

# Social Control and Social Change

---

Edited by John Paul Scott and Sarah F. Scott

---



The University of Chicago Press  
Chicago and London

# Contents

Preface ix

1. **Science and Social Control** John Paul Scott 1
  - Need for Information 2
  - Current Approaches to the Problem of Social Control 3
  - Toward a General Theory of Social Control 6
  
2. **The Biological Basis of Social Behavior** John Paul Scott 9
  - Introduction 9
  - Social Behavior: Organization within Individuals 10
  - Social Relationships: Organization between Individuals 14
  - The Psychological Bases of Social Control 21
  - Physiological Basis of Social Control 25
  - The Genetic Basis of Social Control 28
  - Communication and Social Control 32
  - The Developmental Basis of Social Control 35
  - General Summary 40
  
3. **Social Roles and Social Control: Changing Concepts of Masculinity-Femininity** B. G. Rosenberg 43
  - Introduction 43
  - Social Organization 44
  - Social Roles and Social Learning 45
  - Social Control and Social Role 46

- Role Theory 47
- Role Determination and Sex 49
- Societal Evolution and Sex Role 51
- Human Sex Role Development 55
  
- 4. **Play, Games, and Controls** Brian Sutton-Smith 73
  - Introduction 73
  - Antecedent Controls 75
  - Ludic Controls 84
  - Postcedent Controls 95
  - Conclusion 98
  
- 5. **Alienation and Social Control** Arthur G. Neal 103
  - Meanings of Alienation 105
  - Social Structure and Alienation 112
  - Behavioral Consequences of Alienation 122
  - Policy Implications 128
  
- 6. **Political Deviance and Social Stress: The Ideology of the American Radical Right** Gilbert Abcarian 137
  - Dimensions of Political Ideology 140
  - The Ideology of the Radical Right 144
  - Alternative Models in the Analysis of Right-wing Extremism 148
  - Alienation and Radical Right Ideology: A Research Summary 151
  - Social Control, Social Change, and the Radical Right 154
  
- 7. **Social Control and the Growth of Populations** William B. Jackson 163
  - Growth and Disruption of Populations 164
  - Physical Controls 164
  - Physiological Control Mechanisms 169
  - Experimental Disorganization 171
  - Social Behavior and the Control of Populations 172

Energy, Population Growth, and Social Organization 179

Energy and Human Societies 181

The Future of Human Societies 187

**8. Synthesis and Implications: Social Control in**

**a Mass Society** John Paul Scott 191

Social Change 198

Implications for Social Action 206

The Control of Populations 216

Conclusion 221

Contributors 225

Author Index 227

Subject Index 231