

WORLD ARCHITECTURE 1900–2000: A CRITICAL MOSAIC

VOLUME 7

RUSSIA–USSR–CIS

General Editor: Kenneth Frampton

Volume Editor: Yuri P. Gnedovsky



CHINA ARCHITECTURE & BUILDING PRESS

2000.05.25
T.U. Darmstadt · Fachbereich 15
Bibliothek Architektur u. Städtebau



SpringerWienNewYork

CONTENTS

Complimentary Remarks by Sara Topelson de Grinberg, Past President of the International Union of Architects (UIA)	XI
Complimentary Remarks by Vassilis Sgoutas, President of the International Union of Architects (UIA)	XII
Complimentary Remarks by Ye Rutang, President of the Architectural Society of China— A Record of 20th Century World Architecture	XIII
General Introduction by Kenneth Frampton	XIV
Introductory Essay by Yuri P. Gnedovsky	XVII
Selected Buildings (in chronological order of years of completion)	1
1900–1919	
Hotel Metropol, Moscow, Russia, 1905, arch. V. F. Valkotsas, L. Khekhushhev and others	4
Ryabushinsky's House, Moscow, Russia, 1906, arch. F. Shekhtel	6
Isakov's Profitable House, Moscow, Russia, 1906, arch. F. Kekushev	10
Pertsov's House, Moscow, Russia, 1907, arch. N. Zhukov, S. Maliutin	12
Markov's Profitable House, St. Petersburg, Russia, 1910, arch. V. Shchuko	14
Nobel's House, St. Petersburg, Russia, 1910, arch. F. Lidval	16
Gorodetsky's Apartment Building, Kiev; Ukraine, 1911, arch. V. Gorodetsky	18
Russian Pavilion at the International Exhibition in Rome, Italy, 1911, arch. V. Shchuko	20
Cathedral of Marfo–Mariinsky Cloister, Moscow, Russia, 1912, arch. A. Shchusev	22
State Bank Building, Nizhny Novgorod, Russia, 1912, arch. V. Pokrovsky	24
Polovtsev's House, St. Petersburg, Russia, 1913, arch. I. Fomin	26
Shcherbatov's House, Moscow, Russia, 1913, arch. A. Tamanov	28
1920–1939	
Monument to the III International (Project), Moscow, Russia, 1920, arch. V. Tatlin with T. Shapiro, I. Meerson, M. Vinogradov	32
Kazansky Railway Station Building, Moscow, Russia, 1926, arch. A. Shchusev	34
Radio Tower, Moscow, Russia, 1922, eng. V. Shukhov	36
Soviet Pavilion at the International Exhibition in Paris, France, 1925, arch. K. Melnikov	38
Newspaper "Izvestiya" Building, Moscow, Russia, 1927, arch. G. Barkhin	40
Lenin Institute (Project), Moscow, Russia, 1927, arch. I. Leonidov	42
Gosprom Building, Kharkov, Ukraine, 1928, arch. S. Serafimov, M. Felger, S. Kravets	44
Planetarium Building, Moscow, Russia, 1929, arch. N. Barshch and N. Sinyavsky	46
Rusakov Club, Moscow, Russia, 1929, arch. K. S. Melnikov	48
Architect K. Melnikov's Own House, Moscow, Russia, 1929, arch. K. Melnikov	50
Zuev Club, Moscow, Russia, 1929, arch. I. Golossov	52

