CONTENTS

General Introduction to the Series v
Foreword by Michael Kaser xi
Acknowledgements xvii
Abbreviations xviii
A Brief Statistical Profile xix

Chapter 1: The Origins of Reform
1.1 The changes studied 1
1.2 The reasons for reform 3

Chapter 2: Changes in Macro-economic Planning
2.1 Changes in planning priorities 23
2.2 Changes in planning procedures 27

Chapter 3: Changes in Planning at the Branch Level
3.1 Ministerial planning 53
3.2 Planning by industrial associations 60

Chapter 4: Changes in Micro-economic Planning
4.1 Annual planning targets 72
4.2 The 'technico-economic plan' 74
4.3 Stability of plan targets 78
4.4 Changes in enterprise management 81
Chapter 5: The Management Mechanism of Socialist Industry

5.1 Changes in the system of 'success indicators' 89
5.2 The incentive system 98
5.3 Changes in investment allocation criteria 111
5.4 Improvement of data for economic calculation 120

Chapter 6: The Budgetary and Banking System

6.1 Public-finance reform 139
6.2 Financial authority devolved on the enterprise 145
6.3 Taxation 147
6.4 Banking Reform 152

7. Conclusion 163

Index 171

MAPS

1. Gross industrial output per capita in 1970 xxi
2. Location of extracting and processing industries end of book

List of Tables

2. Output of Selected Industrial Products 12
3. Investment Outlays, Gross Output, and Gross Income 13
4. Ratios of the Average Annual Rates of Growth of National Income and Productive Fixed Assets 16
5. Average Annual Increase of Gross Industrial Output and of ‘Group A’ and ‘Group B’ 24
6. Material Balances 37
7. The Impact of Premiums Paid on Enterprise Results 108