SOCIAL ISSUES IN HONG KONG

Editor BENJAMIN K. P. LEUNG

Contributors

GEOFFREY H. BLOWERS NELSON CHOW BENJAMIN K.P. LEUNG
JOE C.B. LEUNG DAVID A. LEVIN VERONICA PEARSON
WILLIAM Y.K. TAM MONA M. TSOI

HONG KONG
OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS
OXFORD NEW YORK
1990

Contents

	Tables	vi
	Contributors	viii
	Introduction Benjamin K.P. Leung	1
PAI	RT I GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS	
1	Power and Politics: A Critical Analysis Benjamin K.P. Leung	13
2	Political Development: Prospects and Possibilities Benjamin K.P. Leung	27
3	Problems and Changes in Community Politics Joe C.B. Leung	43
PAI	RT II THE PROBLEMS OF INEQUALITY	
4	Poverty and Inequality Benjamin K.P. Leung	67
5	Work and its Deprivations David A. Levin	85
6	Women in Hong Kong Veronica Pearson	114
PAI	RT III SELECTED SOCIAL CONCERNS .	
7	Collective Violence: A Social-structural Analysis Benjamin K.P. Leung	143
8	Ageing in Hong Kong Nelson Chow	164
9	Pornography in Hong Kong Geoffrey H. Blowers	178
10	Mental Illness Mona M. Tsoi and William Y.K. Tam	198
	Index	224

Tables

1.1	The Professional and Business Background of the Non-government Members of the Executive Council, 1987	23
2.1	The Relationship between Democracy and Per Capita	25
	GNP, 1974	32
2.2	Hong Kong Compared with Democratic Countries in Respect of Major Socio-economic Indicators	33
2.3	Stability of Democracy by Income Inequality	35
3.1	Classification of District Board Members in Four Selected Districts	52
3.2	The Activities and Expenditure of the Committees	72
J. 2	of the Kwai Chung and Tsing Yi District Board, 1986–1987	54
3.3	The Number of Major Issues Discussed in the Kwai	-
	Chung and Tsing Yi District Board and Committees,	
	1986–1987	55
3.4	Election Results of Some of the Politically Active	
	Groups in the 1988 District Board Elections	58
4.1	Households on Public Assistance Equipped with	
	Certain Facilities and Home Amenities	70
4.2	Households on Public Assistance Engaging in Cer-	
	tain Social Practices	70
4.3	Decile Distribution of Household Income, 1981	72
4.4	Changes in the Distribution of Household Income from 1971 to 1981: A Comparison of the Richest	70
, -	and Poorest Households	72
4.5	Nature of Public Assistance Cases on 31 May 1984	76
5.1	Distribution of Manual Workers by Activity Status	07
5.2	and Sex, 1981 Distribution of Manual Workers by Industry, 1981	87 87
5.2 5.3	Production and Related Workers: Major Sub-groups	67
	among the Working Population, 1981	88
5.4	Industrial Accidents, 1980–1985	92
5.5	Accident/Death Rate per 1,000 Workers, 1976–1985	92
7.1	Incidents of Collective Violence, 1950 to the End of	
	May 1985	148
7.2	Collectivities Classified along Vertical and Horizon-	_
	tal Dimensions of Integration	156
8.1	The Employment Situation of the Elderly in March	
	1986	165
8.2	The Household Situation of the Elderly in March	
	1986	166
8.3	The Self-image of the Elderly	168

TABLES	vii

•

.

How the Elderly Compare Themselves with the	
Younger Generation	168
Supply and Demand of Services for the Elderly at	
the End of March 1987	171
Increasing Demand on Mental Health Provision	202
	Younger Generation Supply and Demand of Services for the Elderly at the End of March 1987