

# Working Papers

.V\*

**Damien Mai**

Partnerships for **post-conflict recovery**;  
An analysis of the resettlement and reintegration  
Internally Displaced **Persons in Sierra**

**7A**



**Volume 184**

**Institute of  
Development Research  
and Development Policy**

**Bochum 2006**

## Table of content

Acknowledgements.....	i
List of figures and tables.....	iv
List of Abbreviations.....	v
Introduction.....	1
Chapter one: Theoretical and methodological framework.....	2
1.1 Research problem and hypothesis.....	2
1.1.1 Problem statement.....	2
1.1.2 Research questions and hypothesis.....	3
1.2 Literature review and clarification of concepts.....	3
1.2.1 Literature review.....	3
1.2.2 Clarification of concepts.....	7
1.3 The Impoverishment Risks and Reconstruction (IRR) model as a framework.....	9
1.3.1 Description of the IRR model.....	9
1.3.2 IRR model's applicability to IDP resettlement.....	12
1.4 Research methodology.....	12
1.4.1 Field research.....	12
1.4.2 Data analysis.....	13
1.4.3 Research difficulties and limitations.....	14
Chapter two: Overview of the conflict and displacement impacts on Sierra Leone.....	16
2.1 Explanatory factors of the conflict in Sierra Leone.....	16
2.1.1 State failure and social exclusion.....	16
2.1.2 Conflict diamonds.....	17
2.1.3 Liberia factor.....	18
2.2 Patterns of displacement.....	19
2.2.1 Major causes of internal displacement.....	19
2.2.2 Internal displacement facts and figures.....	20
2.3 The peace process.....	21
2.3.1 Abidjan peace process.....	21
2.3.2 Lome Peace Accord.....	21
Chapter three: Actors and policy responses to resettlement of IDPs.....	23
3.1 Major actors of the resettlement process.....	23
3.1.1 International actors.....	23
3.1.2 National actors.....	24
3.2 Baseline strategies and guidelines for resettlement.....	24
3.2.1 Main principles of resettlement in Sierra Leone.....	24
3.2.2 Beneficiaries and packages.....	25
3.3 Coordination mechanisms and partnerships.....	26
3.3.1 Resettlement Assessment Committees.....	27

3.3.2	Resettlement Steering Committee.....	28
3.3.3	Resettlement Working Group.....	28
3.4	Phases of IDP resettlement.....	29
3.4.1	Phase 1.....	29
3.4.2	Phase 2.....	29
3.4.3	Phase 3.....	29
3.4.4	Phase 4.....	30
3.4.5	Phase 5.....	30
3.4.6	Compared characteristics of resettlement phases.....	30
Chapter four:	Pauperization risks within the IDP population in Sierra Leone....	33
4.1	Risks identification.....	33
4.1.1	Joblessness.....	33
4.1.2	Homelessness (difficult access to shelter).....	34
4.1.3	Lack of access to health facilities.....	35
4.1.4	Food insecurity.....	36
4.1.4	Community disarticulation.....	36
4.1.5	Lack of access to cultural resources.....	37
4.1.6	Loss of property.....	38
4.1.7	Problems of access to education.....	38
4.2	A test case for IRR model?.....	39
Chapter five:	Policy gaps and resettled IDPs' responses strategies.....	41
5.1	Policy gaps and resettlement bottlenecks.....	41
5.1.1	Planning and implementation dilemmas.....	41
5.1.2	Improper sensitization.....	43
5.1.3	Insufficient respect of safety and dignity principles.....	44
5.2	IDPs response strategies.....	44
5.2.1	Political strategies.....	44
5.2.2	Community solidarity strategies.....	45
5.2.3	New waves of displacement.....	46
Conclusion.....		47
Bibliography.....		49
Appendix.....		56
Appendix 1: Guiding questions.....		52
a.	Guiding questions applicable to organizations and institutions.....	53
b.	Guiding questions applicable to IDPs.....	54
Appendix 2: List of respondents.....		55
a.	Organizations.....	55
b.	Internally Displaced Persons.....	55
Appendix 3: Distribution of formally supported IDPs and returnees.....		57