Apartment building on Novinsky Boulevard, Moscow, Russia, 1930, arch. M. Ginsburg, I. Milinis	54
Student House–Commune, Moscow, Russia, 1930, arch. I. S. Nikolaev	56
Dwelling Complex on the Serafimovitch Street, Moscow, Russia, 1930, arch. B. Iofan	58
Tsentrosoyus Building, Moscow, Russia, 1930, arch. Le Corbusier with participation of P. Zhannere and N. Kolly	60
Government Building, Minsk, Belarus, 1930, arch. I. Langbard	62
V. I. Lenin Mausoleum, Moscow, Russia, 1930, arch. A.V. Shchusev	64
The Rostov Theater, Rostov–on–Don, Russia, 1931, arch. A. V. Shchuko, V.G. Gelfreikh with participation of I. Rozhin, L. Segal	66
V. I. Lenin Dneprovskaya GES (Dnieper River Power Station), Zaporozhye, Ukraine, 1932, arch. V. Vesnin, N. Koli, G. Orlov, S. Andrievsky.	68
Lensoviet Apartment Building, St. Petersburg, Russia, 1934, arch. E. Levinson, I. Fomin	70
Narkomtyazhprom - People's Commissariat for Heavy Industry, Moscow, Russia, 1934, arch. I. Leonidov	72
Palace of Soviets, project, Moscow, Russia, 1937, competition, arch. B. Iofan, V. Shchuko, V. Gekfreih	74
M. Frunze Military Academy, Moscow, Russia, 1937, arch. L.V. Rudnev and V. Muntz	76
Palace of Culture for the Likhachev Plant, Moscow, Russia, 1937, arch. A., V. and L. Vesnin	78
Ordzhonikidse Sanatorium (Narkomtyazhprom), Kislovodsk, Russia, 1937, arch. M. Ginsburg (head), L. Bogadanov, S. Vakhtangov, Y. Gumburg, V. Kalinin, I. Kusmin, L. Leonidov, E. Popov, T. Rappoport, I. Shpalek	80
Soviet Pavilion at the Exposition of Decorative Arts, Paris 1925, France, 1937, arch. B. Iofan	82
Northern Riverboat Station Building in Khimki, Moscow, Russia, 1937, arch. A. Rukhlyadev	84
Russian State Library (Lenin Library), Moscow, Russia, 1938, arch. A.V. Shchuko, V.G. Gelfreih	86
Metro Stations in Moscow, Russia (First Stage), 1935–1938	88
Metro Station "Red Gates", 1935, arch., N. Ladovsky (overground vestibule), I. Fomin (underground vestibule)	
Metro Station "Kropotkinskaya", 1935, arch. A. N. Dushkin, Ya. Likhtenberg	
Metro Station "Mayakovskaya", 1938, arch. A. N. Dushkin	

1940–1959

House of Government, Yerevan, Armenia, 1940, arch. A. I. Tumanyan	94
The Vtssps Building, Moscow, Russia, 1936–1959, arch. A. Vlasov	96
Victory Memorials of the Great Patriotic War of 1941–1945,	98
Arch of Heroes, Moscow, Russia, 1942, arch. L. Pavov	
Stalingrad Defense Museum "Temple of Glory", Stalingrad (Volgograd–Russia), 1942–1943, arch., A. Bourov, S. Satunts	
Memorial to the Defenders of Stalingrad (Volgograd–Russia), 1943–1944, arch. G. Goltz	
Memorial on the River Emankment in Tver (Kalinin City–Russia), 1945, arch. N. Colli	
Projects of City Restoration after World War II	100
Project of Smolensk, Russia, restoration, 1944, arch. G. Goltz	
Project of Novgorod, Russia, restoration, 1945, arch. A. Shchusev	
Project of Novorossiysk (Ukraine) restoration, 1946, arch. B. Iofan	
Busovnyeft and Azneftezavody Apartment Buildings, Baku, Azerbaijan, 1949, arch. S. Dadashev, M. Useinov	102

Apartment Buildings on the Smolenskaya and on Kaluzhskaya Squares, Moscow, Russia, 1950, arch. I. Zholtovsky	104
Station Building, Pushkin, Russia, 1950, arch. E. Levinson, A. Grushke	106
Government House, Baku, Azerbaijan, 1952, arch. L. Rudnev, V. Munts, I. Tkachenko	108
Volga Embankment, Stalingrad, (Volgograd) Russia, 1952, arch. V. Simbirtsev, I. Fialko	110
Volga–Don Canal, Moscow, Russia, 1952, arch. L. Polyakov, R. Yakoubov, A. Rochev and others	112
Metro Stations in the Moscow Circular Line, Russia	114
Metro Station "Kurskaya", Moscow, 1950, arch. G. Zakharov, Z. Tchernyshova and others	
Metro Station "Komsomolskaya", Moscow, 1952, arch. A. Shchusev with V. Kokorin, A. Zabolotnaya, V. Varvarin, O. Velikoretsky	
Moscow Lomonosov State University, Moscow, Russia, 1953, arch. L. Rudnev, S. Tchernyov, P. Abrosimov, A. Khriakov; eng. V. Nasonov	116
Kreshchatik, Kiev, Ukraine, 1954, arch. A. Vlasov, A. Dobrovolsky, B. Prigman, A. Zavarov and others	120
Building on Frantsisk Skarina (Leninsky) Prospekt, Minsk, Belarus, 1954, arch. M.P. Parusnikov and N. Barsch and others	124
High–Rise Houses at the Kudrinskaya Square (Vosstania), Moscow, Russia, 1954, arch. M. Posokhin, A. Mndoyantz and others	126
Apartment Complex on Kutuzovsky Prospekt, Moscow, Russia, 1954, arch. S. Rosenfeld, N. Minayev	128
VSHV–VDNH Complex, Moscow, Russia, 1954, masterplan by arch. A. Zhukov, R. Kliks	130
The Ninth Block of New Cheremushki, Moscow, Russia, 1957, arch. N. Osterman, N. Osterman, S. Lyasgebko, G. Pavlov and others	134
Matenadaran, Yereva, Armenia, 1959, arch. M. Grigoryan	136
Palace of Soviets, Moscow, Russia, competition project, 1958, arch. A. Vlasov	138

