

EUROPE ENLARGED

**A handbook of education, labour and
welfare regimes in Central and Eastern
Europe**

Edited by Irena Kogan, Michael Gebel and Clemens Noelke



Contents

List of tables and figures	vi
List of abbreviations	xii
Notes on contributors	xiv
Acknowledgements	xvii
Introduction	1
<i>Walter Müller</i>	
One	Education systems of Central and Eastern European countries
	7
	<i>Irena Kogan</i>
	Cohort succession and education attainment
	7
	Basic level of education
	11
	Secondary level of education
	13
	Tertiary level of education
	22
	Conclusion
	30
Two	Labour markets in Central and Eastern Europe
	35
	<i>Michael Gebel</i>
	Economic development
	35
	Labour market dynamics
	41
	Labour market institutions
	52
	Conclusion
	59
Three	Social protection, inequality and labour market risks in Central and Eastern Europe
	63
	<i>Clemens Noelke</i>
	Social policy under communism
	64
	Rising wealth, inequality and poverty
	68
	Institutional reform trends and outcomes
	76
	Social protection against labour market risks
	80
	Active labour market policy
	86
	Conclusion
	89
Four	Bulgaria
	97
	<i>Dobrinka Kostova</i>
	Education system
	98
	Labour market
	109
	Welfare regime
	116

Five	Czech Republic	123
	<i>Jana Straková</i>	
	Education system	124
	Labour market	134
	Welfare regime	143
Six	Estonia	151
	<i>Ellu Saar and Kristina Lindemann</i>	
	Education system	152
	Labour market	162
	Welfare regime	171
Seven	Hungary	183
	<i>Erzsébet Bukodi and Péter Róbert</i>	
	Education system	183
	Labour market	194
	Welfare regime	202
Eight	Latvia	213
	<i>Ilze Trapenciene</i>	
	Education system	214
	Labour market	224
	Welfare regime	232
Nine	Lithuania	241
	<i>Meilute Taljunaite</i>	
	Education system	242
	Labour market	253
	Welfare regime	261
Ten	Poland	268
	<i>Anna Baranowska</i>	
	Education system	269
	Labour market	278
	Welfare regime	286
Eleven	Romania	295
	<i>Cristina Mocanu</i>	
	Education system	295
	Labour market	305
	Welfare regime	313

Twelve	Slovakia	323
	<i>Ján Košta and Rastislav Bednárík</i>	
	Education system	323
	Labour market	333
	Welfare regime	341
Thirteen	Slovenia	353
	<i>Angela Ivančič</i>	
	Education system	354
	Labour market	363
	Welfare regime	369
Index		379