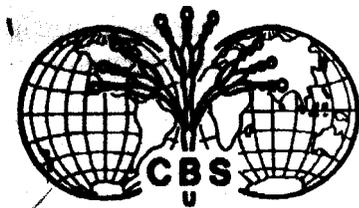


ATLAS OF CLINICAL FUNGI

2nd edition

G.S. de Hoog, J. Guarro, J. Gene & M.J. Figueras



Centraalbureau voor Schimmelcultures
Utrecht, The Netherlands



Universitat Rovira i Virgili
Reus, Spain

| | | | |
|--|-----|--|------------|
| <i>Conidiobolus coronatus</i> | 119 | <i>Candida rugosa</i> | 218 |
| <i>Conidiobolus incongruus</i> | 121 | <i>Candida tropicalis</i> | 220 |
| [^] <i>Conidiobolus lamprauges</i> | 123 | <i>Candida utilis</i> | 223 |
| Yeasts and yeast-like fungi: explanatory chapter and key to the genera | 125 | <i>Candida viswanathii</i> | 224 |
| Morphological criteria for distinction of yeasts | 125 | <i>Candida zeylanoides</i> | 225 |
| Basidiomycetous yeasts | 130 | Ascomycetous yeasts. Genus: <i>Geotrichum</i> | 227 |
| Basidiomycetous yeasts. Genus: <i>Cryptococcus</i> | 131 | <i>Geotrichum candidum</i> | 228 |
| <i>Cryptococcus albidus</i> | 132 | <i>Geotrichum capitatum</i> | 231 |
| <i>Cryptococcus ater</i> | 134 | <i>Geotrichum clavatum</i> | 233 |
| <i>Cryptococcus curvatus</i> | 135 | Ascomycota, <i>Hemiascomycetes</i> , <i>Saccharomycetales</i> , <i>Saccharomycetaceae</i> . Genus: <i>Saccharomyces</i> | 234 |
| <i>Cryptococcus humicola</i> | 136 | <i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i> | 234 |
| <i>Cryptococcus laurentii</i> | 137 | Ascomycota, <i>Hemiascomycetes</i> , <i>Saccharomycetales</i> , <i>Ascoideaceae</i> . Genus: <i>Yarrowia</i> | 236 |
| <i>Cryptococcus macerans</i> | 138 | <i>Yarrowia lipolytica</i> | 236 |
| <i>Cryptococcus neoformans</i> | 139 | Filamentous basidiomycetes: explanatory chapter, key to the genera, and descriptions | 238 |
| <i>Cryptococcus uniguttulatus</i> | 143 | Criteria for distinction of filamentous basidiomycetes | 238 |
| Basidiomycetous yeasts. Genus: <i>Malassezia</i> | 144 | <i>Basidiomycota</i> , <i>Hymenomycetes</i> , <i>Stereales</i> , <i>Corioliaceae</i> . Genus: <i>Bjerkandera</i> | 240 |
| <i>Malassezia furfur</i> | 145 | <i>Bjerkandera adusta</i> | 240 |
| <i>Malassezia globosa</i> | 147 | <i>Basidiomycota</i> , <i>Hymenomycetes</i> , <i>Stereales</i> , <i>Schizophyllaceae</i> . Genus: <i>Schizophyllum</i> | 242 |
| <i>Malassezia obtusa</i> | 149 | <i>Schizophyllum commune</i> | 242 |
| <i>Malassezia pachydermatis</i> | 150 | Ascomycetes producing fruit bodies in culture: explanatory chapter, key to the genera, and descriptions | 244 |
| <i>Malassezia restricta</i> | 152 | Criteria for distinction of ascomycetes | 244 |
| <i>Malassezia slooffiae</i> | 153 | <i>Ascomycota</i> , <i>Euascomycetes</i> , <i>Sordariales</i> , <i>Chaetomiaceae</i> . Genus: <i>Achaetomium</i> | 248 |
| <i>Malassezia sympodialis</i> | 155 | <i>Achaetomium strumarium</i> | 248 |
| Basidiomycetous yeasts. Genus: <i>Rhodotorula</i> | 156 | Ascomycota, <i>Euascomycetes</i> , <i>Onygenales</i> , <i>Onygenaceae</i> . Genus: <i>Ajellomyces</i> | 250 |
| <i>Rhodotorula glutinis</i> | 157 | <i>Ajellomyces capsulatus</i> | 251 |
| <i>Rhodotorula minuta</i> | 159 | <i>Ajellomyces dermatitidis</i> | 252 |
