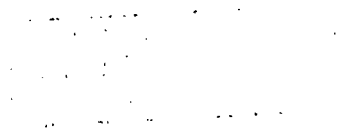


Leonard Bernstein
A Guide to Research

Paul R. Laird



Routledge Music Bibliographies

Routledge
New York and London

Contents

Preface	vii
1 The Life and Work of Leonard Bernstein	1
Family Background, Education, and Early Career to 1943	1
Bernstein the Conductor	3
Bernstein the Composer	4
Bernstein the Educator and Commentator	9
Bernstein the Pianist	10
2 Leonard Bernstein's Musical Style	13
Eclecticism and Leonard Bernstein	13
Accessibility, Communication, and Dramatic Impact	15
Collaboration	18
Melody	18
Rhythm	22
Vernacular References	32
Harmony, Texture, and Form	37
Towards an Assessment of Bernstein's Music	38
 <i>Index of Compositions and Arrangements Named in Chapters 1 and 2</i>	 43
3 An Annotated List of Bernstein's Major Compositions	45
Solo Instrumental Music	45
<i>Piano</i>	45
<i>Orchestral Instruments</i>	48
<i>Instrumental Chamber Music</i>	49
Vocal and Choral Music	50
<i>Solo Voice(s)</i>	50
<i>Choruses</i>	53
Dramatic Music	54
<i>Ballets</i>	54
<i>Broadway Scores and Theater Piece</i>	56
<i>Film Score</i>	58
<i>Incidental Music</i>	59

<i>Operas</i>	59
<i>Cantata</i>	60
Orchestral and Band Music	61
<i>Symphonies</i>	61
<i>Concerto</i>	62
<i>Miscellaneous Orchestral Music</i>	63
<i>Band Music</i>	69
4 The Writings of Leonard Bernstein	71
5 Biographical Sources	89
General Biographies	89
Particular Biographical Issues	121
Relations with Other Luminaries	130
6 Sources on Bernstein's Compositions	141
General and Collective	141
By Performance Category	152
<i>Piano Music</i>	152
<i>Chamber Music</i>	154
<i>Choral Music</i>	155
<i>Film Score</i>	157
<i>Songs and Song Cycles</i>	160
<i>Symphonic Music</i>	161
<i>Theater Music</i>	171
7 Sources on Bernstein's Allied Pursuits	209
Conducting	209
Educator and Commentator	217
8 A Selected List of Bernstein's Videos	223
9 Research Aids: Composition Catalogue, Archives and Libraries, and Web Sites	229
Composition Catalogue	229
Representative Archives and Libraries with Primary Materials	229
Web Sites	253
Index of Compositions and Arrangements	255
Index of Authors, Editors, and Titles	263
Index of Subjects	297