## Stephan Haggard

## Developing Nations and the Politics of Global Integration

j.

3



THE BROOKINGS INSTITUTION Washington, D.C.

## Contents

	Preface	xiii
<u>جي</u> 1.	Deep Integration and the Developing World	1
	The International Politics of Deep Integration 2 Comparative Politics 8 International Institutions 12	
2.	The International Setting	15
	The Economic Setting: Crisis and Policy Change 15 Expanding Conditionality 20 Bilateralism and the Developing Countries 27 The Developing Countries in the GATT Regime 38 Conclusion 45	
3.	East and Southeast Asia: Export-led Growth	46
	The East Asian NICs 50 The ASEAN Exporters 56 Institutional Options for the Asian Developing Countries 62	
4.	Latin America	75
	Economic Reform in Latin America 78 Mexico and NAFTA 87 A Hemispheric Initiative? 95	

\$

é

x Contents

\$

å

	5.	The ACP States, the European Community Associates, and India	100
		The ACP States and Mediterranean Associates 101 India 104	
	6.	Conclusion	108
		Multilateralism or Regionalism? 110 Deep Integration, the New Trade Policy Agenda, and the New Conditionality 115 The Domestic Politics of Deep Integration 121	
		Comments	123
		Sebastian Edwards	,
		Appendixes	141
ß		<ul> <li>A. The Developing Countries, Regional Groupings 141</li> <li>B. Reforms of Laws Governing Intellectual Property Rights, Selected Latin American Countries 144</li> <li>C. Nontrade and Deep Integration Measures in NAFTA 146</li> </ul>	
ţ		References	151
		Index	167
		Tables	
		. OECD Economic and Import Growth and Terms-of-Trade Indexes, 1980–92	17
	2-2	. Developing Countries' Export Growth and Net Transfers, 1980–92	18
	2-3	. Content of World Bank Lending Operations and Compliance, Fiscal 1979–89	26
		. U.S. 301 Cases against Developing Countries, 1985–92 . USTR Designation of Developing Country Trade Barriers,	35
		Number of Countries Cited by Barrier, 1989-94	36
		. Developing Country Signatories to the Tokyo Round Agreements (status as of December 31, 1992)	41
	3-1	. Ten Largest Developing Country Exporters of Manufactures, 1980, 1990	47

3-2. Export Growth in East and Southeast Asia	48
3-3. Dependence of Asian Exporters on the U.S. Market	49
3-4. Main Regional Organizations in the Asian-Pacific Region	64
4-1. Macroeconomic Performance in Selected Latin	
American Countries, 1982–92	76
4-2. Trade Reform in Latin America	80

÷.

-.

\$