| <i>Rhodotorula mucilaginoso</i> | 160 | Ascomycota, <i>Euascomycetes</i> , <i>Onygenales</i> , <i>Onygenaceae</i> . Genus: <i>Aphanoascus</i> | 254 |
| Basidiomycetous yeasts. Genus: <i>Sporobolomyces</i> | 162 | <i>Aphanoascus fulvescens</i> | 254 |
| <i>Sporobolomyces salmonicolor</i> | 162 | Ascomycota, <i>Euascomycetes</i> , <i>Sordariales</i> , <i>Lasiosphaeriaceae</i> . Genus: <i>Arnium</i> | 257 |
| Basidiomycetous yeasts. Genus: <i>Trichosporon</i> | 164 | <i>Arnium leporinum</i> | 257 |
| <i>Trichosporon asahii</i> | 165 | Ascomycota, <i>Euascomycetes</i> , <i>Onygenales</i> , <i>Arthrodermataceae</i> . Genus: <i>Arthroderma</i> | 259 |
| <i>Trichosporon asteroides</i> | 167 | <i>Arthroderma simii</i> | 259 |
| <i>Trichosporon cutaneum</i> | 169 | Ascomycota, <i>Euascomycetes</i> , <i>Sordariales</i> , <i>Chaetomiaceae</i> . Genus: <i>Ascotricha</i> | 260 |
| <i>Trichosporon inkin</i> | 171 | <i>Ascotricha chartarum</i> | 260 |
| <i>Trichosporon mucoides</i> | 172 | Ascomycota, <i>Euascomycetes</i> , <i>Sordariales</i> , <i>Chaetomiaceae</i> . Genus: <i>Chaetomium</i> | 262 |
| <i>Trichosporon ovoides</i> | 174 | <i>Chaetomium atrobrunneum</i> | 263 |
| » Ascomycota, Archiascomycetes | 176 | <i>Chaetomium funicola</i> | 265 |
| I Ascomycota, Archiascomycetes | | <i>Chaetomium globosum</i> | 267 |
| Genus: <i>Pneumocystis</i> | 176 | <i>Chaetomium murorum</i> | 269 |
| Ascomycetous yeasts | 178 | Ascomycota, <i>Euascomycetes</i> , <i>Onygenales</i> , <i>Gymnoascaceae</i> . Genus: <i>Gymnoascus</i> | 271 |
| Ascomycota, <i>Hemiascomycetes</i> , <i>Saccharomycetales</i> , <i>Saccharomycetaceae</i> . Genus: <i>Arxiozyma</i> | 179 | <i>Gymnoascus dankaliensis</i> | 271 |
| <i>Arxiozyma telluris</i> | 179 | Ascomycota, <i>Euascomycetes</i> , <i>Dothideales</i> , <i>Leptosphaeriaceae</i> . Genus: <i>Leptosphaeria</i> | 273 |
| Ascomycetous yeasts. Genus: <i>Candida</i> | 180 | <i>Leptosphaeria thompkinsii</i> | 273 |
| <i>Candida albicans</i> | 184 | <i>Leptosphaeria senegalensis</i> | 274 |
| <i>Candida catenulata</i> | 189 | Ascomycota, <i>Euascomycetes</i> , <i>Microascales</i> , <i>Microascaceae</i> . Genus: <i>Microascus</i> | 276 |
| <i>Candida chiropterorum</i> | 190 | | |
| <i>Candida ciferrii</i> | 192 | | |
| <i>Candida dubliniensis</i> | 194 | | |
| <i>Candida famata</i> | 196 | | |
| <i>Candida glabrata</i> | 198 | | |
| <i>Candida guilliermondii</i> | 200 | | |
| <i>Candida haemulonii</i> | 202 | | |
| <i>Candida intermedia</i> | 203 | | |
| <i>Candida kefyr</i> | 204 | | |
| <i>Candida krusei</i> | 206 | | |
| <i>Candida lusitanae</i> | 209 | | |
| <i>Candida norvegensis</i> | 211 | | |
| <i>Candida parapsilosis</i> | 212 | | |
| <i>Candida pelliculosa</i> | 215 | | |
| <i>Candida pulcherrima</i> | fe | | |

| | | | |
|--|------------|---|------------|
| <i>Microascus cinereus</i> | 277 | <i>Phoma sorghina</i> | 347 |
| <i>Microascus cirrosus</i> | 279 | Coelomycetes. Genus: <i>Pleurophoma</i> | 349 |
| [^] <i>Microascus manginii</i> | 281 | <i>Pleurophoma cava</i> | 349 |
| <i>nycota</i> , <i>Eusascomycetes</i> , <i>Eurotiales</i> , <i>Monascaceae</i> . | | Coelomycetes. Genus: <i>Pleurophomopsis</i> | 351 |
