

Political Representation in France



Philip E. Converse
and
Roy Pierce

The Belknap Press of
Harvard University Press
Cambridge, Massachusetts, and London, England
1986

Contents

Preface	ix
Introduction	1

Part I. The French Voter

1. The Framework of French Politics	16
2. French Voters and Their Party System	41
3. Party Loyalties in France	68
4. La Gauche et la Droite	111
5. Class, Religion, and Gaullism	151

Part II. Choosing a Representative

6. The Candidates	185
7. Policy Attitudes of Mass and Elite	221
8. Candidate Visibility	258
9. Issues, Parties, and Candidates	284
10. The First-Ballot Vote	316
11. The Second Ballot: Electoral Participation	342
12. The Second Ballot: The Flow of the Vote	363
13. The Second Ballot: Candidate Behavior and Electoral Response	388

Part III. The System in Crisis

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 14. Revolt and Reaction: The Upheaval of May
1968 and the June Elections | 417 |
| 15. Elite Reactions to the May-June Events | 444 |

Part IV. The Representation System

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 16. Theories and Models of Representation | 490 |
| 17. The Deputies in the National Assembly | 530 |
| 18. The Basic Representation Bond | 563 |
| 19. Winners, Losers, and Their Constituencies | 593 |
| 20. Elite Knowledge of Constituency Sentiment | 630 |
| 21. Conceptions of the Representative Role | 664 |
| 22. The Composite Representation Process | 697 |
| 23. Conditional Variations in Representation | 726 |
| 24. The Nature of Representation in France | 764 |

Appendices

- | | |
|---|-----|
| A. Design and Implementation of the Mass Interviewing | 789 |
| B. The Structure of the Elite Sample | 824 |
| C. Correction of Correlations for Small-Sample
Attenuation | 852 |
| D. Questionnaires | 859 |

- | | |
|--------------|-----|
| Notes | 923 |
| Bibliography | 976 |
| Index | 987 |