

THE NEW COLD WAR?

*Religious Nationalism
Confronts the Secular State*

MARK JUERGENSMEYER

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA PRESS
BERKELEY LOS ANGELES LONDON

Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	ix
<i>Preface to the Paperback Edition</i>	xiii
<i>Introduction: The Rise of Religious Nationalism</i>	1

Part One: Religion vs. Secular Nationalism

1. The Loss of Faith in Secular Nationalism	11
Faith in Secular Nationalism	15
The Religious Rejection of Secular Nationalism	18
2. Competing Ideologies of Order	26
Secular Nationalism in the West	26
The Competition between Two Ideologies	30
How Secular Nationalism Failed to Accommodate Religion	35
Can Religion Accommodate the Nation-State?	39

Part Two: The Global Confrontations

3. Models of Religious Revolution: The Middle East	45
The Ingredients of a Religious Revolt	45
Iran: The Paradigmatic Religious Revolution	50
Egypt's Incipient Religious Revolt	57
Religious Revolt in a Jewish State	62
The Islamic <i>Intifada</i> : A Revolt within the Palestinian Revolution	69
4. Political Targets of Religion: South Asia	78
Militant Hindu Nationalism	81
The Sikh War against Both Secular and Hindu Nationalism	90
Sri Lanka's Unfinished Religious Revolt	99

5. Religious Ambivalence toward Socialist Nationalism: Formerly Marxist States	110
Religious Revival in Mongolia	115
Islamic Nationalism in Central Asia	124
The Religious Rejection of Socialism in Eastern Europe	133
The Ambivalent Relationship of Religion and Socialism	141
Patterns of Religious Revolt	145
 <i>Part Three: The Problems Ahead</i>	
6. Why Religious Confrontations Are Violent	153
The Rhetoric of Cosmic War	156
When Cosmic War Becomes Real	160
Religious Sanction for the Use of Violence	163
Empowering Marginal Peoples	167
7. Democracy, Human Rights, and the Modern Religious State	171
Theocracy or Democracy?	173
The Protection of Minority Rights	178
The Protection of Individual Rights	186
Modernity and the Religious State	189
Conclusion: Can We Live with Religious Nationalism?	193
 <i>Notes</i>	 203
 <i>Bibliography</i>	 249
 <i>List of Interviews</i>	 277
 <i>Index</i>	 283