

Olav Hohmeyer • Klaus Rennings Editors

Man-Made Climate Change

Economic Aspects and Policy Options

Proceedings of an International Conference held at Mannheim, Germany, March 6-7, 1997

With 45 Figures and 13 Tables





Centrefor European Economic Research

Contents

1	Protection Protection	1
	by Olav Hohmeyer and Klaus Rennings	
Pa	art I: What Do We Know about Climate Change?	
2	The Science and Impacts of Climate Change - Conclusions from the Second IPCC Assessment Report	7
Pa	art II: Economic Aspects of Climate Change	
3	Decision-Making Frameworks for Addressing Climate Change	23
4	What is Sustainable Development ?	42
5	Linking Weak and Strong Sustainability Indicators: The Case of Global Warming	83
6	Discounting of Long Term Costs: What Would Future Generations Prefer Us to Do ?	I11
7	Is Adaptation Cheaper than Prevention ? The Applicability of Cost-Benefit Analysis to Global Warming	126
8	Some Critical Remarks on Today's Bottom-up Energy Models	165
9	Double Dividend of Climate Protection and the Role of International Policy Coordination in the EU - An Applied General Equilibrium Analysis with the GEM-E3 Model	180

VIII Contents

Part III: Policy Options

10	Possible Contributions of Renewable Energies to the Solution of the	
	Global Climate Problem	219
	by Helmuth-Michael Groscurth and Sigurd Weinreich	
11	What Hope for a Sustainable Energy System ?	236
	by Nick Eyre	
12	Comment on: Potentials of Joint Implementation Measures	244
	by Henning Rentz	
13	Assessment of Voluntary Agreements in Environmental Policy -	
	A Neoliberal Perspective	247
	by Klaus Rennings, Karl Ludwig Brockmann, and Heidi Bergmann	
14	The Political Context for Emissions Trading in the Climate Change	
	Negotiations	282
	by Michael Grubb	
15	The Kyoto Protocol and the Emergence of "Contraction and	
	Convergence" as a Framework for an International Political	
	Solution to Greenhouse Gas Emissions Abatement	291
	by Aubrey Meyer	
Aı	nnex	
Al	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change	349
A2	The Kyoto Protocol	377