

Chemical Chaos

STEPHEN K. SCOTT

*School of Chemistry
University of Leeds*

CLARENDON PRESS · OXFORD

1991

Contents

1. INTRODUCTION	1
References	17
2. MAPPINGS	18
2.1. Stationary states of the map	20
2.2. Parameter variation	20
2.3. Period-doubling cascades	21
2.4. Aperiodicity and periodic windows	24
2.5. Sensitivity to initial conditions: stretching and folding	25
2.6. Lyapounov exponents	27
2.7. Experimental significance	28
2.8. Interpretations of simple maps	29
References	30
3. FLOWS I. TWO-VARIABLE SYSTEMS	31
3.1. Governing reaction rate equations: pool chemical approximation	31
3.2. Stationary states	32
3.3. Hopf bifurcation and limit cycles	36
3.4. Development of oscillations	40
3.5. The Salmikov model: subcritical Hopf bifurcations	41
3.6. The stability of time-dependent solutions: Poincaré sections Floquet multipliers	45
3.7. Autocatalysis in flow reactors	48
3.8. Local stability analysis for flow reactor	51
3.9. Homoclinic orbits	53
3.10. Degeneracies and double zero eigenvalues	57
3.11. Codimension and structural stability	58
3.12. Other two-variable models	60
3.12.1. Brusselator model	60
3.12.2. FONI model	61
3.12.3. Oregonator model	61
3.12.4. Heterogeneous catalysis	66
3.13. Summary	70
References	70

4.	FLOWS II. THREE-VARIABLE SYSTEMS	74
4.1.	The non-isothermal autocatalator	74
4.2.	Hopf bifurcation for three-variable systems	76
4.3.	Period-1 solutions	79
4.4.	Bifurcation of periodic solutions	79
4.5.	More period doubling and chaos	82
4.6.	Next-amplitude maps, Poincaré sections, and next-return maps	84
4.7.	Other models showing period doubling	87
4.7.1.	C-feedback system	87
4.7.2.	Multiple exothermic reactions in a CSTR	88
4.7.3.	Willamowski and Rössler model	92
4.7.4.	Hudson and Rössler schemes	92
4.7.5.	Rössler's model	94
4.7.6.	Pseudo 'two-variable' schemes	94
4.8.	Mixed-mode oscillations	103
4.8.1.	Examples of mixed-mode responses	105
4.8.2.	Concatenations	106
4.8.3.	Firing number and the Devil's staircase	107
4.8.4.	Farey sequences	108
4.8.5.	Other transitions to chaos	108
4.9.	Quasiperiodicity and bifurcations to a torus	109
4.9.1.	Couette–Taylor turbulence	110
4.9.2.	Rayleigh–Bénard turbulence	111
4.9.3.	Theoretical interpretations of the transition to turbulence	112
4.9.4.	Ruelle–Takens–Newhouse (RTN) scenario	113
4.9.5.	Mode locking, Poincaré sections, and circle maps	114
4.10.	Homoclinicity and heteroclinicity	119
4.10.1.	The Lorenz equations	119
4.10.2.	Homoclinicity in the Shilnikov scenario	121
4.11.	Intermittency	125
4.12.	Chemical mechanisms from classical models	125
4.13.	Conclusions	126
	References	126
5.	FORCED SYSTEMS	131
5.1.	Governing equations for forced systems: the Brusselator	132
5.2.	Other forced model schemes	134
5.3.	The stroboscopic map and bifurcation	141
5.4.	Forced bistable (non-oscillatory) systems	145
5.5.	Analytical studies	147
5.6.	Quasiperiodic forcing	149
	References	152

