

# **Sport in Africa**

**ESSAYS IN SOCIAL HISTORY**

*Edited by William J. Baker  
and James A. Mangan*

**AFRICANA PUBLISHING COMPANY**

*a division of Holmes & Meier*

*New York • London*

# Contents

Introduction	vii
Notes on Contributors	x
PART ONE: Indigenous Traditions	
1 Games and Sport in Pre-Colonial African Societies <i>John Blacking</i>	3
2 The Wrestling Tradition and Its Social Functions <i>Sigrid Paul</i>	23
3 The Biggest Game of All: Gambling in Traditional Africa <i>Thomas Q. Reefer</i>	47
PART TWO: Colonial Ways	
4 Imperial Administration and the Athletic Imperative: The Case of the District Officer in Africa <i>Anthony Kirk-Greene</i>	81
5 Sport and African Soldiers: The Military Diffusion of Western Sport throughout Sub-Saharan Africa <i>Anthony Clayton</i>	114
6 Ethics and Ethnocentricity: Imperial Education in British Tropical Africa <i>James A. Mangan</i>	138
7 Hunting in Eastern and Central Africa in the Late Nineteenth Century, with Special Reference to Zimbabwe <i>John M. MacKenzie</i>	172

8	Pugilism and Pathology: African Boxing and the Black Urban Experience in Southern Rhodesia	<i>Terence Ranger</i>	196
PART THREE: Contemporary Trends			
9	Africa's Triple Heritage of Play: Reflections on The Gender Gap	<i>Ali A. Mazrui</i>	217
10	An Exceptional Case: Politics and Sport in South Africa's Townships	<i>Robert Archer</i>	229
11	Sport as an Instrument of Political Expansion: The Soviet Union in Africa	<i>Baruch A. Hanzani</i>	250
12	Political Games: The Meaning of International Sport for Independent Africa	<i>William J. Baker</i>	272
	Index		295