## **MARTIN HELZLE**

## Publii Ovidii Nasonis Epistularum ex Ponto liber IV

A Commentary on Poems 1 to 7 and 16

## CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	5
PROLEGOMENA	6
GENERAL INTRODUCTION	7
Continuity and Discontinuity	8
The Tristia and ex Ponto as Verse Letters	19
The Historical Background	22
The Arrangement of ex Ponto IV	31
COMMENTARY	37
Poem 1	38
Poem 2	58
Poem 3	82
Poem 4	101
Poem 5	117
Poem 6	132
Poem 7	153
Poem 16	173
BIBLIOGRAPHY	191