The Uruguay Round and Beyond

The Final Report from the Ford Foundation Supported Project on Developing Countries and the Global Trading System

Coordinated by

JOHN WHALLEY

Director of the Centre for the Study of International Economic Relations University of Western Ontario, Canada





CONTENTS

PAl	RTICIPANTS IN THE PROJECT	viii
AC	KNOWLEDGEMENTS	x
LIS	T OF ACRONYMS	хi
1	INTRODUCTION	1
2	THE SYSTEM, THE PLAYERS AND THE ISSUE OF PARTICIPATION IN THE URUGUAY ROUND AND BEYOND	7
	THE TRADING SYSTEM. THE PLAYERS THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES' INTEREST IN THE SYSTEM	7 9 11
3	DEVELOPED AND DEVELOPING COUNTRY PERSPECTIVES ON THE TRADING SYSTEM LEADING UP TO THE URUGUAY ROUND	15
	DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES, PROTECTION AND MULTILATERAL NEGOTIATIONS	17 18
	THE NEGOTIATING CLIMATE AND DEVELOPED- DEVELOPING COUNTRY TRADE LIBERALIZATION NEW ISSUES AND THE COVERAGE OF THE SYSTEM	21 23
	THE ISSUES OF RECIPROCITY AND FULLER PARTICIPATION	25
4	OF THE URUGUAY ROUND	28
	THE URUGUAY ROUND	31
	THINKING ON IMPORT SUBSTITUTION STRATEGIES AND TRADE LIBERALIZATION THINKING IN DEVELOPED COUNTRIES DEVELOPMENTS WITHIN GATT	32 37 38

	WITHIN THE SYSTEM	42
5	STRATEGIES FOR DEVELOPING COUNTRIES IN THE URUGUAY ROUND AND BEYOND	45
	OPPORTUNITIES FOR DEVELOPING COUNTRIES IN THE URUGUAY ROUND	46
	CAN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES ACHIEVE THEIR OBJECTIVES IN THE ROUND?	64
	TRADE BARRIERS	65 67
	ANY BETTER? WHAT MIGHT BE ASKED OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES?	68
	THE IMPORTANCE OF THE DEVELOPED COUNTRY RESPONSE IN THE ROUND	70 75
6	BROADENING THE SYSTEM	77
	COMMODITIES DEBT-TRADE LINKAGES RESTRICTIVE BUSINESS PRACTICES.	78 79 80
7	FINANCIAL LIBERALIZATION	81
	APPENDICES	
DE	VELOPING COUNTRIES AND THE URUGUAY ROUND	
	APPENDIX A: THE MINISTERIAL DECLARATION ON THE URUGUAY ROUND: TEXT AND COMMENTARY	87
	APPENDIX B: DEVELOPING COUNTRIES IN THE URUGUAY ROUND	103
TR.	ADE POLICY ISSUES IN THE URUGUAY ROUND	
	APPENDIX C: THE EVOLUTION AND MEANING OF SPECIAL AND DIFFERENTIAL TREATMENT FOR DEVELOPING COUNTRIES IN THE GATT	111

APPENDIX D: THE ISSUE OF ARTICLE 18-B	117		
APPENDIX E: GIVING CREDIT IN GATT NEGOTIATIONS FOR PRIOR LIBERALIZATION	125		
TRADE PATTERNS AND PROTECTION IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES			
APPENDIX F: RECENT TRADE LIBERALIZATION MEASURES UNDERTAKEN BY COUNTRIES PARTICIPATING IN THE FORD FOUNDATION SUPPORTED PROJECT	131		
APPENDIX G. DATA ON THE GROWTH, PRODUCT COMPOSITION AND REGIONAL PATTERN OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES' TRADE	153		
APPENDIX H: TRADE INTERESTS (PRINCIPAL EXPORTS AND MAIN DESTINATIONS) OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES PARTICIPATING IN THE FORD FOUNDATION SUPPORTED PROJECT	161		
THE HISTORY OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES IN THE GLOBAL INSTITUTIONS			
APPENDIX I: DEVELOPING COUNTRIES AND THE GATT: A CHRONOLOGY	171		
APPENDIX J: DEVELOPING COUNTRIES IN UNCTAD: A CHRONOLOGY	181		
THE FORD FOUNDATION SUPPORTED PROJECT			
APPENDIX K: RESEARCH PAPERS RESULTING FROM THE FORD FOUNDATION SUPPORTED PROJECT DEVELOPING COUNTRIES AND THE GLOBAL TRADING SYSTEM	ON 191		
APPENDIX L: PROJECT MEETINGS: DATES AND LOCATIONS	195		
DIDI IACDADIIV	107		