Yi

En 22

Commission of the European Communities

PERIPHERAL REGIONS IN A COMMUNITY OF TWELVE MEMBER STATES

Prepared by: David Keeble John Offord Sheila Walker



Department of Geography
University of Cambridge
Downing Place
Cambridge CB 2 3 EN
United Kingdom

VB TU Darmstadt
51605225

Document

CONTENTS

		Page
Preface		i
	PERIPHERALITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT: SIGNIFICANCE	1
1.1 1.2 1.3	The Concept of Peripherality	1
1.4	Theoretical Issues The Economic Significance of Peripherality:	2
1.5 1.6	Empirical Evidence An Index of Peripherality Index Choice and Justification	8 12 17
	EGIONAL VARIATIONS IN PERIPHERALITY IN THE EUROPEAN OMMUNITY	23
		23 23 32 33
3. 1	HE DEFINITION OF PERIPHERAL REGIONS	39
3.1 3.2 3.3	Definitional Criteria The Preferred Regional Classification Analysis of Variance Tests	39 41 47
	HE PERIPHERAL REGIONS: DISTINCTIVE CHARACTERISTICS ND CENTRE-PERIPHERY COMPARISONS	49
	Aims and Objectives Data Availability and Limitations Population Change GDP per Head GDP Growth	49 50 53 57 63
4.5 4.6 4.7 4.8 4.9	Employment Change Agricultural Specialization Manufacturing Specialization and Structure Manufacturing Employment Change	67 71 75 85
4.10 4.11 4.12 4.13	Services Specialization and Structure Services Employment Change Unemployment Rates Peripheral and Central Regions: Synthesis	88 93 96 104 110
4.14	Peripheral Region Characteristics: Conclusions	110

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	116
REFERENCES	117
ANNEX 1: TRENDS IN PERIPHERALITY INDICES 1977-1983	121

•

.

.