

Sufism and Islamic Reform in Egypt

The Battle for Islamic Tradition

JULIAN JOHANSEN

CLARENDON PRESS · OXFORD

1996

CONTENTS

<i>Table of Transliteration</i>	viii
Introduction	I
1. Sufism and Reform	II
2. The 'Ashira Muḥammadiyya and the Muḥammadiyya Shādhiliyya Order	32
3. The 'Ashira and the Ṭariqa, in Public and Private	58
4. Festivities, Reform, and Tension in Tradition	70
5. The Prophet	92
6. The Miracles of the Prophet	115
7. Ideal and Image of Orthodoxy	134
8. <i>The Alphabet of Sufism</i>	169
9. Regular Meetings and Seasonal Celebrations	211
10. 'Conversion', Initiation, and Succession	232
APPENDIX A: Documents Confirming the Issue of a Licence (<i>Ijāza</i>) to Practise Ṣūfī Activities in the Name of the Muḥammadiyya Shādhiliyya	254
APPENDIX B: The Ṣūfī Ordinance (<i>Lā'iḥa Ṣūfiyya</i>) of 1976	257
APPENDIX C: The Executive Ordinance (<i>Lā'iḥa Tanfidhiyya</i>) of 1978	275
<i>Glossary</i>	293
<i>Bibliography</i>	301
<i>Index</i>	313