| s: <i>Monascus</i> | 283 | <i>Pleurophomopsis lignicola</i> | 351 |
| <i>Monascus ruber</i> | 283 | Coelomycetes. Genus: <i>Pseudochaetosphaeronema</i> | 353 |
| <i>nycota</i> , <i>Eusascomycetes</i> , <i>Sordariales</i> , <i>Myxotrichaceae</i> . | | <i>Pseudochaetosphaeronema larense</i> | 353 |
| IGenus: <i>Myxotrichum</i> | 285 | Coelomycetes. Genus: <i>Pyrenochaeta</i> | 355 |
| <i>Myxotrichum deflexum</i> | 285 | <i>Pyrenochaeta romeroi</i> | 355 |
| <i>nycota</i> , <i>Eusascomycetes</i> , <i>Onygenales</i> , | | <i>Pyrenochaeta unguis-hominis</i> | 357 |
| <i>nnoascaceae</i> . Genus: <i>Narasimhella</i> | 287 | Coelomycetes. Genus: <i>Sphaeropsis</i> | 359 |
| <i>Varasimhella hyalinospora</i> | 287 | <i>Sphaeropsis subglobosa</i> | 359 |
| <i>omycota</i> , <i>Eusascomycetes</i> , <i>Hypocreales</i> , | | Hyphomycetes: explanatory chapters, and keys to the | |
| <i>creaceae</i> . Genus: <i>Neocosmospora</i> | 289 | genera | 361 |
| <i>Neocosmospora vasinfecta</i> | 289 | 1. Conidiogenesis | 362 |
| <i>omycota</i> , <i>Eusascomycetes</i> , <i>Eurotiales</i> , | | 2. Black yeasts and their relatives | 374 |
| <i>rkhocomaceae</i> . Genus: <i>Neosartorya</i> | 291 | 3. Dematiaceae - anamorphic <i>Pleosporales</i> | 380 |
| <i>Neosartorya afischeri</i> | 292 | 4. Dermatiophytes, dimorphic <i>Onygenales</i> and their | |
| <i>Neosartorya pseudofischeri</i> | 293 | relatives | 384 |
| <i>Neosartorya spinosa</i> | 295 | Hyphomycetes: descriptions | 394 |
| <i>nycota</i> , <i>Eusascomycetes</i> , <i>Dothideales</i> , | | Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Acremonium</i> | 395 |
| [^] <i>SDidymosphaeriaceae</i> . Genus: <i>Neotestudina</i> | 297 | <i>Acremonium alabamense</i> | 396 |
| <i>Neotestudina rosatii</i> | 297 | <i>Acremonium atrogriseum</i> | 398 |
| <i>nycota</i> , <i>Eusascomycetes</i> , <i>Ophiostomatales</i> , | | <i>Acremonium blochii</i> | 400 |
| <i>phiostomataceae</i> . Genus: <i>Ophiostoma</i> | 299 | <i>Acremonium curvulum</i> | 402 |
| <i>Ophiostoma stenoceras</i> | 299 | <i>Acremonium falciforme</i> | 404 |
| <i>nycota</i> , <i>Eusascomycetes</i> , <i>Microascales</i> , | | <i>Acremonium hyalinulum</i> | 406 |
| <i>licroascaceae</i> . Genus: <i>Petriella</i> | 301 | <i>Acremonium kiliense</i> | 407 |
| <i>Petriella setifera</i> | 301 | <i>Acremonium potronii</i> | 410 |
| <i>nycota</i> , <i>Eusascomycetes</i> , <i>Dothideales</i> , | | <i>Acremonium recifei</i> | 412 |
| <i>aiaceae</i> . Genus: <i>Piedraia</i> | 303 | <i>Acremonium roseogriseum</i> | 414 |
| <i>Piedraia hortae</i> | 303 | <i>Acremonium spinosum</i> | 416 |
| <i>nycota</i> , <i>Eusascomycetes</i> , <i>Microascales</i> , | | <i>Acremonium strictum</i> | 418 |
| > Microascaceae . Genus: <i>Pseudallescheria</i> | 305 | Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Acrophialophora</i> | 420 |
| ⁱ <i>Pseudallescheria boydii</i> | 305 | <i>Acrophialophora fusispora</i> | 420 |
| Vcomycota , <i>Eusascomycetes</i> , <i>Eurotiales</i> , | | Hyphomycetes, dematiaceae. Genus: <i>Alternaria</i> | 422 |
