

BRITISH RULE ON INDIAN SOIL

North India in the First Half of the
Nineteenth Century

Michael Mann

TRANSLATED BY
Benedict Baron



MANOHAR

1999

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	7
<i>Abbreviations</i>	9
1 INTRODUCTION	11
2 BRITISH RULE IN NORTH INDIA	22
Administrative Development in the Ceded and Conquered Provinces 1801-28	22
The Ceded and Conquered/Western Provinces under Lord Bentinck 1828-35	43
British Currency and Finance Policy in India, 1800-40	54
3 ECOLOGICAL DESTABILIZATION	66
A Brief Survey of Global Deforestation	67
The Ecological Relevance of Forests	73
The Ecology of the Ganga-Yamuna Doab	82
1. Climate and Vegetation	82
2. The Division of Land for Agriculture	86
4 THE TRANSFORMATION OF INDIAN AGRICULTURE	92
Agriculture in 1800	92
The Expansion of Agricultural Land Use	113
5 ECOLOGICAL AND ECONOMIC CATASTROPHE IN THE CENTRAL DOAB 1800-1850	135
The Deforestation of the Central Doab	135
1. Forests in 1800	135
2. The Clearances before c. 1850	141
Agricultural Decline	147
6 A DEBILITATED POPULATION	162
Famine and Drought	162

Demographic Developments	184
7 SOCIAL DEPRIVATION AND THE DESTRUCTION OF INDIGENOUS VILLAGE COMMUNITIES	192
8 SUMMARY	209
<i>Bibliography</i>	221
<i>Index</i>	237
MAPS AND FIGURE	
Map I : The agricultural situation in 1800	114
Map II : Clearances c. 1850	142
Fig. : The expansion of land put to agricultural use between 1808 and 1910	127