
Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
United States Law
Tenure, Doctrine of
Territorial Concepts in Islamic Law
Thailand
Theft
Ancient Greek Law
Chinese Law
English Common Law
Theft and Robbery
Thomasius, Christian
Tibet
Tiraquellus
Tort
English Common Law
Tort, Negligence, and Delict
United States Law
Torture
Ancient Athens
Chinese Law
English Common Law
Islamic Law

VOLUME 6

Treason
Trial by Battle
Tribonian
Trinidad and Tobago
Trusts in English Common Law
Turkey
Islamic Law
Turkish Law
Tusi, Muhammad ibn al-Hasan, al-, Shaykh al-Ta'ifa
Twelve Tables

u

Ulpian
Undue Influence in Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
Unger, Joseph
United States Law
The Colonial Period: General Introduction and Historical Overview
The Colonial Period: The Sources of Colonial Law
The Colonial Period: The Colonies in the Empire
The American Revolution
The Nineteenth Century
The Twentieth Century
Universities
Unjust Enrichment in Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
Uruguay
Usurpation (*Ghasb)*
Usury
Illicit Commercial Gain (*Riba*) in Islamic Law
Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law

V

Vattel, Emer de
Venezuela
Vicarious Liability
English Common Law
Medieval and Post-Medieval Roman Law
Vietnam
Villeinage
Vyavahara

W
Wansharisi, Ahmad ibn Yahya al-Tilimsani al-
War and Peace in Islamic Law
War Power
Welfare
Welsh Law
Wills
English Common Law
Testamentary Disposition in Islamic Law
Windscheid, Bernhard
Witch Trials
Witnesses in Ancient Athens
Wolff, Christian von
Women
Ancient Greek Law
The Position of Women and Equality in Ancient Rome
English Common Law
Islamic Law
Hindu Law
United States Law
Worship in Islamic Law
Wounding in Chinese Law
Wrongful Judgment in Chinese Law

Y
Yemen

Z
Zang
Zasius, Ulrich
Zayd ibn 'Ali
Zeiller, Franz von

THE OXFORD INTERNATIONAL ENCYCLOPEDIA OF

LEGAL HISTORY

STANLEY N. KATZ

EDITOR IN CHIEF

VOLUME 2

Citizenship-European Union, Private Law in

OXPORD

UNIVERSITY PRESS

2009

THE OXFORD INTERNATIONAL ENCYCLOPEDIA OF

LEGAL HISTORY

STANLEY N. KATZ

EDITOR IN CHIEF

VOLUME 3

Evidence-Labor and Employment Law

OXFORD

UNIVERSITY PRESS

2009

THE OXFORD INTERNATIONAL ENCYCLOPEDIA OF LEGAL HISTORY

STANLEY N. KATZ

EDITOR IN CHIEF

VOLUME 4

Land-Provincial Edicts and Government

OXFORD

UNIVERSITY PRESS

2009

THE OXFORD INTERNATIONAL ENCYCLOPEDIA OF LEGAL HISTORY

STANLEY N. KATZ

EDITOR IN CHIEF

VOLUME 5

Prussian Allgemeines Landrecht-Torture

OXFORD

UNIVERSITY PRESS

2009

THE OXFORD INTERNATIONAL ENCYCLOPEDIA OF

LEGAL HIST

STANLEY N. KATZ

EDITOR IN CHIEF

VOLUME 6

Training-Zivilgesetzbuch

Topical Outline of Contents

Directory of Contributors

Index of Legal Cases

Index

OXIORD

UNIVERSITY PRESS

2009