6. COUPLED SYSTEMS	154
6.1. Coupled autocatalators	154
6.2. Coupling through autocatalyst: stationary states	156
6.3. Coupling through A	160
6.4. Period doublings and secondary Hopf bifurcations for coupling through A	163
6.5. Influence of uncatalysed reaction: cell mitosis	166
6.6. Coupled Brusselators	168
6.7. Coupled cross-shaped diagrams	172
6.8. More than two cells	176
References	177
7. EXPERIMENTAL METHODS	180
7.1. Manipulation of raw data: smoothing, interpolation, and reconstruction	181
7.2. Further treatment of data	186
7.3. Lyapounov exponents	187
7.4. Dimensionality of attractors	191
7.5. Computing Floquet multipliers	192
References	193
8. THE BELOUSOV-ZHABOTINSKII REACTION AND OTHER SOLUTION-PHASE REACTIONS	195
8.1. Transient oscillations in a closed vessel	195
8.2. Open systems, I	200
8.2.1. Bursting patterns	201
8.2.2. Chaos	202
8.3. Concatenations and Farey arithmetic	208
8.3.1. Concatenations: parents and daughters	208
8.3.2. Firing numbers, Farey sequences, and trees	209
8.3.3. The Devil's staircase	210
8.3.4. Birhythmicity of states with same firing number	213
8.3.5. Concatenations of three or more basic states	214
8.4. Open systems, II	215
8.5. Open systems, III	220
8.6. Other open-system studies and general comments	228
8.7. Numerical studies, I: mechanisms	230
8.8. Numerical studies, II: mappings	246
8.9. Forced BZ reactors	251
8.10. Coupled BZ reactors	253
8.11. Other solution-phase reactions	260
References	267

9. GAS-PHASE REACTIONS	275
9.1. Transient oscillations from self-heating: an experimental realization of the Salnikov model	275
9.2. Clock reactions and the <i>pic d'arrêt</i>	279
9.3. The $\text{H}_2 + \text{O}_2$ reaction	282
9.4. The $\text{H}_2 + \text{O}_2$ reaction in a CSTR	284
9.4.1. Equimolar mixtures	284
9.4.2. Extinction of oscillatory ignition	288
9.4.3. Complex oscillations for stoichiometric mixtures	291
9.5. Modelling studies of the $\text{H}_2 + \text{O}_2$ reaction	295
9.6. The $\text{CO} + \text{O}_2$ reaction	297
9.7. $\text{CO} + \text{O}_2$ reaction in a CSTR	299
9.8. Mechanistic interpretation of the $\text{CO} + \text{O}_2$ reaction	305
9.9. Exothermic reactions in a CSTR	310
9.9.1. The decomposition of DTBP	310
9.9.2. The oxidation of ethane	311
9.10. Thermokinetic systems: the oxidation of acetaldehyde	316
9.10.1. Steady dark reaction	317
9.10.2. Oscillatory (two-stage) ignition	318
9.10.3. Oscillatory cool flames	319
9.10.4. Steady glow	320
9.10.5. Additional features of oscillatory cool flames	320
9.10.6. Complex ignition	323
9.11. Forcing of acetaldehyde cool flames	323
9.12. Kinetic mechanisms for acetaldehyde oxidation	327
9.13. Model schemes for acetaldehyde oxidation	331
9.14. Complex oscillations and ignition	335
9.15. Other hydrocarbon oxidations	339
9.16. Miscellaneous combustion systems	342
9.17. Conclusions	343
References	345
10. HETEROGENEOUS CATALYSIS	353
10.1. The catalytic oxidation of carbon monoxide	355
10.2. The $\text{CO} + \text{O}_2$ reaction on single crystals	355
10.3. The $\text{CO} + \text{NO}$ reaction at low pressures	363
10.4. The $\text{CO} + \text{NO}$ reaction at atmospheric pressure	364
10.5. The $\text{CO} + \text{O}_2$ reaction at atmospheric pressure	364
10.6. $\text{CO} + \text{O}_2$ and $\text{CO} + \text{NO}$ reactions on other catalysts	371
10.7. Synchronization and complex oscillation	372
10.8. Other systems	375
References	377

11. ELECTRODISSOLUTION REACTIONS	388
11.1. Experimental apparatus	389
11.2. Potential sweep experiments	390
11.3. Potentiostatic responses	391
11.4. Mixed-mode oscillations and Farey sequences	396
11.5. Other systems	398
11.6. Film growth	399
11.7. Modelling	400
References	406
12. BIÓCHEMICAL SYSTEMS	409
12.1. Enzyme rate laws	409
12.2. Oscillations in glycolysis	412
12.3. Mechanism and models for glycolysis	413
12.4. Consecutive allosteric enzyme reactions	420
12.5. The horseradish peroxidase reaction	423
12.6. Intercell communication	430
12.7. Calcium deposition and bone formation	433
12.8. Nerve signal transmission and heartbeat	433
12.9. Population and epidemics	437
References	440
EPILOGUE	447
INDEX	451