
Violence & Memory

*One Hundred Years in the 'Dark Forests'
of Matabeleland*

JOCELYN ALEXANDER
JOANN MCGREGOR & TERENCE RANGER

James Currey
OXFORD

Heinemann
PORTSMOUTH, NH

David Philip
CAPE TOWN

Weaver Press
HARARE

Contents

<i>List of Maps & Photographs</i>	vii
<i>List of Acronyms & Abbreviations</i>	viii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	ix
<i>Note on Orthography</i>	xi
<i>Introduction</i>	1
Part I	
Conquest, Eviction & Nationalism	
1	
<i>Life in the 'Dark Forests'</i>	
<i>Violence & Images of the Land, 1893–1930</i>	19
2	
<i>The Violence of the State</i>	
<i>Forced Migration & its Consequences</i>	45
3	
<i>The Violence of the State</i>	
<i>The Second Colonial Occupation</i>	67
4	
<i>The Rise of Nationalist Violence</i>	83
5	
<i>The Transition to Guerrilla War</i>	
1962–1976	113

Part II
Wars & their Legacies

6		
	<i>The Liberation War in the Shangani</i>	139
7		
	<i>Guerrillas & Civilians</i>	159
8		
	<i>Independence & the Dissidents</i>	180
9		
	<i>Civilian Perspectives on the 1980s Conflict</i>	204
10		
	<i>The Politics of Development after Unity</i>	232
11		
	<i>Resolving the Legacies of War?</i>	
	<i>Accountability, Commemoration & Cleansing</i>	253
	<i>Sources & References</i>	278
	<i>Index</i>	289