| *seudeurotiaceae . Genus: <i>Pseudeurotium</i> | 310 | <i>Alternaria alternata</i> | 423 |
| <i>Pseudeurotium ovale</i> | 310 | <i>Alternaria chlamydospora</i> | 426 |
| ycetes: explanatory chapter, key to | | <i>Alternaria dianthicola</i> | 428 |
| ra, and descriptions | 312 | <i>Alternaria infectoria</i> | 430 |
| ria for distinction of coelomycetes | 312 | <i>Alternaria longipes</i> | 432 |
| nycetes. Genus: <i>Colletotrichum</i> | 314 | <i>Alternaria tenuissima</i> | 434 |
| Colletotrichum coccodes | 315 | Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Anthopsis</i> | 436 |
| [§] <i>Colletotrichum dematium</i> | 317 | <i>Anthopsis delthoidea</i> | 436 |
| <i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i> | 319 | Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Arthriniium</i> | 438 |
| [^] <i>Colletotrichum graminicola</i> | 312 | <i>Arthriniium phaeospermum</i> | 438 |
| nycetes. Genus: <i>Coniothyrium</i> | 323 | Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Arthrographis</i> | 440 |
| [^] <i>JConiothyrium fuckelii</i> | 323 | <i>Arthrographis kalrae</i> | 440 |
| nycetes. Genus: <i>Lasiodiplodia</i> | 325 | Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Aspergillus</i> | 442 |
| ^y <i>msiodiplodia theobromae</i> | 325 | <i>Aspergillus aculeatus</i> | 446 |
| nycetes. Genus: <i>Microsphaeropsis</i> | 327 | <i>Aspergillus alliaceus</i> | 448 |
| <i>ohaeropsis olivacea</i> | 327 | <i>Aspergillus avenaceus</i> | 450 |
| es. Genus: <i>Nattrassia</i> | 329 | <i>Aspergillus caesiellus</i> | 452 |
| <i>sia mangiferae</i> | 329 | <i>Aspergillus candidus</i> | 454 |
| nycetes. Genus: <i>Phoma</i> | 332 | <i>Aspergillus carneus</i> | 456 |
| <i>i cruris-hominis</i> | 333 | <i>Aspergillus chevalieri</i> | 458 |
| <i>i dennisii</i> var. <i>oculo-hominis</i> | 335 | <i>Aspergillus clavato-nanicus</i> | 460 |
| <i>i eupyrena</i> | 337 | <i>Aspergillus clavatus</i> | 462 |
| <i>i glomerata</i> | 339 | <i>Aspergillus conicus</i> | 464 |
| <i>i herbarum</i> | 341 | <i>Aspergillus deflectus</i> | 466 |
| <i>i minutella</i> | > -... 343 | <i>Aspergillus flavipes</i> | 468 |
| <i>iminutispora</i> | \ 345 | <i>Aspergillus</i> | 470 |
| | | <i>flavus</i> | |

Aspergillus fumigatus 473
Aspergillus glaucus 476
Aspergillus granulosis 478
Aspergillus hollandicus 480
Aspergillus j *anus*..... 482
Aspergillus japonicus 484
Aspergillus nidulans 486
Aspergillus niger 489
Aspergillus niveus 492
Aspergillus ochraceus 494
Aspergillus oryzae 496
Aspergillus reptans 499
Aspergillus restrictus 501
Aspergillus sclerotiorum 503
Aspergillus sydowii 505
Aspergillus tamarii 507
Aspergillus terreus 509
Aspergillus tetrazonus 512
Aspergillus unguis 514
Aspergillus ustus 516
Aspergillus versicolor 518
Hyphomycetes, black yeasts. Genus: *Aureobasidium* 520
Aureobasidium pullulans 520
Hyphomycetes. Genus: *Beauveria* 523
Beauveria bassiana 523
Hyphomycetes, Dematiaceae. Genus: *Bipolaris* . . . 526
Bipolaris australiensis 527
Bipolaris hawaiiensis 529
Bipolaris papendorffii 531
Bipolaris spicifera 533
Hyphomycetes, systemic *Onygenales*.
