The Structural Determinants of Unemployment

VULNERABILITY AND POWER IN MARKET RELATIONS

Paul G. Schervish

Department of Sociology Boston College Chestnut Hill, Massachusetts



ACADEMIC PRESS

A Subsidiary of Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, Publishers

New-York London Paris San Diego San Francisco São Paulo Sydney Tokyo Toronto

TECHNISCHE HOCHSCHULE DARMSTADT

Inv.-Nr.:

H 6900

WIRTSCHAFTSPOLITIK (VWL ID

Contents

• •	
Introduction	
Segmentation of Unemployment and Employment	3
Research Objectives	4
Theoretical Argument	6
4	
The Logic of Analysis of Segmentation Re	search
Segmentation Literature: Fundamental Propositions and a Reformulation	8
Vulnerability and Power in Market Relations	17
Segmentation Research	19
Further Lines of Development	27 34
The Logic of the Current Study	34

хi

χv

حترير

PREFACE

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

CONTENTS

	2	
	Segmentation of Market Relations and Segmentation of Unemployment	
•	The Structural Determinants of Unemployment Current Research on Unemployment Unemployment as an Indicator of the Employment Structure Conceptual Framework of Modes of Job Separation	37 46 57 58
	3	
	Data, Measurement of Variables, and Techniques of Analysis	
حكت	Data, Sample, and Weighting Procedures Operationalization of Employment Status and Personal Characteristics Techniques of Analysis	62 64 70
	4	
	Class Segments and the Structure of Unemployment	
	Class and Segment Sources of Vulnerability and Power Analysis Discussion	79 85 110
	5	
	Economic Sectors and the Distribution of the Unemployed	
_	Firm Vulnerability Operationalization of Economic Sectors Unemployment and Economic Sector Analysis Internal Labor Markets: Age, Economic Sector, and Employment Status Discussion	117 119 121 127 140 145

/		
'		
١.		
,		

Business Cycle, Economic Sector, and Unemployment

Business Cycle and Unemployment	151			
Effect of Business Cycle on Unemployment				
Business Cycle, Unemployment, and Economic Sectors	164			
Discussion				
Conclusions				
Class Segments and Unemployment	190			
Economic Sector and Unemployment	193			
Business Cycle, Unemployment, and Economic Sector				

Appendix A: Technical Considerations: Relation of Theory and Data, Model Determination, and Odds Ratios 197

Relation of Theory and Data		197
Determination of the Model	,	205
Odds Ratios		206

Appendix B: Census Occupation Categories Composing Class Segments 209

Appendix C: Census Industry Categories
Composing Economic Sectors 217

References 223

Subject Index

236