

# **From Anti-Judaism to Anti-Semitism**

*Ancient and Medieval Christian  
Constructions of Jewish History*

**ROBERT CHAZAN**

*New York University*



## Contents

<i>Prologue</i>	<i>page</i> vi
PART I JEWISH HISTORY: CLASSICAL CHRISTIAN CONSTRUCTIONS	
1 The Synoptic Gospels	3
2 Paul	23
3 Eusebius	47
4 Augustine	76
PART II JEWISH HISTORY: MEDIEVAL CHRISTIAN CONSTRUCTIONS	
5 The Crusading Epoch and Spirit: Peter the Venerable	109
6 The Discovery of Jewish Sources: The <i>Pugio Fidei</i>	136
7 Introduction of Medieval Slanders: The <i>Fortalitium Fidei</i>	170
8 Looking Backward and Looking Forward: Martin Luther	201
<i>Epilogue</i>	237
<i>Index</i>	249