Genus: *Blastomyces* 535
Blastomyces dermatitidis 535
Hyphomycetes. Genus: *Botryomyces* 537
Botryomyces caespitosus 537
Hyphomycetes. Genus: *Cephalophora* 539
Cephalophora irregularis 539
Hyphomycetes, filamentous basidiomycetes.
Genus: *Cerinosterus* 541
Cerinosterus cyanescens 541
Hyphomycetes. Genus: *Chrysonilia* 543
Chrysonilia sitophila 543
Hyphomycetes. Genus: *Chrysosporium* 545
Chrysosporium inops 546
Chrysosporium keratinophilum 549
Chrysosporium pannicola 550
Chrysosporium queenslandicum 552
Chrysosporium tropicum 554
Chrysosporium anamorph of
Nannizziopsis vriesii 556
Chrysosporium zonatum 558
Hyphomycetes. Genus: *Cladophialophora* 560
Cladophialophora arxii 561
Cladophialophora bantiana 564
Cladophialophora boppii 567
Cladophialophora carrionii 570
Cladophialophora devriesii 573
Cladophialophora emmonsii 577
Cladophialophora modesta 579
Hyphomycetes. Genus: *Cladorrhinum* 580
Cladorrhinum bulbillosum 581
Hyphomycetes. Genus: *Cladosporium* 582

Cladosporium cladosporioides 583
Cladosporium elatum 585
Cladosporium herbarum 587
Cladosporium oxysporum 589
Cladosporium sphaerospermum 591
Hyphomycetes, systemic *Onygenales*.
Genus: *Coccidioides* 593
Coccidioides immitis 593
Hyphomycetes, Dematiaceae. Genus: *Corynespora* 596
Corynespora cassiicola 596
Hyphomycetes, Dematiaceae. Genus: *Curvularia* . . 598
Curvularia brachyspora 599
Curvularia clavata 601
Curvularia geniculata 603
Curvularia lunata 605
Curvularia pallescens 607
Curvularia senegalensis 609
Curvularia verruculosa 611
Hyphomycetes. Genus: *Cylindrocarpon* 613
Cylindrocarpon cyanescens 614
Cylindrocarpon destructans 616
Cylindrocarpon lichenicola 618
Hyphomycetes. Genus: *Cyphellophora* 620
Cyphellophora laciniata 621
Cyphellophora pluriseptata 623
Hyphomycetes. Genus: *Dichotomophthora* 625
Dichotomophthora portulacae 625
Hyphomycetes. Genus: *Dichotomophthoropsis* . . . 627
Dichotomophthoropsis nymphaearum 627
Hyphomycetes, Dematiaceae. Genus: *Dissitimurus* 629
Dissitimurus exedrus 629
Hyphomycetes, Dematiaceae. Genus: *Drechslera* . . 631
Drechslera biseptata 631
Hyphomycetes, systemic *Onygenales*.
Genus: *Emmonsia* 633
Emmonsia crescens 635
Emmonsia parva 637
Emmonsia pasteuriana 638
Hyphomycetes. Genus: *Engyodontium* 640
Engyodontium album 640
Hyphomycetes, dermatophytes.