1960–1979

Teletower in Ostankino, Moscow, Russia, 1967, eng. N. Nikitin, arch. D. Burdin with V. Milashevsky and others	142
Complex of Buildings of the Soviet of Economic Mutual Aid (SEV), Moscow, Russia, 1970, arch. M. Posokhin (head), A. Mndoyants, V. Svirskii, S. Egorov, Y. Semenov, M. Pershin, Z. Dyrmont and others	144
Drama Theater, Tula, Russia, 1970, arch., S. Galajeva, I. Krasilnikov, A. Popov, V. Schulreichter and others	146
Palace of Republic (Lenin Palace), Alma–Ata, Kazakhstan, 1970, arch. N. Ripinskii, L. Ukhtobov, V. Alle, Ratushuyi and others	148
The Moscow Electronic Engineering Institute, Moscow, Russia, 1974, arch. I. Pokrovsky (head of studio), F. Novikov, G. Sayevitch and others	150
Air Terminal "Pulkovo", St. Petersburg, Russia, 1973, arch. A. Zhuk, Zh. Verzhbitsky, G. Vlanin and others	152
Square of Independence (Lenin Square), Tashkent, Uzbekistan, 1974, arch. B. Mesentsev (head), A. Yakushev, B. Zarnitsky, E. Rosanov, L. Adamov, V. Shestopalov and others	154
Library Building, Ashkhabad, Turkmenistan, 1974, arch. A. Akhmedov and others	156
Ministry of Autoroutes, Tbilisi, Georgia, 1974, arch. P. Chakava (head), S. Dzhalaganian, T. Tkhilava, A. Kimber	158
Political Education House, Dushanbe, Tajikistan, 1974, arch. E. Yertzovsky, Yu. Pakhrov and others	160
Zelenograd Central Square, Moscow, Russia, 1975, arch. I. Pokrovsky (head), A. Klimochkin, D. Lischkin, G. Saevich, V. Sverdlovsky and others	162
The Park–Memorial "Sandarapatkaya Battle" with the Museum of Ethnography, Yerevan, Armenia, 1978,	

