



ON THE NEW INTERNATIONAL
ECONOMIC ORDER

147. **Regionalism and the
New International
Economic Order**

Edited by

31-11 } **Davidson Nicol**, Executive Director,
United Nations Institute for Training and Research
Under Secretary-General, United Nations, Formerly
Fellow of Christ's College, Cambridge, England

Luis Echeverria, Director-General,
Centro de Estudios Economicos y Sociales del
Tercer Mundo
Former President of Mexico

Aurelio Peccei, Founder and President
The Club of Rome

Foreword by

Kurt Waldheim,
Secretary-General of the United Nations

Studies presented to the
UNITAR-CEESTEM-Club of Rome
Conference at the United Nations

TECHNISCHE HOCHSCHULE
DARMSTADT

Inv.-Nr.:

H 6212

WIRTSCHAFTSPOLITIK
(VWL II)

Pergamon Press

NEW YORK • OXFORD • TORONTO • SYDNEY • PARIS • FRANKFURT

Contents

FOREWORD	Kurt Waldheim, Secretary-General of the United Nations	xi
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS		xv
INTRODUCTORY STUDIES	Davidson Nicol, Executive Director United Nations Institute for Training and Research Under Secretary-General, United Nations	xix
	Luis Echeverria, Director-General Centro de Estudios Economicos y Sociales del Tercer Mundo and former President of Mexico	xxv
	Aurelio Peccei, Founder and President The Club of Rome	xxix
ASPECTS OF REGIONALISM	Ide Oumarou, President United Nations Security Council	xxxv
	Andreas V. Mavrommatis, President, United Nations Economic and Social Council	xxxix

Kenneth K.S. Dadzie,
Director-General for
Development and
International Economic
Cooperation xl

Julio A. Lacarte,
Representative of the
Secretary-General of
UNCTAD xliii

Felipe Herrera,
Chairman of the Board of
UNITAR xlvii

PART ONE: REGIONALISM IN THE PAST AND PRESENT

CHAPTER

- | | | |
|---|---|-----|
| 1 | Regional Processes in History
Alastair M. Taylor, Consultant,
UNITAR | 3 |
| 2 | The Logic of Regionalism in History and Today
Michael Hudson, Consultant, UNITAR | 13 |
| 3 | Current Movements Toward Regionalism:
UNCTAD's Experience
Julio A. Lacarte, UNCTAD | 30 |
| 4 | Latin America: Lessons of the Strength and
Weakness of Regional Cooperation
Alicia Puyana, CEESTEM | 49 |
| 5 | ASEAN - A Case Study of Regionalism in
Southeast Asia
Marta González and
Gemma Cruz Guerrero, CEESTEM | 75 |
| 6 | The Need for Regional Cooperation Among the
Indian Ocean Basin Countries: A Case
Study
P.N. Agarwala, Indian Institute of
Management, Bangalore | 82 |
| 7 | A Case Study of Regionalism in Africa
B.W. Mutharika, Economic Commission
for Africa | 91 |
| 8 | A Case Study of the European Community
Jacques Bourrinet, Université
Aix-Marseilles (France) | 114 |

9	A Case Study of Economic Cooperation in Eastern Europe Mihály Simai, Institute for World Economics (Hungary)	122
COMMENTARIES ON REGIONALISM IN THE PAST AND PRESENT		
	Eduard Peštel, Minister for Science and Culture, Federal Republic of Germany	139
	Felipe Herrera, Chairman of the Board, UNITAR	141
	Albert Tévoédjrè, Director, International Institute of Labour Studies, ILO	144
PART TWO: REGIONALISM IN THE FUTURE		
10	Regionalism, Nationalism, and the NIEO Jaime Estévez and Alicia Puyana, CEESTEM	151
11	Political Obstacles to Regional Economic Cooperation Carlos Moneta, UNITAR	164
12	Functionalist Solutions to Political Obstacles to Regional Economic Cooperation Toivo Miljan, Consultant, UNITAR	175
13	The Objectives of Regionalism in the 1980s Michael Hudson, Consultant, UNITAR	185
14	Regionalism and Women Mildred Robbins Leet, Consultant, New York	200
15	Regionalism and the Environment Nancy K. Hetzel, Massachusetts Institute of Technology (USA)	210
16	Regionalism: The Problem of Public Support Thomas E. Jones, Consultant, UNITAR	218

COMMENTARIES ON REGIONALISM IN THE FUTURE	Claiborne Pell, United States Senator	233
	Peter Hansen, Assistant Secretary- General, United Nations	237
	Alexander King, Chairman, International Federation of Institutes of Advanced Study	241
	Young Seek Choue, Chancellor, Kyung Hee University, Seoul; President, International Association of University Presidents	244
PART THREE: REGIONALISM AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER		
17	The Place of Regional Approaches in Current Negotiations on International Development Ervin Laszlo, Carlos Moneta and Joel Kurtzman, UNITAR	251
18	The Achievement of Specific NIEO Objectives by Means of Regional Approaches: Access to Markets, International Trade and Industrialization K. Venkata Raman, Consultant, UNITAR	262
19	Regional Approaches to the Transfer, Control, and Creation of Technology Assad U. Omer, Consultant, UNITAR	277
20	Agrobusiness and Food in the Context of Regional Cooperation Marcelo Garcia, CEESTEM	289
21	A Regional Strategy to Finance the New International Economic Order A.K. Bhattacharya, UNITAR, and Michael Hudson, Consultant, UNITAR	299

22	The Regional Institutional Requisites of the NIEO		318
		Mario Bettati and Gerald Timsit, The International Institute of Administrative Sciences	
23	Regionalism and the New International Economic Order: Some Conclusions		328
		Maurice Guernier, Inspecteur de l'Economie Nationale (France)	
COMMENTARIES ON REGIONALISM AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER		Donald O. Mills, Ambassador of Jamaica to the United Nations	341
		Bradford Morse, Administrator, United Nations Development Programme	346
		Ifigenía Martínez, Ambassador of Mexico to the United Nations	349
CONCLUDING COMMENTARY		Yasushi Akashi, Under Secretary-General of the United Nations for Public Information	353
THE FOLLOW-UP OF THE CONFERENCE: A NOTE BY THE UNITAR PROJECT SECRETARIAT			357
APPENDICES			
	I. Regional and Sub-Regional Economic Cooperation and Integration Arrangements of Developing Countries		361
	II. A Repertory of Possible Forms of Regional and Sub-Regional Economic Cooperation and Integration		362
	III. Regional Monetary Arrangements Among Developing Countries		364
	IV. Illustrative Statistical Tables and Related Data		366

MESSAGES FROM
HEADS OF STATE OR
GOVERNMENT

The President of Italy	379
The President of Nigeria	379
The President of Peru	380
The President of Venezuela	381
The Prime Minister of the Yemen Arab Republic	382

INDEX

383