Genus: *Epidermophyton* 642
Epidermophyton floccosum..... 642
Hyphomycetes, black yeasts. Genus: *Exophiala* . . . 645
Exophiala bergeri 648
Exophiala castellanii 650
Exophiala dermatitidis 652
Exophiala jeikei 655
Exophiala lecanii-corni 658
Exophiala moniliae 660
Exophiala pisciphila 662
Exophiala salmonis 664
Exophiala spinifera 666
Hyphomycetes, Dematiaceae. Genus: *Exserohilum* 669
Exserohilum longirostratum 670
Exserohilum mcginnisii 672
Exserohilum rostratum 674
Hyphomycetes. Genus: *Fonsecaea* 676
Fonsecaea compacta 677
Fonsecaea pedrosoi 679
Hyphomycetes. Genus: *Fusarium* 681
Fusarium aquaeductuum 684

t

| | | | |
|---|-----|--|-----|
| <i>Fusarium chlamydosporum</i> | 686 | Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Ochroconis</i> | 779 |
| <i>Fusarium dimerum</i> | 688 | <i>Ochroconis constricta</i> | 779 |
| <i>Fusarium incarnatum</i> | 690 | <i>Ochroconis gallopava</i> | 782 |
| <i>Fusarium napiforme</i> | 692 | <i>Ochroconis humicola</i> | 784 |
| <i>Fusarium nygamai</i> | 694 | <i>Ochroconis tshawytschae</i> | 786 |
| <i>Fusarium oxysporum</i> | 696 | Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Oidiodendron</i> | 788 |
| <i>Fusarium proliferatum</i> | 698 | <i>Oidiodendron cerealis</i> | 788 |
| <i>Fusarium solani</i> | 700 | Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Onychocola</i> | 790 |
| <i>Fusarium subglutinans</i> | 702 | <i>Onychocola canadensis</i> | 790 |
| <i>Fusarium verticillioides</i> | 704 | Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Ovadendron</i> | 792 |
| Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Geomyces</i> | 706 | <i>Ovadendron sulphureo-ochraceum</i> | 792 |
| <i>Geomyces pannorum</i> | 706 | Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Paecilomyces</i> | 794 |
| Hyphomycetes, systemic <i>Onygenales</i> . | | <i>Paecilomyces crustaceus</i> | 795 |
| Genus: <i>Histoplasma</i> | 708 | <i>Paecilomyces fumosoroseus</i> | 797 |
| <i>Histoplasma capsulatum</i> | 708 | <i>Paecilomyces javanicus</i> | 799 |
| Hyphomycetes, filamentous basidiomycetes. | | <i>Paecilomyces lilacinus</i> | 801 |
| Genus: <i>Hormographiella</i> | 712 | <i>Paecilomyces marquandii</i> | 803 |
| <i>Hormographiella aspergillata</i> | 712 | <i>Paecilomyces variotii</i> | 805 |
| <i>Hormographiella verticillata</i> | 715 | <i>Paecilomyces viridis</i> | 808 |
| Hyphomycetes, black yeasts. Genus: <i>Hormonema</i> | 717 | Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Papulaspora</i> | 810 |
| <i>Hormonema dematioides</i> | 717 | <i>Papulaspora equi</i> | 810 |
| Hyphomycetes, black yeasts. Genus: <i>Hortaea</i> | 720 | Hyphomycetes, systemic <i>Onygenales</i> . Genus: | |
| <i>Hortaea werneckii</i> | 720 | <i>Paracoccidioides</i> | 812 |
| Hyphomycetes, dermatophytes. | | <i>Paracoccidioides brasiliensis</i> | 812 |
| Genus: <i>Keratinomyces</i> | 723 | Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Penicillium</i> | 814 |
| <i>Keratinomyces ceretanicus</i> | 723 | <i>Penicillium aurantiogriseum</i> | 817 |
| Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Lecythophora</i> | 725 | <i>Penicillium brevicompactum</i> | 819 |
| <i>Lecythophora hoffmannii</i> | 725 | <i>Penicillium chrysogenum</i> | 821 |
| <i>Lecythophora mutabilis</i> | 728 | <i>Penicillium citrinum</i> | 823 |
| Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Madurella</i> | 730 | <i>Penicillium commune</i> | 825 |
| <i>Madurella grisea</i> | 730 | <i>Penicillium decumbens</i> | 827 |
| <i>Madurella mycetomatis</i> | 731 | <i>Penicillium expansum</i> | 829 |
| Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Malbranchea</i> | 732 | <i>Penicillium griseofulvum</i> | 831 |
| <i>Malbranchea pulchella</i> | 732 | <i>Penicillium marneffei</i> | 833 |
| Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Metarrhizium</i> | 734 | <i>Penicillium piceum</i> | 836 |
| <i>Metarrhizium anisopliae</i> | 734 | <i>Penicillium purpurogenum</i> | 838 |
| Hyphomycetes, dermatophytes. | | <i>Penicillium rugulosum</i> | 840 |
| Genus: <i>Microsporium</i> | 736 | <i>Penicillium spinulosum</i> | 842 |
| <i>Microsporium amazonicum</i> | 738 | <i>Penicillium verruculosum</i> | 844 |
| <i>Microsporium audouinii</i> | 740 | Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Phaeoacremonium</i> | 846 |
| <i>Microsporium canis</i> | 743 | <i>Phaeoacremonium inflatipes</i> | 847 |
| »"•-" <i>Microsporium cookei</i> | 746 | <i>Phaeoacremonium parasiticum</i> | 849 |
| 0*f-' <i>Microsporium ferrugineum</i> | 748 | <i>Phaeoacremonium rubrigenum</i> | 851 |
| \$' <i>Microsporium fulvum</i> | 749 | Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Phaeoisaria</i> | 853 |
| ^• <i>Microsporium gallinae</i> | 752 | <i>Phaeoisaria clematidis</i> | 853 |
| <i>Microsporium gypseum</i> | 755 | Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Phaeosclera</i> | 855 |
|) <i>Microsporium nanum</i> | 758 | <i>Phaeosclera dematioides</i> | 855 |
| ^, <i>Microsporium persicolor</i> | 761 | Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Phaeotrichoconis</i> | 857 |
| . <i>Microsporium praecox</i> | 763 | <i>Phaeotrichoconis crotalariae</i> | 857 |
| i <i>Microsporium racemosum</i> | 765 | Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Phialemonium</i> | 859 |
| nycetes, black yeasts. Genus: <i>Moniliella</i> | 767 | <i>Phialemonium curvatum</i> | 860 |
| <i>Moniliella suaveolens</i> | 767 | <i>Phialemonium obovatum</i> | 862 |
| nycetes. Genus: <i>Myceliophthora</i> | 769 | Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Phialophora</i> | 864 |
| <i>Myceliophthora thermophila</i> | 769 | <i>Phialophora americana</i> | 865 |
| nycetes. Genus: <i>Mycocentrospora</i> | 771 | <i>Phialophora bubakii</i> | 868 |
| <i>Mycocentrospora acerina</i> | 771 | <i>Phialophora europaea</i> | 870 |
| nycetes. Genus: <i>Mycocleptodiscus</i> | 773 | <i>Phialophora repens</i> | 872 |
| <i>Mycocleptodiscus indicus</i> | 773 | <i>Phialophora reptans</i> | 874 |
| nycetes. Genus: <i>Myriodontium</i> | 775 | <i>Phialophora richardsiae</i> | 876 |
| <i>Myriodontium keratinophilum</i> | 775 | <i>Phialophora verrucosa</i> | 878 |
| nycetes. Genus: <i>Nigrospora</i> | 777 | Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Plectosporium</i> | 880 |
| <i>Nigrospora sphaerica</i> | 777 | <i>Plectosporium tabacinum</i> | 880 |

| | | | |
|---|------------|--|------|
| Hyphomycetes. Genus: Polycytella. | 882 | <i>Tilletiopsis minor.</i> | 940 |
| <i>Polycytella hominis.</i> | 882 | Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Trichocladium.</i> | 941 |
| Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Polypaecilum.</i> | 884 | <i>Trichocladium asperum.</i> | 941 |
| <i>Polypaecilum insolutum.</i> | 884 | Hyphomycetes. Genus: Trichoderma. | 943 |
| Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Pseudomicrodochium.</i> | 886 | <i>Trichoderma harzianum.</i> | 944 |
| <i>Pseudomicrodochium suttonii.</i> | 886 | <i>Trichoderma koningii.</i> | 946 |
| Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Ramichloridium.</i> | 888 | <i>Trichoderma longibrachiatum.</i> | 948 |
