CONTENTS

Preface to the Enlarged and Corrected Printing ................. v
Preface .................................................................. ix
Notations ................................................................. xv

Chapter I

ELEMENTS OF THE THEORY OF SETS ....................... 1
7. Composition of mappings. 8. Families of elements. Union, intersection, and
products of families of sets. Equivalence relations. 9. Denumerable sets.

Chapter II

REAL NUMBERS ......................................................... 16
1. Axioms of the real numbers. 2. Order properties of the real numbers. 3. Least
upper bound and greatest lower bound.

Chapter III

METRIC SPACES ......................................................... 27
1. Distances and metric spaces. 2. Examples of distances. 3. Isometries.
4. Balls, spheres, diameter. 5. Open sets. 6. Neighborhoods. 7. Interior of
a set. 8. Closed sets, cluster points, closure of a set. 9. Dense subsets; separable
spaces. 10. Subspaces of a metric space. 11. Continuous mappings. 12. Homeo-
20. Product of two metric spaces.

Chapter IV

ADDITIONAL PROPERTIES OF THE REAL LINE ............ 79
1. Continuity of algebraic operations. 2. Monotone functions. 3. Logarithms
and exponentials. 4. Complex numbers. 5. The Tietze–Urysohn extension
theorem.
CONTENTS

Chapter V
NORMED SPACES 91

Chapter VI
HILBERT SPACES 115

Chapter VII
SPACES OF CONTINUOUS FUNCTIONS 132

Chapter VIII
DIFFERENTIAL CALCULUS 147

Chapter IX
ANALYTIC FUNCTIONS 197

Appendix to Chapter IX
APPLICATION OF ANALYTIC FUNCTIONS TO PLANE TOPOLOGY 251
1. Index of a point with respect to a loop. 2. Essential mappings in the unit circle. 3. Cuts of the plane. 4. Simple arcs and simple closed curves.