

# Guide to World Science

Consulting editor : Trevor I. Williams, MA, BSc, DPhil, FRIC

## Volume 7

## Scandinavia

Editor: D. B. Forbes

FRANCIS HODGSON

*Scientific Publishers since 1884*

# Contents

## DENMARK

1	Demographic and Economic Background	9
2	Organisation of Science	11
3	Science Policy and Finance	15
4	Government Science and Technology	18
5	Academic Science and Research	21
6	Industrial Research and Development	24
7	Agricultural Science	31
8	Medical Science	35
9	Nuclear Science	37
10	Aerospace Science	39
11	Defence Science and Research	40
12	Sponsored and Non-Profit Research and Scientific Societies	41
13	International Science Co-operation	43
14	Information Sources and Statistics	45

## FINLAND

1	Demographic and Economic Background	49
2	Organisation of Science	51
3	Science Policy and Finance	55
4	Government Science and Technology	59
5	Academic Science and Research	63
6	Industrial Research and Development	66
7	Agricultural Science	70
8	Medical Science	73
9	Nuclear Science	75
10	Sponsored and Non-Profit Research and Scientific Societies	77
11	International Science Co-operation	79
12	Scientific and Technical Information Sources and Statistics	80

## ICELAND

83

## NORWAY

1	Demographic and Economic Background	91
2	Organisation of Science	93
3	Science Policy and Finance	98
4	Government Science and Technology	101
5	Academic Science and Research	106
6	Industrial Research and Development	110
7	Agricultural Science	115
8	Medical Science	119
9	Nuclear Science	123
10	Aerospace Science	125
11	Defence Science and Research	128
12	Sponsored and Non-Profit Research	130
13	Learned and Professional Societies and Associations	132
14	International Science Co-operation	136
15	Scientific and Technical Information Sources and Statistics	137

## SWEDEN

1	Demographic and Economic Background	141
2	Organisation of Science	147
3	Science Policy and Finance	157
4	Government Science and Technology	166
5	Academic Science and Research	177
6	Industrial Research and Development	192
7	Agricultural Science	206
8	Medical Science	213
9	Nuclear Science	217
10	Aerospace Science	223
11	Defence Science and Research	227
12	Sponsored and Non-Profit Research	232
13	Learned and Professional Societies and Associations	235
14	International Science Co-operation	241
15	Scientific and Technical Information Sources	247
16	Statistics	251

INTER-SCANDINAVIAN SCIENCE	253
----------------------------	-----

INDEX OF ESTABLISHMENTS MENTIONED IN THE TEXT	259
---	-----

DIRECTORY OF SELECTED ESTABLISHMENTS IN SCANDINAVIA	305
--	-----