| <i>Ramichloridium mackenziei.</i> | 888 | <i>Trichoderma pseudokoningii.</i> | 950 |
| <i>Ramichloridium schulzeri.</i> | 891 | <i>Trichoderma viride.</i> | 952 |
| Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Rhinocladiella.</i> | 893 | Hyphomycetes, dermatophytes. | |
| <i>Rhinocladiella aquaspersa.</i> | 893 | Genus: <i>Trichophyton.</i> | 954 |
| <i>Rhinocladiella atrovirens.</i> | 895 | <i>Trichophyton ajelloi.</i> | 956 |
| Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Sarcinomyces.</i> | 897 | <i>Trichophyton concentricum.</i> | 958 |
| <i>Sarcinomyces phaeomuriformis.</i> | 897 | <i>Trichophyton erinacei.</i> | 959 |
| Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Scedosporium.</i> | 899 | <i>Trichophyton flavescens.</i> | 961 |
| <i>Scedosporium prolificans.</i> | 899 | <i>Trichophyton gloriae.</i> | 963 |
| Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Scopulariopsis.</i> | 902 | <i>Trichophyton interdigitale.</i> | 965 |
| <i>Scopulariopsis acremonium.</i> | 903 | <i>Trichophyton mentagrophytes.</i> | 968 |
| <i>Scopulariopsis asperula.</i> | 905 | <i>Trichophyton phaseoliforme.</i> | 971 |
| <i>Scopulariopsis brevicaulis.</i> | 906 | <i>Trichophyton rubrum.</i> | 973 |
| <i>Scopulariopsis brumptii.</i> | 909 | <i>Trichophyton schoenleinii.</i> | 977 |
| <i>Scopulariopsis flava.</i> | 911 | <i>Trichophyton simii.</i> | 979 |
| <i>Scopulariopsis fusca.</i> | 913 | <i>Trichophyton terrestre.</i> | 981 |
| <i>Scopulariopsis koningii.</i> | 915 | <i>Trichophyton thuringiense.</i> | 983 |
| Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Scytalidium.</i> | 917 | <i>Trichophyton tonsurans.</i> | 984 |
| <i>Scytalidium infestans.</i> | 918 | <i>Trichophyton vanbreuseghemii.</i> | 987 |
| <i>Scytalidium japonicum.</i> | 920 | <i>Trichophyton verrucosum.</i> | 989 |
| <i>Scytalidium lignicola.</i> | 922 | <i>Trichophyton violaceum.</i> | 992 |
| Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Sporothrix.</i> | 924 | Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Tritirachium.</i> | 995 |
| <i>Sporothrix schenckii.</i> | 925 | <i>Tritirachium oryzae.</i> | 995 |
| Hyphomycetes, filamentous basidiomycetes. | | Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Ulocladium.</i> | 997 |
| Genus: <i>Sporotrichum.</i> | 928 | <i>Ulocladium botrytis.</i> | 998 |
| <i>Sporotrichum pruinosum.</i> | 928 | <i>Ulocladium chartarum.</i> | 1000 |
| Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Staphylotrichum.</i> | 930 | Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Veronaea.</i> | 1002 |
| <i>Staphylotrichum coccosporum.</i> | 930 | <i>Veronaea botryosa.</i> | 1002 |
| Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Stenella.</i> | 932 | Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Volutella.</i> | 1004 |
| <i>Stenella araguata.</i> | 932 | <i>Volutella cinerescens.</i> | 1004 |
| Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Taeniolella.</i> | 934 | Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Wallemia.</i> | 1006 |
| <i>Taeniolella stilbospora.</i> | 934 | <i>Wallemia sebi.</i> | 1006 |
| Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Tetraploa.</i> | 936 | Glossary. | 1008 |
| <i>Tetraploa aristata.</i> | 936 | Index of doubtful names and unconfirmed | |
| Hyphomycetes. Genus: <i>Thermomyces.</i> | 938 | clinical cases. | 1014 |
| <i>Thermomyces lanuginosus.</i> | 938 | References. | 1036 |
| Hyphomycetes, filamentous basidiomycetes. | | Index. | 1101 |
| Genus: <i>Tilletiopsis.</i> | 940 | | |