

OECD Territorial Reviews

Switzerland

OECD



ORGANISATION FOR ECONOMIC CO-OPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT

Table of Contents

| | |
|--|------|
| Assessment and Recommendations | 11 |
| Chapter 1 Territorial Trends and Disparities | 25 |
| Territorial fragmentation | 25 |
| Territorial disparities | 28 |
| Internal migration | 37 |
| Advantages and challenges faced by regions | 38 |
| Conclusions | 48 |
| Chapter 2 Fiscal Federalism and Financial Equalisation | 51 |
| Resource and responsibility division | 52 |
| Fiscal competition between subnational governments | 57 |
| Financial equalisation | 60 |
| The "New Financial Equalisation" proposal | 65 |
| Contracts between the federation and cantons | 69 |
| Functional regions and horizontal collaboration | 72 |
| Jurisdictional mergers and amalgamations | 77 |
| Cross-border collaboration | 79 |
| Conclusions | 83 |
| Chapter 3 Strategies and Policies for Territorial Development | 85 |
| Spatial planning and territorial strategy | 86 |
| Regional policy | 97 |
| Territorial effects of sectoral policies | 108 |
| Territorial effects of regulatory reform | 115 |
| Elements of territorial policy reform | 116, |
| Chapter 4 Metropolitan Areas | 119 |
| Introduction | 119 |
| Functional separation and social segregation in metropolitan areas | 120 |
| Metropolitan public finances | 123 |
| Metropolitan social problems | 130 |
| Territorial spillovers and violation of fiscal equivalence | 137 |
| An agenda for a future metropolitan policy | 140 |
| Concluding remarks | 144 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| Chapter 5 The Outlook for Learning Regions | 147 |
| The Swiss background for learning region policies | 147 |
| The HES initiative | 152 |
| The potential of HES and higher education institutions for building learning regions | 155 |
| Territorial aspects | 159 |
| Problems of Swiss policy making for learning regions the governance gap | 162 |
| Conclusions | 166 |
| Bibliography | 171 |
| Boxes | |
| 2 I Why intergovernmental transfers' | 64 |
| 2 2 The New Financial Equalisation project | 66 |
| 2 3 Public transport associations in functional areas | 74 |
| 2 4 A radical rethinking of territorial organisation Functional, Overlapping, and Competing Jurisdictions | 77 |
| 2 5 <i>Regio \nsubnca</i> -. Geographical particularities | 80 |
| 2 6 INTERREG programme for Italy and Switzerland | 82 |
| 4 I Institutional framework of urban governance in Switzerland and the United States | 130 |
| 4 2 Swiss policy on drug taking | 136 |
| 5 1 Main characteristics of the Swiss educational system | 151 |
| 5 2 Research and higher education in Switzerland | 153 |
| 5 3 Learning regions | 157 |
| 5 4 Clustering and endogenous growth | 161 |
| Figures | |
| 1 1 The seven <i>grandes regions</i> in Switzerland | 29 |
| 1 2 Value added by region, 1991 | 30 |
| 1 3 GDPper capita in regions bordering Switzerland, 1999 | 31 |
| 1 4 Change of cantonal household income disparities | 33 |
| 1 5 Change of cantonal tax burden disparities | 35 |
| 2 1 Debt increase by level of government | 57 |
| 2 2 Fiscal decentralisation and fiscal gap in OECD countries, 1999 | 61 |
| 2 3 Shares of conditional transfers | 62 |
| 2 4 Cost recovery in regional public transport | 70 |
| 4 1 The growth of metropolitan areas in Switzerland | 121 |
| 4 2 Employment and population in metropolitan areas, 1990 | 122 |
| 4 3 Evolution of revenues and expenditures in selected central cities, 1985-1995 | 124 |
| 4 4 Tax revenues of subnational governments in OECD countries | 125 |
| 4 5 Tax revenue structure of the city of Zurich, 1990-1999 | 127 |
| 4 6 Expenditure differentials between central city and suburbs | 129 |
| 4 7 Social expenditure growth in large cities, 1990-1999 | 132 |
| 4 8 Means of transport for commuting to the city centres | 139 |
| 5 1 Recent changes in productivity growth, 1990-1999 | 150 |
| 5 2 Tertiary educational attainment and economic performance | 156 |