arch. Israelyan, A. Teknedzhyan and others	166
1980–1999	
Moscow Theater of Drama and Comedy on Taganka, Moscow, Russia, 1980, arch. A. Anisimov, Yu. Gnedovsky, B. Tarantsev, A. Echeistov, S. Uliyanova and others	170
The Water and Green City System, Minsk, Belarus, 1962–1990, arch. V. Shilnikovskaya and others	172
Covered Bicycle Racetrack, Moscow, Russia, 1980, arch. N. Voronina, A. Ospennikov and others	176
Square of Republic–The President’s Palace, Alma–Ata, Kazakhstan, 1976–1980, arch. K. Montakharev (head), S. Baymagambetov, O. Tsoi and others	178
Projects of "Paper Architecture", 1980s	180
Crystal Palace of XX Century, 1982, arch. A. Brodsky, I. Utkin	
Style of 2001, 1984, arch. N. Bronsova, M. Filippov	
Crystal Castle, 1984, arch. A. Brodsky, I. Utkin	
Style of 2001, 1984, arch. A. Bavykhin, S. Bavykhin	
Ascent of Mankind, View to the Future, arch. L. Batalov, D. Zaitsev	
House-Amphibian, 1985, arch. A. Shelest, D. Shelest	
Fourth Residential Complex in an Imaginary City of Magnitogorsk, 1987, arch. Y. Abakumov, Y. Kusin	
Bridge over the Rubicon, 1987, arch. M. Belov	
Architectural Faculty of the Kiev Institute of Civil Engineering, Kiev, Ukraine, 1982, arch. L. Filenko, Korobka, M. Gershenson and others	184
Metro Station of Republic (Lenin Square), Yerevan, Armenia, 1975–1981, arch. A. Torosian, M. Minasian and others	186
Department Store "Moskovsky", Moscow, Russia, 1983, arch. A. Rochevov, O. Gridasov and others	188
Health Resort Complex "Druzhba" (Friendship), Yalta, Ukraine, 1985, arch. I. Vasilevsky (head), Y. Stefanchuk and others	190
Palace of Solemn Ceremonies, Tbilisi, Georgia, 1985, arch. V. Dzhorbenadse, E. Mkervalishvili, B. Orbeladse and others	192
Presidium of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russia, 1988, arch. Y. Platonov (head), A. Batyreva, S. Zakharov, A. Zvesdin and others	194
Exhibition Complex "Minsk–Expo", Minsk, Belarus, 1988, arch. L. Moskalevitch (head), G. Lasjavaya, G. Fedosenko, V. Kopilo and others	196
Water and Green City System, Minsk, Belaru, 1962–1990, arch. V. Shilnikovskaya, B. Yurtin, N. Zhlobo, L. Usova, R. Zaikin and others	
Complex of Cognac Distillery, Yerevan, Armenia, 1990.	
The first stage, 1947, arch. O. Markaryan	
The second stage, arch. S. Nersesyan, B. Arsumanyan, A. Aleksnayan, 1990	198
Central Office "Moscow–MacDonald’s", Moscow, Russia, 1993, arch. Yu. Grigoriev, A. Vorontsov with N. Seegofer, S. Kuznetsova	200
Hotel Nevsky Palace, St. Petersburg, Russia, 1993, arch. Yu. Zemtsov, M. Kondain, N. Popovaskaya, M. Baranovsky, Ye. Barvitsky and the architectural bureau Reko, Reintaller and Partners, Austria	202
Exhibition Hall of the Georgian Culture Foundation, Tbilisi, Georgia, 1994, arch. V. Davitaya	206
Moscow International Bank, Moscow, Russia, 1994, arch. A. Skokan, V. Kaiashin, R. Baishev with Davidson Lindeberg & Architects and Interstudo S.R.L.	208
Apartment Building in Veskovsky Lane, Moscow, Russia, 1995, arch. A. Meerson, E. Podolskaya,	

L. Vishnichenko, D. Dorofeev, Ye. Shapar	212
Bank Building, Nizhni Novgorod, Russia, 1995, arch. Ye. Pestov, A. Kharitonov, I. Goltsev, S. Popov	214
Business Center of the Ministry of Oil and Gas, Ashkhabad, Turkmenistan, arch. A. Cherniyavsky (head), E. Lomakina, I. Chernyavsky, L. Smirnova	216
President's Residence, Alma-Ata, Kazakhstan, 1995, arch. K. Montakhaev (head), S. Baymagambetov, O. Tsoi and others	218
Unibank Building, Moscow, Russia, 1995, arch. D. Solopov, L. Altabayev, L. Livanova, V. Kolosnitrin, O. Pshenitchnikov	220
Health-improving and Office Center of the Kiev-Donbass Company, Kiev, Ukraine, 1996, arch. V. Zhezherin, O. Matienko and others	224
"Transrailer Service" Building, Moscow, Russia, 1994-1996, arch. A. Asadov, A. Tchastnov with S. Vorobiev, M. Kapeliiovitch and others	226
Ross New Town, Grodno Region, Belarus, 1997, arch. A. Nichkasov, V. Tarnovsky, V. Karounas, G. Belikov, Yu. Malevitch, A. Parkhouta, V. Yevdokimov, V. Preobrazhensky and others	230
Olympic Village for the First World Youth Games, Moscow, Russia, 1998, arch. S. Mindrul (head), A. Zaitsev, P. Mednek, A. Efimov, A. Marov, A. Muromsky, O. Kedrenovsky, I. Chalov, N. Shestakov, L. Baranovsky, I. Cherkasova, O. Kravchenko and others	232
Cultural Center "Krasnye Kholmy", Moscow, Russia, 1998, arch. Yu. Gnedovsky, V. Krasilnikov, D. Solopov, M. Gavrilova, S. Gnedovsky and others	234
<hr/>	
Nominators' Statements and Voting Chart	238
<hr/>	
Andrei V. Ikonnikov	239
Vladimir L. Khait	240
Selim O. Khan-Magomedov	241
Alexandre P. Kudriavtsev	243
Yuri P. Volchok	246
The Voting Chart	
<hr/>	
General Bibliography	248
<hr/>	
Index	249
<hr/>	